

EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT CORP  
Form 10-K  
May 29, 2009  
[Table of Contents](#)

## **UNITED STATES**

## **SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**

Washington, D.C. 20549

## **FORM 10-K**

(Mark One)

- ANNUAL REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES  
EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

**For the fiscal year ended February 28, 2009**

**OR**

- TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES  
EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

**For the transition period from      to      .**

**Commission file number: 0-4957**

# EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

**Delaware**  
(State or other jurisdiction of  
incorporation or organization)

**10302 East 55th Place, Tulsa, Oklahoma**  
(Address of principal executive offices)

**73-0750007**  
(I.R.S. Employer  
Identification No.)

**74146-6515**  
(Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code **(918) 622-4522**

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act: **None**

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(g) of the Act:

**Common Stock, \$.20 par value**

(Title of class)

Indicate by check mark if the registrant is a well-known seasoned issuer, as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act.

Yes

No

Indicate by check mark if the registrant is not required to file reports pursuant to Section 13 or Section 15(d) of the Act.

Yes

No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

Yes

No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§ 229.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files).

Edgar Filing: EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT CORP - Form 10-K

Yes

No

Indicate by check mark if disclosure of delinquent filers pursuant to Item 405 of Regulation S-K (§229.405 of this chapter) is not contained herein, and will not be contained, to the best of registrant's knowledge, in definitive proxy or information statements incorporated by reference in Part III of this Form 10-K or any amendment to this Form 10-K.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See definitions of large accelerated filer, accelerated filer, and smaller reporting company in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer

Accelerated filer

Non-accelerated filer   
(Do not check if a smaller reporting company)

Smaller reporting company

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act)

Yes

No

The aggregate market value of the voting shares held by non-affiliates of the registrant at the price at which the common stock was last sold on August 31, 2008, on the NASDAQ Stock Market, LLC was \$20,216,600.

As of May 22, 2009, 3,841,369 shares of common stock were outstanding.

DOCUMENTS INCORPORATED BY REFERENCE

Portions of the Proxy Statement for fiscal year 2009 relating to our Annual Meeting of Shareholders to be held on July 23, 2009 are incorporated by reference into Part III of this Report on Form 10-K.

Table of Contents

TABLE OF CONTENTS

<u>FACTORS AFFECTING FORWARD LOOKING STATEMENTS</u>	3
<u>PART I</u>	
<u>Item 1. Business</u>	3
<u>Item 1A Risk Factors</u>	5
<u>Item 1B Unresolved Staff Comments</u>	5
<u>Item 2. Properties</u>	5
<u>Item 3. Legal Proceedings</u>	5
<u>Item 4. Submission of Matters to a Vote of Security Holders</u>	5
<u>PART II</u>	
<u>Item 5. Market For Registrant's Common Equity, Related Stockholder Matters and Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities</u>	5
<u>Item 6. Selected Financial Data</u>	7
<u>Item 7. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations</u>	7
<u>Item 7A. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk</u>	17
<u>Item 8. Financial Statements and Supplementary Data</u>	17
<u>Item 9. Changes in and Disagreements with Accountants on Accounting and Financial Disclosure</u>	17
<u>Item 9A. Controls and Procedures</u>	17
<u>Item 9B. Other Information</u>	18
<u>PART III</u>	
<u>Item 10. Directors and Executive Officers of the Registrant</u>	18
<u>Item 11. Executive Compensation</u>	19
<u>Item 12. Security Ownership of Certain Beneficial Owners and Management and Related Stockholder Matters</u>	19
<u>Item 13. Certain Relationships and Related Transactions</u>	19
<u>Item 14. Principal Accounting Fees and Services</u>	19
<u>PART IV</u>	



Table of Contents

**Part 1**

**FORWARD LOOKING STATEMENTS**

*This report contains statements that are forward-looking. You should read the following discussion in connection with our consolidated financial statements, including the notes to those statements, included in this document. These forward-looking statements are not historical facts but are expectations or projections based on certain assumptions and analyses made by our senior management in light of their experience and perception of historical trends, current conditions, expected future developments and other factors. Actual events and results may be materially different from anticipated results described in such statements.*

*Our ability to achieve such results is subject to certain risks and uncertainties which are not currently known to us. We caution you not to place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date that they are made. We do not undertake any obligation to publicly release any revisions to these forward-looking statements to reflect events or circumstances after the date of this report.*

**Item 1. BUSINESS**

*(a) General Development of Business*

Educational Development Corporation ( EDC ) is the exclusive United States trade publisher of the line of educational children s books produced in the United Kingdom by Usborne Publishing Limited ( Usborne ). We were incorporated on August 23, 1965. Our fiscal years end on February 28 (29).

In December 2008, we purchased Kane/Miller Book Publishers and integrated them into our existing distribution markets. They are award-winning publishers of International children s books.

Our company motto is The future of our world depends on the education of our children. EDC delivers educational excellence one book at a time. We provide economic opportunity while fostering strong family values. We touch the lives of children for a lifetime.

*(b) Financial Information about Industry Segments*

While selling children s books is our only line of business, we sell them through two divisions:

## Edgar Filing: EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT CORP - Form 10-K

- Home Business Division ( Usborne Books and More or UBAM ) - This division distributes books nationwide through independent consultants who hold book showings in individual homes, and through book fairs, direct sales and Internet sales. The UBAM Consultants also distribute these titles to school and public libraries.
- Publishing Division ( Publishing ) This division markets books to bookstores (including major national chains), toy stores, specialty stores, museums and other retail outlets throughout the country.

### Percent Net Revenues by Division

	2009	2008
Publishing	28%	27%
UBAM	72%	73%
Total revenues	100%	100%

Table of Contents

*(c) Narrative Description of Business*

*Products*

As the sole United States trade publisher of the Usborne line of books, we offer over 1,500 different titles. Many are interactive in nature, including our Touchy-Feely board books, jigsaw puzzle books, activity and flashcards, adventure and search books, art books, sticker books and foreign language books. Many titles are also published in Spanish. We also own the line of books originally published by Kane/Miller Book Publishers, having purchased them in December 2008. The majority of the titles in this line originally were published in other countries in their native languages.

We have a broad line of internet-linked books which allow readers to expand their educational experience by referring them to relevant non-Usborne websites. Our books include science and math titles, as well as chapter books and novels.

We also produce and distribute Usborne Kid Kits, which combine an Usborne book with specialty items/toys that complement the information contained in the book.

We continually introduce new titles across all lines of our products.

UBAM markets the books through commissioned consultants using a combination of direct sales, home parties, book fairs and the Internet. The division had approximately 8,400 consultants in 50 states at February 28, 2009.

Publishing markets through commissioned trade representatives who call on book, toy, specialty stores and other retail outlets, as well as through in-house marketing by telephone to the trade. This division markets to approximately 5,000 book, toy and specialty stores. Significant orders totaling 34% of the Publishing Division's sales have been received from major book chains. During fiscal year 2009, the division continued to expand into mass merchandising outlets such as drug, department and discount stores.

*Seasonality*

Sales for both divisions are greatest during the Fall due to the holiday season.

*Competition*

We face competition on two fronts for our UBAM Division from several other larger direct selling companies - for sales and consultants. However, no other direct selling company exclusively sells children's books. Our school and library market faces strong competition from Scholastic Books for the book fair market.



## Edgar Filing: EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT CORP - Form 10-K

Publishing faces strong competition from large U.S. and international companies. Historically, this division's sales are approximately 1.0% of industry sales of juvenile paperbacks.

### *Employees*

As of April 1, 2009, 76 full-time and 2 part-time employees worked at our Tulsa and LaJolla facilities; about half of those are in the assembly/distribution warehouse. We believe our relations with our employees are good.

### *Company Reports*

Our annual and quarterly reports (Forms 10-K and 10-Q), current Form 8-K reports and amendments to those reports filed with the SEC are available for download from the Investor Relations portion of our Internet website at [www.edcpub.com](http://www.edcpub.com).

Table of Contents

Item 1A. RISK FACTORS

Not required by smaller reporting company.

Item 1B. UNRESOLVED STAFF COMMENTS

None

Item 2. PROPERTIES

We are located at 10302 E. 55th Pl., Tulsa, Oklahoma. These facilities are owned by us and contain approximately 105,000 square feet of office and warehouse space. All product distributions are made from this warehouse. We believe that our operating facility meets both present and future capacity needs.

In 2009, we leased 11,400 square feet of additional warehouse space two blocks from our main facilities. This space is located at 5432 S. 103rd E. Ave., Tulsa, Oklahoma, and is used to store longer-term inventory requirements.

With the acquisition of Kane/Miller Book Publishers, we also lease a small office in LaJolla, California.

Item 3. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

We are not a party to any material pending legal proceedings.

Item 4. SUBMISSION OF MATTERS TO A VOTE OF SECURITY HOLDERS

There were no matters submitted during the fourth quarter of fiscal year 2009 covered by this report to a vote of our security holders.

**PART II****Item 5. MARKET FOR REGISTRANT'S COMMON EQUITY, RELATED STOCKHOLDER MATTERS AND ISSUER PURCHASES OF EQUITY SECURITIES**

The common stock of EDC is traded on the NASDAQ Stock Market, LLC (symbol EDUC). The high and low closing quarterly common stock quotations for fiscal years 2009 and 2008, as reported by the National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc., were as follows:

Period	2009		2008	
	High	Low	High	Low
1st Qtr	6.80	5.26	8.58	7.18
2nd Qtr	6.36	4.85	8.44	5.85
3rd Qtr	5.68	3.13	7.28	5.30
4th Qtr	4.47	3.11	6.59	5.19

The number of shareholders of record of EDC's common stock at May 8, 2009 was 725.

Table of Contents

We paid two \$0.40 per share dividends during fiscal year 2009 on May 19, 2008 and December 19, 2008 and a \$0.22 per share annual dividend during fiscal year 2008. We paid a \$0.40 per share annual dividend on May 15, 2009 to shareholders of record as of May 8, 2009.

The following table shows repurchases of our Common Stock which we made during the fourth quarter of fiscal year 2009.

ISSUER PURCHASES OF EQUITY SECURITIES

<b>Period</b>	<b>Total # of Shares Purchased</b>	<b>Average Price Paid per Share</b>	<b>Total # of Shares Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Plan (1)</b>	<b>Maximum # of Shares that May be Repurchased under the Plan</b>
December 1 - 31, 2008	2,909	\$ 4.05	2,909	437,657
January 1 - 31, 2009	3,499	\$ 4.06	3,499	434,158
February 1 - 28, 2009	6	\$ 3.98	6	434,152
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,414</b>	<b>\$ 5.68</b>	<b>6,414</b>	

---

(1) In April 2008 the Board of Directors authorized us to purchase up to 500,000 additional shares of our common stock under a plan initiated in 1998. This plan has no expiration date.

Table of Contents

Item 6. SELECTED FINANCIAL DATA

The registrant is a smaller reporting company and is not required to provide this information.

Item 7. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

*MD&A contains statements that are forward-looking and include numerous risks which you should carefully consider. Additional risks and uncertainties may also materially and adversely affect our business. You should read the following discussion in connection with our financial statements, including the notes to those statements, included in this document. Our fiscal years end on February 28.*

**Management Summary**

Educational Development Corporation is the sole distributor in the United States of the Usborne line of children's books. We operate two separate divisions, Publishing and Usborne Books and More (UBAM), to sell these books. Our Corporate headquarters, including the distribution facility for both divisions, is located in Tulsa, Oklahoma.

These two divisions each have their own customer base. The Publishing Division markets its products on a wholesale basis to various retail accounts. The UBAM Division markets its products to individual consumers as well as to school and public libraries through direct-selling consultants.

**Publishing Division**

The Publishing Division operates in a market that is highly competitive, with a large number of companies engaged in the selling of books. Sales in the book industry were approximately \$24.3 billion for calendar year 2008. Sales in the trade industry, defined as wholesale sales to retailers, were approximately \$8.1 billion for calendar year 2008.

The Publishing Division's customer base includes national book chains, regional and local bookstores, toy and gift stores, school supply stores and museums. To reach these markets, the Publishing Division utilizes a combination of commissioned sales representatives located throughout the country and a commissioned telesales group located in our headquarters. The Vice President of the Publishing Division manages sales to the national chains.



Table of Contents

Publishing Division Sales by Market Type

	FY 2009	FY 2008
National chain stores	34%	32%
All other	66%	68%
Total net sales	100%	100%

The Publishing Division uses a variety of methods to attract potential new customers and maintain current customers. Company personnel attend many of the national trade shows held by the book selling industry each year, allowing us to make contact with potential buyers who may be unfamiliar with our books. We actively target the national chains through joint promotional efforts and institutional advertising in trade publications. The Publishing Division also participates with certain customers in a cooperative advertising allowance program, under which we pay back up to 2% of the net sales to that customer. Our products are then featured in promotions, such as catalogs, offered by the vendor.

We may also acquire, for a fee, an end cap position in a bookstore (our products are placed on the end of a shelf), which in the publishing industry is considered an advantageous location in the bookstore. The costs of these promotions have been classified as reductions in revenue in the statements of earnings.

The Publishing Division's in-house telesales group targets the smaller independent book and gift store market. Our semi-annual, full-color, 160-page catalogs, are mailed to over 5,000 customers and potential customers. We also offer two display racks to assist stores in displaying our products.

Net Revenues for Publishing Division

	FY 2009	FY 2008
Net Revenues	\$ 8,126,000	\$ 8,144,100

Publishing Division's net revenues decreased \$18,100 in fiscal year 2009 from fiscal year 2008, or 0.2%. Net revenues were down 5% for inside sales, offset by an increase of 5% for national chain stores.

**Usborne Books and More ( UBAM ) Division**

The UBAM Division is a multi-level selling organization that markets its products through independent sales representatives ( consultants ) located throughout the United States. The customer base of UBAM consists of individual purchasers, as well as school and public libraries. Revenues are generated through home shows, direct sales, Internet sales, book fairs and contracts with school and public libraries.

## Edgar Filing: EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT CORP - Form 10-K

An important factor in the continued growth of the UBAM Division is the addition of new sales consultants and the retention of existing consultants. Current active consultants recruit new sales consultants. UBAM makes it easy to recruit by providing low-cost signing kits. For one month, kits containing sample products and supplies were free to new recruits when a minimum dollar home show was submitted by the new recruit. UBAM provides an extensive handbook that is a valuable tool in explaining the various programs to the new recruit.

### Consultants During Year

	FY 2009	FY 2008
New Sales Representatives	6,000	5,500
Active Sales Representatives End of Fiscal Year	8,400	7,900

The UBAM Division presently has six levels of sales representatives:

- Consultants
- Supervisors



Table of Contents

- Senior Supervisors
- Executive Supervisors
- Senior Executive Supervisors
- Directors

Upon signing up, each individual is considered a consultant. Consultants receive commissions from each sale they make; the commission rate being determined by the marketing program under which the sale is made. In addition, consultants receive a monthly sales bonus once their sales reach an established monthly goal. Consultants who recruit other consultants and meet certain established criteria are eligible to become supervisors. Upon reaching this level, they receive monthly override payments based upon the sales of their downline groups.

Once supervisors reach certain established criteria, they become senior supervisors and are eligible to earn promotion bonuses on their consultants. Once senior supervisors reach certain established criteria, they become executive supervisors, senior executive supervisors or directors. Executive supervisors and higher may receive an additional monthly override payment based upon the sales of their downline groups.

Percent of Net Revenues by UBAM Marketing Program

	FY 2009	FY 2008
Home Shows	37%	39%
Direct Sales	2%	3%
School & Library, including Book Fair	38%	36%
Internet	13%	11%
Transportation Revenue	10%	11%
Totals	100%	100%

Number of Orders by UBAM Marketing Program

	FY 2009	FY 2008
Home Shows	31,000	33,900
Direct Sales	5,600	6,500
School & Library	12,800	11,700
Internet	51,500	47,800
	100,900	99,900

Net revenues from home shows declined 14% or \$895,600 during fiscal year 2009. This was a combination of per order averages which were down 6% and a lower number of orders placed during the period. Home shows were the original marketing program when UBAM began in 1989. Consultants contact individuals ( hostesses ) to hold book shows in their homes. The consultant assists the hostess in setting up the details for the show and makes a presentation at the show and takes orders for the books. The hostess earns free books based upon the total sales at the

## Edgar Filing: EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT CORP - Form 10-K

show. Customer specials are available for customers when they order a selected amount. Additionally, home shows provide an excellent opportunity for recruiting new consultants.

Net revenues from direct sales declined 17% or \$67,700 during fiscal year 2009. This resulted from a 14% decrease in the number of orders placed during the year and a 3% decrease in the per order average. Direct sales are sales without a hostess being involved. This program makes it possible for consultants to work directly out of their homes by selling to friends, neighbors and other customers. It is

Table of Contents

especially convenient for those individuals who wish to order books from a consultant but are unable to attend a home show. The UBAM Division offers many promotions (customer specials) throughout the year. These promotions offer the customer the opportunity to purchase selected items at a discount if the customer meets the defined criteria. The discounts under these promotions are recorded in discounts and allowances.

The school and library marketing program, including book fairs, increased 1% or \$61,100 during fiscal year 2009. The number of orders placed during the year were up 9% while the per order average decreased 7%. Our book fair program is comparable to Scholastic's program, which continues to dominate the book fair market. Many schools hold joint book fairs with UBAM and our competitors, but in many cases, UBAM book fairs have been the only participant.

School and library sales are restricted to consultants who have received additional, specialized training which allows them to sell to schools and libraries. The UBAM consultant is the only source that a library or school has for library-bound Usborne books. They are not available through any of the school supply distribution companies.

Book fairs can be held with almost any organization as the sponsor. The consultant provides promotional materials to acquaint parents with the books. Parents turn in their orders at a designated time. The book fair program generates free books for the sponsoring organization. UBAM also has a *Reach for the Stars* fundraiser program. This is a pledge-based reading incentive program that provides cash and books to the organization and books for the children.

Internet sales continue to show growth for UBAM, increasing 12% or \$201,300 during fiscal year 2009. Consultants utilize in-house-developed and hosted web sites in their businesses for a nominal monthly fee. They can customize the web sites to their own particular needs or they can maintain the generic site. Orders are transmitted to us through a shopping cart arrangement and the consultant receives sales credit and commission on the sales. Web-only specials are changed frequently and have proved successful, contributing to the growth in this market.

The cost of free books provided under the various UBAM marketing programs is recorded as operating and selling expense in the statements of earnings.

We believe that the UBAM Division has the greatest growth potential for us. While there are many multi-level companies in the United States, UBAM is the only one exclusively selling books. We believe this is a fertile market with excellent opportunities for continued growth. The keys to future growth in the UBAM Division are recruiting and retaining consultants.

Table of Contents

**(1-2) Liquidity and Capital Resources**

EDC has a history of profitability and positive cash flow. We can continue to grow with minimal additional capital requirements. Our primary source of cash is generated from operations. Our primary uses of cash are to pay dividends, acquire treasury stock, purchase property and equipment, and repay borrowings on our line of credit. We utilize our bank credit facility to meet our short-term cash requirements, when needed.

We expect our ongoing cash flow to continue to exceed cash required to operate the business. Consequently, we expect short-term borrowings to remain at a minimum during the current fiscal year.

During fiscal year 2009 we experienced a positive cash flow from operations of \$4,010,600. Cash flow from operations was increased by a decrease in inventories of \$2,095,700 and an increase in current liabilities of \$105,000, offset by a decrease in other assets of \$148,800.

Cash used in investing activities was \$740,300 primarily due to \$709,800 related to the Kane/Miller Book Publishers acquisition as well as \$30,500 for capital expenditures. We estimate that cash used in investing activities for fiscal year 2010 will be less than \$500,000. This would consist of software and hardware enhancements to our existing data processing equipment, property improvements and additional warehouse equipment.

Cash used in financing activities was \$2,814,400 which was primarily due to dividend payments of \$3,055,900, and \$802,800 paid to acquire treasury stock. These were offset by cash received from financing activities of \$848,700 from the exercise of stock options and \$195,600 from the sale of treasury stock. In September 2002, the Board of Directors authorized paying a minimum annual cash dividend of 20% of net earnings. In fiscal years 2009 and 2008 we paid 160% and 36%, respectively, of net earnings as a cash dividend.

Our Board of Directors adopted a stock repurchase plan in which we may purchase up to an additional 500,000 shares as market conditions warrant. Management believes the stock is undervalued and when stock becomes available at an attractive price, we can utilize free cash flow to repurchase shares. Management believes this enhances the value to the remaining stockholders and that these repurchases will have no adverse effect on our short-term and long-term liquidity.

Table of Contents**(3) Results of Operations**

## Earnings as a Percent of Net Revenues

	FY 2009	FY 2008
Net revenues	100.0%	100.0%
Cost of sales	36.0%	35.2%
Gross margin	64.0%	64.8%
Operating expenses:		
Operating & selling	25.0%	24.3%
Sales commissions	22.6%	23.4%
General & administrative	6.3%	5.4%
Total operating expenses	53.9%	53.1%
Income from Operations	10.1%	11.7%
Other income	0.6%	0.5%
Earnings before income taxes	10.7%	12.2%
Income taxes	4.2%	4.6%
Net earnings	6.5%	7.6%

*Fiscal Year 2009 Compared with Fiscal Year 2008*

The following presents an overview of our results of operations for the years ended February 28, 2009 and February 29, 2008. We had earnings before income taxes of \$3,138,900 for fiscal year 2009 compared with \$3,732,100 for fiscal year 2008.

	Revenues		\$ Increase/ (decrease)
	FY 2009	FY 2008	
Gross sales	\$ 40,283,500	\$ 40,600,300	\$ (316,800)
Less discounts & allowances	(12,462,200)	(11,806,700)	(655,500)
Transportation revenue	1,577,100	1,727,100	(150,000)
Net revenues	\$ 29,398,400	\$ 30,520,700	\$ (1,122,300)

The UBAM Division's gross sales decreased 1.1% or \$257,600 during FY 2009 when compared with FY 2008. This decrease is attributable to lower sales in the home party, direct sale market, and school and library/book fair market, offset by increased sales in the internet markets. Average sales per order for this division were down 6.2%, while the overall number of orders was up 1.0% primarily due to additional book fair and internet sales orders. The Publishing Division's gross sales decreased 0.4% or \$59,200 during FY 2009 when compared with FY 2008.

The Publishing Division's discounts and allowances are a much larger percentage of gross sales than discounts and allowances in the UBAM Division due to the different customer markets that each division targets. The Publishing Division's discounts and allowances were \$8.7 million in both fiscal years 2009 and 2008. To be competitive with other wholesale book distributors, the Publishing Division sells at discounts between 48% and 55% of the retail price, based upon the quantity of books ordered and the dollar amount of the order. The Publishing Division's discounts and allowances were 51.8% of

Publishing's gross sales in both fiscal year 2009 and 2008.

The UBAM Division's discounts and allowances were \$3.8 million in fiscal year 2009 and \$3.1 million in fiscal year 2008. Most sales in the UBAM Division are at retail. As a part of the UBAM

Table of Contents

Division's marketing programs, discounts between 40% and 50% of retail are offered on selected items at various times throughout the year. The discounts and allowances in the UBAM Division will vary from year to year depending upon the marketing programs in place during any given year. The UBAM Division's discounts and allowances were 16.1% of UBAM's gross sales in fiscal year 2009 and 13.0% in fiscal year 2008.

Transportation revenues decreased \$150,000 in fiscal year 2009 relatively consistent with the decrease in sales during the year.

	Expenses		\$	Increase/ (decrease)
	FY 2009	FY 2008		
Cost of sales	\$ 10,581,600	\$ 10,750,200	\$	(168,600)
Operating & selling	7,358,300	7,424,500		(66,200)
Sales commissions	6,645,100	7,137,600		(492,500)
General & administrative	1,849,300	1,653,100		196,200
Total	\$ 26,434,300	\$ 26,965,400	\$	(531,100)

Cost of sales decreased approximately 1.6% in fiscal year 2009 when compared with fiscal year 2008. Our cost of products is 25% to 34% of the gross sales price, depending upon the product. In comparing the percentage change in gross sales with the percentage change in cost of goods, consideration must be given to the mix of products sold. Approximately 70% of our products come from one vendor, where the cost of the products is a fixed percentage of the retail price.

Cost of sales is the inventory cost of product sold (including the cost of the product itself and inbound freight charges). Operating and selling expenses include purchasing and receiving, inspection, warehousing, and other costs of our distribution network. These costs totaled \$1,114,300 in FY2009 and \$1,132,000 in FY2008. When comparing our gross margins with the gross margins of other companies, note that we do not include the costs of our distribution network in our cost of sales.

In addition to costs associated with our distribution network (noted above), operating and selling costs include expenses of the Publishing Division, the UBAM Division and the order entry and customer service functions. Operating and selling expenses as a percentage of gross sales were 18.3% for both fiscal years 2009 and 2008.

Sales commissions in the Publishing Division increased \$1,000 for the fiscal year ended 2009. Sales commissions for this division fluctuate depending upon the amount of sales made to our house accounts, which are our largest customers and do not have any commission expense associated with them, and sales made by the Company's outside sales representatives. Publishing Division sales commissions are paid on net sales and were 1.7% of net sales in both fiscal years 2009 and 2008.

## Edgar Filing: EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT CORP - Form 10-K

Sales commissions in the UBAM Division decreased \$493,500. UBAM Division sales commissions are paid on retail sales and were 36.0% for fiscal year 2009 and 36.3% for fiscal year 2008. The fluctuation in the percentages of commission expense to retail sales is the result of the type of sale. Home shows, book fairs, school and library sales and direct sales have different commission rates. Also



Table of Contents

contributing to the fluctuations in the percentages is the payment of overrides and bonuses, both dependent on consultants' monthly sales and downline sales. The decrease in sales commissions is the result of lower sales in the UBAM Division.

General and administrative expenses include the executive department, accounting department, information services department, general office management and building facilities management. General and administrative expenses as a percentage of gross sales were 4.6% for fiscal year 2009 and 4.1% for fiscal year 2008.

The tax provision for fiscal year 2009 was \$1,226,300. The effective rate for fiscal year 2009 was 39.1% and for fiscal year 2008 was 37.7%. Our effective tax rate is higher than the Federal statutory rate due to state income taxes.

**Contractual Obligations**

The registrant is a smaller reporting company and is not required to provide this information.

**Critical Accounting Policies**

*Our discussion and analysis of our financial condition and results of operations are based upon our financial statements, which have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States. The preparation of these financial statements requires us to make estimates and judgments that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses, and related disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities. On an on-going basis, we evaluate our estimates, including those related to our valuation of inventory, allowance for uncollectable accounts receivable, allowance for sales returns, long-lived assets and deferred income taxes. We base our estimates on historical experience and on various other assumptions that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances, the results of which form the basis for making judgments about the carrying values of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources.*

*Actual results may materially differ from these estimates under different assumptions or conditions. Historically, however, actual results have not differed materially from those determined using required estimates. Our significant accounting policies are described in the notes accompanying the financial statements included elsewhere in this report. However, we consider the following accounting policies to be more significantly dependent on the use of estimates and assumptions.*

Table of Contents

**Stock-Based Compensation**

We account for stock-based compensation whereby share-based payment transactions with employees, such as stock options and restricted stock, are measured at estimated fair value at date of grant and recognized as compensation expense over the vesting period.

**Revenue Recognition**

Sales are recognized and recorded when products are shipped. Products are shipped FOB shipping point. The UBAM Division's sales are paid before the product is shipped. These sales accounted for 72% of net revenues in fiscal year 2009 and 73% of net revenues in fiscal year 2008. The provisions of the SEC Staff Accounting Bulletin No.104, Revenue Recognition in Financial Statements, have been applied, and as a result, a reserve is provided for estimated future sales returns.

Estimated allowances for sales returns are recorded as sales are recognized and recorded. Management uses a moving average calculation to estimate the allowance for sales returns. We are not responsible for product damaged in transit. Damaged returns are primarily from the retail stores. The damages occur in the stores, not in shipping to the stores. It is industry practice to accept returns from wholesale customers. Transportation revenue, the amount billed to the customer for shipping the product, is recorded when products are shipped. Management has estimated and included a reserve for sales returns of \$84,000 as of February 28, 2009 and February 29, 2008.

**Allowance for Doubtful Accounts**

We maintain an allowance for estimated losses resulting from the inability of our customers to make required payments. An estimate of uncollectable amounts is made by management based upon historical bad debts, current customer receivable balances, age of customer receivable balances, customers' financial conditions and current economic trends. Management has estimated allowance for doubtful accounts of \$92,900 as of February 28, 2009 and \$74,400 as of February 29, 2008.

**Inventory**

Management continually estimates and calculates the amount of non-current inventory. The inventory arises due to occasional purchases of book inventory in quantities in excess of what will be sold within the normal operating cycle due to minimum order requirements of our primary supplier. Noncurrent inventory was estimated by management using the current year turnover ratio by title. All inventory in excess of 2 ½ years of anticipated sales was classified as noncurrent inventory. Noncurrent inventory balances were \$913,000 and \$764,000 at February 28, 2009 and February 29, 2008, respectively.

## Edgar Filing: EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT CORP - Form 10-K

Inventories are presented net of a valuation allowance. Management has estimated and included a valuation allowance for both current and noncurrent inventory. This allowance is based on management's identification of slow moving inventory on hand. Management has estimated a valuation allowance for both current and noncurrent inventory of \$370,000 and \$331,200 as of February 28, 2009 and February 29, 2008, respectively.

Our product line contains approximately 1,500 titles, each with different rates of sale, depending upon the nature and popularity of the title. Almost all of our product line is saleable as the books are not topical in nature and remain current in content today as well as in the future. Our products are printed in Europe, China, Singapore, India, Malaysia and Dubai resulting in a four to six-month lead-time to have a title reprinted and delivered to us.

Our principal supplier, based in England, imposes minimum order requirements before reprinting a title. At the current time we must reorder 7,500 or more of a title in order to get a solo print run. If we order less than 7,500 of a title, then we must share a print run with the supplier's other customers. Sharing

Table of Contents

a print run has resulted in delays of up to twelve months in receiving the ordered title. Anticipating customer preferences and purchasing habits requires historical analysis of similar titles in the same series. We then place the initial order or re-order based upon this analysis.

These factors and historical analysis have led Management to determine that 2 ½ years represents a reasonable estimate of the normal operating cycle for our products.

**New Accounting Pronouncements**

The Financial Accounting Standards Board ( FASB ) periodically issues new accounting standards in a continuing effort to improve standards of financial accounting and reporting. We have reviewed the recently issued pronouncements and concluded that the following new accounting standards are applicable to us.

In September 2006, the FASB issued SFAS No. 157 Fair Value Measurements (SFAS 157). This Statement defines fair value, establishes a framework for measuring fair value in generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP), and expands disclosures about fair value measurements. This Statement applies under other accounting pronouncements that require or permit fair value measurements, the Board having previously concluded in those accounting pronouncements that fair value is the relevant measurement attribute. Accordingly, this Statement does not require any new fair value measurements. This statement is effective for fiscal years beginning after November 15, 2007. On March 1, 2008, we adopted SFAS 157. The adoption of this pronouncement did not have a material effect on our financial position or results of operations.

In February 2007, the FASB issued SFAS No. 159 The Fair Value Option for Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities (SFAS 159). The fair value option established by this Statement permits all entities to choose to measure eligible items at fair value at specified election dates. A business entity shall report unrealized gains and losses on items for which the fair value option has been elected in earnings at each subsequent reporting date. This statement is effective for fiscal years beginning after November 15, 2007. We elected not to apply the fair value option permitted under SFAS 159 to any financial assets or liabilities.

In December 2007, the FASB issued SFAS No. 160 Noncontrolling Interests in Consolidated Financial Statements (SFAS 160). This statement amends Accounting Research Bulletin No. 51 Consolidated Financial Statements to establish accounting and reporting standards for noncontrolling interest in a subsidiary and for the deconsolidation of a subsidiary. This statement is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2008. The adoption of this standard is not expected to have a material effect on our financial position or results of operations.

In December 2007, the FASB issued SFAS No. 141R (revised 2007) Business Combinations (SFAS 141R). The statement requires the acquiring entity in a business combination to recognize all the assets acquired and liabilities assumed in the transaction; establishes the acquisition-date fair value as the measurement objective for all assets acquired and liabilities assumed; and requires the acquirer to disclose to investors and other users all of the information they need to evaluate and understand the nature and financial effect of the business combination. This statement is effective for acquisition dates on or after the beginning of the first annual reporting period beginning after December 15, 2008. The adoption of this standard is not expected to have a material effect on our financial position or results of operations.



Table of Contents

In April 2009, the FASB issued FSP FAS 107-1 and APB 28-1. This FSP amends SFAS No. 107, Disclosures about Fair Value of Financial Instruments, to require disclosures about fair value of financial instruments not measured on the balance sheet at fair value in interim financial statements as well as in annual financial statements. Prior to this FSP, fair values for these assets and liabilities were only disclosed annually. This FSP applies to all financial instruments within the scope of SFAS 107 and requires all entities to disclose the method(s) and significant assumptions used to estimate the fair value of financial instruments. This FSP shall be effective for interim periods ending after June 15, 2009, with early adoption permitted for periods ending after March 15, 2009. An entity may early adopt this FSP only if it also elects to early adopt FSP FAS 157-4 and FSP FAS 115-2 and FAS 124-2. This FSP does not require disclosures for earlier periods presented for comparative purposes at initial adoption. In periods after initial adoption, this FSP requires comparative disclosures only for periods ending after initial adoption. The adoption of these provisions is not expected to have a material effect on our financial position or results of operations.

Item 7A. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK

The registrant is a smaller reporting company and is not required to provide this information.

Item 8. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

The information required by this Item 8 begins at page 25.

Item 9. CHANGES IN AND DISAGREEMENTS WITH ACCOUNTANTS ON ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL DISCLOSURE

There have been no disagreements on any matter of accounting principles or practices or financial statement disclosure within the twenty-four months prior to February 28, 2009.

Item 9.A CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES

An evaluation was performed of the effectiveness of the design and operation of our disclosure controls and procedures pursuant to Exchange Act Rule 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) as of February 28, 2009. This evaluation was conducted under the supervision and with the participation of our management, including our Chief Executive Officer and our Controller/Corporate Secretary (Principal Financial and Accounting Officer).

Table of Contents

Based on that evaluation, these officers concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures were effective to ensure that information required to be disclosed in reports that we file or submit under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 is accumulated and communicated to them, as appropriate, to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure and is recorded, processed, summarized and reported in accordance within the time periods specified in Securities and Exchange Commission rules and forms. It should be noted that the design of any system of controls is based in part upon certain assumptions about the likelihood of future events.

During the fourth fiscal quarter of the fiscal year covered by this report on Form 10-K, there have been no changes in our internal control over financial reporting that have materially affected or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

**MANAGEMENT'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING**

Our management is responsible for establishing and maintaining adequate internal control over financial reporting, as such term is defined in Rule 13a-15(f) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the Exchange Act). Under the supervision and with the participation of our management, including our President and our Controller, we evaluated the effectiveness of our internal control over financial reporting based on the framework in INTERNAL CONTROL-INTEGRATED FRAMEWORK issued by the Committee of Sponsoring Organizations of the Treadway Commission. All internal control systems, no matter how well designed, have inherent limitations. Therefore, even those systems determined to be effective can provide only reasonable assurance with respect to financial statement preparation and presentation. Projections of any evaluation of effectiveness to future periods are subject to the risk that controls may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate. Based on our evaluation under that framework and applicable SEC rules, our management concluded that our internal control over financial reporting was effective as of February 28, 2009.

This annual report does not include an attestation report of our registered public accounting firm regarding internal control over financial reporting. Management's report was not subject to attestation by our registered public accounting firm pursuant to temporary rules of the Securities and Exchange Commission that permit us to provide only management's report in this annual report.

Item 9.B    OTHER INFORMATION

None

**PART III**





Item 10. DIRECTORS AND EXECUTIVE OFFICERS OF THE REGISTRANT

(a) Identification of Directors

The information required by this Item 10 is furnished by incorporation by reference to the information under the caption "Election of Directors" in our definitive Proxy Statement to be filed in connection with the Annual Meeting of Shareholders to be held on July 23, 2009.

Table of Contents

(b) Identification of Executive Officers

Information regarding our executive officers required by Item 401 of Regulation S-K is presented in Item 1 hereof under the subcaption Executive Officers as permitted by General Instruction G (3) to Form 10-K and Instruction 3 to Item 401(b) of Regulation S-K.

(c) Compliance with Section 16 (a) of the Exchange Act

The information required by this Item 10 is furnished by incorporation by reference to the information under the caption Section 16 (a) Beneficial Ownership Reporting Compliance in our definitive Proxy Statement to be filed in connection with the Annual Meeting of Shareholders to be held on July 23, 2009.

Item 11. EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION

The information required by this Item 11 is furnished by incorporation by reference to the information under the caption Executive Compensation in our definitive Proxy Statement to be filed in connection with the Annual Meeting of Shareholders to be held on July 23, 2009.

Item 12. SECURITY OWNERSHIP OF CERTAIN BENEFICIAL OWNERS AND MANAGEMENT AND RELATED STOCKHOLDER MATTERS

## Edgar Filing: EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT CORP - Form 10-K

The information required by this Item 12 is furnished by incorporation by reference to the information under the captions "Security Ownership of Certain Beneficial Owners and Management" and "Compensation Plans" in our definitive Proxy Statement to be filed in connection with the Annual Meeting of Shareholders to be held on July 23, 2009.

### Item 13. CERTAIN RELATIONSHIPS AND RELATED TRANSACTIONS

None

### Item 14. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTANTS FEES AND SERVICES

The information required by this Item 14 is furnished by incorporation by reference to the information under the caption "Independent Registered Public Accountants" in our definitive Proxy Statement to be filed in connection with the Annual Meeting of Shareholders to be held on July 23, 2009.

Table of Contents

PART IV

Item 15. EXHIBITS AND FINANCIAL STATEMENT SCHEDULES

(a) The following documents are filed as part of this report:

1. Financial Statements

	<b>Page</b>
<u>Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm</u>	24
<u>Balance Sheets - February 28, 2009 and February 29, 2008</u>	25
<u>Statements of Earnings - Years ended February 28, 2009 and February 29, 2008</u>	26
<u>Statements of Shareholders' Equity - Years ended February 28, 2009 and February 29, 2008</u>	27
<u>Statements of Cash Flows - Years ended February 28, 2009 and February 29, 2008</u>	28
<u>Notes to Financial Statements</u>	29-38

Schedules have been omitted as such information is either not required or is included in the financial statements.

2. Exhibits

- 3.1 Restated Certificate of Incorporation dated April 26, 1968 and Certificate of Amendment thereto dated June 21, 1968 are incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 1 to Registration Statement on Form 10-K (File No. 0-4957).
- 3.2 Certificate of Amendment of Restated Certificate of Incorporation dated August 27, 1977 is incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 20.1 to Form 10-K for fiscal year ended February 28, 1981 (File No. 0-4957).
- 3.3 By-Laws as amended are incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 20.2 to Form 10-K for fiscal year ended February 28, 1981 (File No. 0-4957).
- 3.4 Certificate of Amendment of Restated Certificate of Incorporation dated November 17, 1986 is incorporated herein by reference to exhibit 3.3 to Form 10-K for fiscal year ended February 28, 1987 (File No. 0-4957).
- 3.5 Certificate of Amendment of Restated Certificate of Incorporation dated March 22, 1996 is incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 3.4 to Form 10-K for fiscal year ended February 28, 1997 (File No. 0-4957).

Edgar Filing: EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT CORP - Form 10-K

- 3.6 Certificate of Amendment of Restated Certificate of Incorporation dated July 15, 2002 is incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.30 to Form 10-K dated February 28, 2003 (File No. 0-4957).
- 4.1 Specimens of Common Stock Certificates are incorporated herein by reference to Exhibits 3.1 and 3.2 to Registration Statement on Form 10-K (File No. 0-4957) filed June 29, 1970.

## Edgar Filing: EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT CORP - Form 10-K

### Table of Contents

- 10.1 Usborne Agreement-Contractual agreement by and between the Company and Usborne Publishing Limited dated November 25, 1988 is incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.12 to Form 10-K dated February 28, 1989 (File No. 0-4957).
- 10.2 Party Plan-Contractual agreement by and between the Company and Usborne Publishing Limited dated March 14, 1989 is incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.13 to Form 10-K dated February 28, 1989 (File No. 0-4957).
- 10.3 Amendment dated January 1, 1992 to Usborne Agreement - Contractual agreement by and between the Company and Usborne Publishing Limited is incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.13 to Form 10-K dated February 29, 1992 (File No. 0-4957).
- 10.4 Educational Development Corporation 1992 Incentive Stock Option Plan is incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 4(c) to Registration Statement on Form S-8 (File No. 33-60188).
- 10.5 Restated Loan Agreement dated June 30, 1999 between the Company and State Bank & Trust, N.A., Tulsa, OK, is incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.24 to Form 10-K dated February 29, 2000 (File No. 0-4957).
- 10.6 Educational Development Corporation 2002 Incentive Stock Option Plan is incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit A to definitive proxy statement on Schedule 14A dated May 23, 2002 (File No. 0-4957).
- 10.7 Amendment dated November 12, 2002 to Usborne Agreement Contractual agreement by and between we and Usborne Publishing Limited is incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 10.24 to Form 10-K dated February 28, 2003 (File No. 0-4957).
- 10.8 Employment Agreement between Randall W. White and the Company dated February 28, 2004.
- 10.9 Fifth Amendment dated June 30, 2004 to Restated Loan Agreement between the Company and Arvest Bank, Tulsa, OK.
- 10.10 Sixth Amendment dated June 30, 2005 to Restated Loan Agreement between the Company and Arvest Bank, Tulsa, OK.
- 10.11 Seventh Amendment dated September 2, 2005 to Restated Loan Agreement between the Company and Arvest Bank, Tulsa, OK.
- 10.12 Eighth Amendment dated June 30, 2006 to Restated Loan Agreement between the Company and Arvest Bank, Tulsa, OK.
- 10.13 Ninth Amendment dated June 30, 2007 to Restated Loan Agreement between the Company and Arvest Bank, Tulsa, OK.
- 10.14 Tenth Amendment dated June 30, 2008 to Restated Loan Agreement between the Company and Arvest Bank, Tulsa, OK.
- \*23.1 Consent of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm

Table of Contents

*31.1	Certification of the Chief Executive Officer of Educational Development Corporation pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
*31.2	Certification of the Controller and Corporate Secretary (Principal Financial and Accounting Officer) of Educational Development Corporation pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
*32.1	Certification pursuant to 18 U.S.C Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.

---

\*Filed Herewith

Table of Contents

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of Section 13 or 15(b) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Company has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION

Date: May 29, 2009

By /s/ Marilyn Welborn  
Marilyn Welborn  
Controller and Corporate Secretary  
(Principal Financial and Accounting Officer)

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, this report has been signed below by the following persons on behalf of the registrant and in the capacities and on the date indicated.

Date: May 29, 2009

/s/ Randall W. White  
Randall W. White  
Chairman of the Board  
President, Treasurer and Director

May 29, 2009

/s/ John A. Clerico  
John A. Clerico, Director

May 29, 2009

/s/ Dean Cosgrove  
G. Dean Cosgrove, Director

May 29, 2009

/s/ James F. Lewis  
James F. Lewis, Director

May 29, 2009

/s/ Marilyn Welborn  
Marilyn Welborn  
Controller and Corporate Secretary  
(Principal Financial and Accounting Officer)



Table of Contents

**REPORT OF INDEPENDENT REGISTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM**

To the Board of Directors and Stockholders of

Educational Development Corporation

We have audited the accompanying balance sheets of Educational Development Corporation as of February 28, 2009 and February 29, 2008, and the related statements of earnings, stockholders' equity and cash flows for each of the two years in the period ended February 28, 2009. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Company's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. Tullius Taylor Sartain & Sartain LLP audited the financial statements of Educational Development Corporation as of and for the year ended February 29, 2008, and merged with Hogan & Slovacek P.C. to form HoganTaylor LLP effective January 7, 2009.

We conducted our audits in accordance with the standards of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States). Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. We were not engaged to perform an audit of the Company's internal control over financial reporting. Our audits included consideration of internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Company's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements, assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, and evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Educational Development Corporation as of February 28, 2009 and February 29, 2008, and the results of its operations and its cash flows for each of the two years in the period ended February 28, 2009, in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

/s/ HOGANTAYLOR LLP

Tulsa, Oklahoma

May 29, 2009

Table of Contents**EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION****BALANCE SHEETS****AS OF FEBRUARY 28(29)**

	2009	2008
<b>ASSETS</b>		
<b>CURRENT ASSETS:</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 2,896,200	\$ 2,440,300
Accounts receivable, less allowance for doubtful accounts and sales returns \$176,900 (2009) and \$158,400 (2008)	3,253,000	2,611,800
Inventories Net	10,302,600	11,818,700
Prepaid expenses and other assets	306,800	112,000
Deferred income taxes	225,500	197,100
Total current assets	16,984,100	17,179,900
INVENTORIES Net	568,000	459,000
PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT Net	2,278,400	2,382,800
OTHER ASSETS	60,400	
DEFERRED INCOME TAXES	50,500	43,300
TOTAL	\$ 19,941,400	\$ 20,065,000
<b>LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY</b>		
<b>CURRENT LIABILITIES:</b>		
Accounts payable	\$ 2,653,200	\$ 2,456,900
Accrued salaries and commissions	504,500	559,000
Current maturities of long-term debt	150,000	
Income taxes payable	102,200	56,200
Other current liabilities	486,200	195,800
Total current liabilities	3,896,100	3,267,900
LONG-TERM NOTES PAYABLE, net of current maturities	150,000	
COMMITMENTS (Note 7)		
<b>SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY:</b>		
Common stock, \$0.20 par value; Authorized 8,000,000 shares; Issued 6,039,040 (2009) and 5,806,840 (2008) shares; Outstanding 3,838,461 (2009) and 3,706,745 (2008) shares	1,207,800	1,161,400
Capital in excess of par value	8,508,400	7,706,100
Retained earnings	18,062,800	19,206,100
	27,779,000	28,073,600
Less treasury stock, at cost	(11,883,700)	(11,276,500)
	15,895,300	16,797,100
TOTAL	\$ 19,941,400	\$ 20,065,000

See notes to financial statements.

Table of Contents**EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION****STATEMENTS OF EARNINGS****FOR THE YEARS ENDED FEBRUARY 28(29),**

	2009	2008
GROSS SALES	\$ 40,283,500	\$ 40,600,300
Less discounts and allowances	(12,462,200)	(11,806,700)
Transportation revenue	1,577,100	1,727,100
NET REVENUES	29,398,400	30,520,700
COST OF SALES	10,581,600	10,750,200
Gross margin	18,816,800	19,770,500
OPERATING EXPENSES:		
Operating and selling	7,358,300	7,424,500
Sales commissions	6,645,100	7,137,600
General and administrative	1,849,300	1,653,100
	15,852,700	16,215,200
OTHER INCOME	174,800	176,800
EARNINGS BEFORE INCOME TAXES	3,138,900	3,732,100
INCOME TAXES	1,226,300	1,407,700
NET EARNINGS	\$ 1,912,600	\$ 2,324,400
BASIC AND DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE:		
Basic	\$ 0.50	\$ 0.62
Diluted	\$ 0.50	\$ 0.60
WEIGHTED AVERAGE NUMBER OF COMMON AND EQUIVALENT SHARES OUTSTANDING:		
Basic	3,796,709	3,748,121
Diluted	3,797,785	3,859,937

See notes to financial statements.

Table of Contents

## EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION

## STATEMENTS OF SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED FEBRUARY 28(29),

	Common Stock (par value \$0.20 per share)		Capital in Excess of Par Value	Retained Earnings	Treasury Stock		Shareholders Equity
	Number of Shares Issued	Amount			Number of Shares	Amount	
BALANCE February 28, 2007	5,791,840	\$ 1,158,400	\$ 7,649,100	\$ 17,707,700	2,034,517	\$ (10,853,900)	\$ 15,661,300
Purchases of treasury stock					81,059	(504,900)	(504,900)
Sales of treasury stock					(15,481)	82,300	82,300
Exercise of options(\$4.00/sh)	15,000	3,000	57,000				60,000
Dividends paid (\$0.22/share)				(826,000)			(826,000)
Net earnings				2,324,400			2,324,400
BALANCE February 29, 2008	5,806,840	\$ 1,161,400	\$ 7,706,100	\$ 19,206,100	2,100,095	\$ (11,276,500)	\$ 16,797,100
Purchases of treasury stock					144,848	(802,800)	(802,800)
Sales of treasury stock					(44,364)	195,600	195,600
Exercise of options(\$3.66/sh)	232,200	46,400	802,300				848,700
Dividends paid (\$0.80/share)				(3,055,900)			(3,055,900)
Net earnings				1,912,600			1,912,600
BALANCE February 28, 2009	6,039,040	\$ 1,207,800	\$ 8,508,400	\$ 18,062,800	2,200,579	\$ (11,883,700)	\$ 15,895,300

See notes to financial statements.

Table of Contents**EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION****STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS****FOR THE YEARS ENDED FEBRUARY 28(29)**

	2009	2008
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:</b>		
Net earnings	\$ 1,912,600	\$ 2,324,400
Adjustments to reconcile net earnings to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation	139,800	139,400
Deferred income taxes	(35,600)	26,700
Provision for doubtful accounts and sales returns	1,070,600	1,527,200
Changes in assets and liabilities:		
Accounts receivable	(1,174,700)	(1,286,300)
Inventories	2,095,700	569,400
Prepaid expenses and other assets	(148,800)	(16,600)
Accounts payable, accrued salaries and commissions, and other current liabilities	105,000	(828,900)
Income tax payable	46,000	56,200
Total adjustments	2,098,000	187,100
Net cash provided by operating activities	4,010,600	2,511,500
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:</b>		
Payment to acquire Kane/Miller	(50,000)	
Payment on Kane/Miller obligation at closing, net of cash received	(659,800)	
Purchases of property and equipment	(30,500)	(136,900)
Net cash used in investing activities	(740,300)	(136,900)
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES:</b>		
Cash received from exercise of stock options	848,700	60,000
Cash received from sale of treasury stock	195,600	82,300
Cash paid to acquire treasury stock	(802,800)	(504,900)
Dividends paid	(3,055,900)	(826,000)
Net cash used in financing activities	(2,814,400)	(1,188,600)
NET INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	455,900	1,186,000
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS BEGINNING OF YEAR	2,440,300	1,254,300
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS END OF YEAR	\$ 2,896,200	\$ 2,440,300
<b>SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURE OF CASH FLOW INFORMATION:</b>		
Cash paid for income taxes	\$ 1,215,100	\$ 1,321,500
<b>SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURE OF NONCASH INVESTING &amp; FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b>		

Edgar Filing: EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT CORP - Form 10-K

Promissory Note to former Shareholders of Kane/Miller	\$	300,000
---	----	---------

See notes to financial statements.

Table of Contents

**EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION**

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**YEARS ENDED FEBRUARY 28, 2009 AND FEBRUARY 29, 2008**





1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

**Nature of Business** We distribute books and publications through our Publishing and Usborne Books and More ( UBAM ) Divisions to book, toy and gift stores, libraries and home educators located throughout the United States ( U.S. ). We are the sole U.S. distributor of books and related items, which are published by an England-based publishing company, Usborne, our primary supplier. In December 2008, we acquired Kane/Miller Publishers and entered the direct publishing market.

**Estimates** Our financial statements were prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, which requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. Actual results could differ from these estimates.

**Business Concentration** A significant portion of our inventory purchases are concentrated with an England-based publishing company. Purchases from this company were approximately \$7.3 million and \$9.7 million for the fiscal years ended February 28, 2009 and February 29, 2008, respectively. Total inventory purchases for those same periods were approximately \$10.6 million and \$12.3 million, respectively.

**Cash and Cash Equivalents** Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand and cash on deposit in banks. We maintain bank accounts that are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) up to \$250,000. At times, cash balances may be in excess of the FDIC insurance limit. The majority of payments due from banks for third party credit card transactions process within two business days. Amounts due are classified as cash and cash equivalents at February 28, 2009 and February 29, 2008.

**Accounts Receivable** Accounts receivable are uncollateralized customer obligations due under normal trade terms generally requiring payment within thirty days from the invoice date. Trade accounts are stated at the amount management expects to collect from outstanding balances. Delinquency fees are not assessed. Payments of accounts receivable are allocated to the specific invoices identified on the customers remittance advice. Accounts receivable are carried at original invoice amount less an estimated reserve made for returns and discounts based on quarterly review of historical rates of returns and expected discounts to be taken. The carrying amount of accounts receivable is reduced, if needed, by a valuation allowance that reflects management s best estimate of the amounts that will not be collected.

Management periodically reviews accounts receivable balances and, based on an assessment of current creditworthiness, estimates the portion, if any, of the balance that will not be collected. Management provides for probable uncollectible amounts through a charge to earnings and a credit to a valuation account based on its assessment of the current status of the individual accounts. Balances which remain outstanding after management has used reasonable collection efforts are written off through a charge to the valuation allowance and a credit to trade accounts receivable. Recoveries of trade receivables previously written off are recorded when received.

**Inventories** Inventories are stated at the lower of cost or market. Cost is determined using the FIFO method. We present a portion of our inventory as a noncurrent asset. Occasionally we purchase book inventory in quantities in excess of what will be sold within the normal operating cycle due to minimum order requirements of our primary supplier. These excess quantities are included in noncurrent inventory. We estimate noncurrent inventory using the current year turnover ratio by title. All inventory in excess of 2½ years of anticipated sales is classified as noncurrent inventory.

Table of Contents

Inventories are presented net of a valuation allowance. Management has estimated and included an allowance for slow moving inventory for both current and noncurrent inventory. This allowance is based on management's analysis of inventory on hand at February 28, 2009 and February 29, 2008.

**Property, Plant and Equipment** Property, plant and equipment are stated at cost and depreciated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives, as follows:

Building	30 years
Machinery & equipment	3 - 10 years
Furniture & fixtures	3 years

**Income Taxes** Deferred tax assets and liabilities are recorded for the future tax consequences attributable to differences between the financial statement carrying amounts of existing assets and liabilities and their respective tax bases, using the regular tax rate expected to be in effect when the taxes are actually paid or recovered. Net deferred tax assets related to the recognition of future tax benefits are recorded to the extent that realization of such benefits is considered more likely than not to occur.

The Financial Accounting Standards Board issued Interpretation No. 48, Accounting for Uncertainty in Income Taxes an interpretation of FASB Statement 109, Accounting for Income Taxes ( FIN No. 48 ) which was effective for us on March 1, 2007. FIN No. 48 addresses the determination of whether tax benefits claimed or expected to be claimed on a tax return should be recorded in the financial statements. Under FIN No. 48, we may recognize the tax benefit from an uncertain tax position only if it is more likely than not that the tax position will be sustained on examination by the taxing authorities based on the technical merits of the position. The tax benefits recognized in the financial statements from such position should be measured based on the largest benefit that has a greater than fifty percent likelihood of being realized upon ultimate settlement. FIN No. 48 also provides guidance on derecognition, classification, interest and penalties, accounting in interim periods and disclosure requirements.

We classify interest and penalties associated with income taxes as a component of income tax expense on the statement of earnings.

**Revenue Recognition** Sales are recognized and recorded when products are shipped. Products are shipped FOB shipping point. The UBAM Division's sales are paid before the product is shipped. These sales accounted for 72% of net revenues in FY 2009 and 73% of net revenues in FY 2008. The provisions of the SEC Staff Accounting Bulletin No.104, Revenue Recognition in Financial Statements, have been applied, and as a result, a reserve is provided for estimated future sales returns.

Estimated allowances for sales returns are recorded as sales are recognized and recorded. Management uses a moving average calculation to estimate the allowance for sales returns. We are not responsible for product damaged in transit. Damaged returns are primarily from the retail stores related to damages which occur in the stores, not in shipping to the stores. It is industry practice to accept returns from wholesale customers. Management has estimated and included a reserve for sales returns of \$84,000 as of February 28, 2009 and February 29, 2008.

Transportation revenue, the amount billed to the customer for shipping the product, is recorded when products are shipped.

**Advertising Costs** Advertising costs are expensed as incurred. Advertising expenses, included in selling and operating expenses in the statements of earnings, were \$106,200 in FY 2009 and \$127,900 in FY 2008.

Table of Contents

**Shipping and Handling Costs** We classify shipping and handling costs as operating and selling expenses in the statements of earnings. Shipping and handling costs were \$2,438,800 for FY 2009 and \$2,548,700 for FY 2008.

**Earnings per Share** Basic earnings per share ( EPS ) is computed by dividing net income by the weighted average number of common shares outstanding during the period. Diluted EPS is based on the combined weighted average number of common shares outstanding and dilutive potential common shares issuable which include, where appropriate, the assumed exercise of options. In computing Diluted EPS we have utilized the treasury stock method.

The following reconciles the diluted earnings per share:

	<b>Year Ended February 28(29),</b>	
	<b>2009</b>	<b>2008</b>
<b>Diluted Earnings Per Share:</b>		
Net earnings applicable to common shareholders	\$ 1,912,600	\$ 2,324,400
<b>Shares:</b>		
Weighted average shares outstanding basic	3,796,709	3,748,121
Assumed exercise of options	1,076	111,816
Weighted average shares outstanding diluted	3,797,785	3,859,937
<b>Diluted Earnings Per Share</b>	<b>\$ 0.50</b>	<b>\$ 0.60</b>

There were no stock options for the fiscal years ended February 28, 2009 and February 29, 2008 excluded from the diluted earnings per share calculation.

**Fair Value of Financial Instruments** For cash and cash equivalents, accounts receivable, and accounts payable, the carrying amount approximates fair value because of the short maturity of those instruments.

**Long-Lived Asset Impairment** We review the value of long-lived assets for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of an asset may not be recoverable based on estimated future cash flows. No impairment was noted as a result of such review during the years ended February 28, 2009 and February 29, 2008.

**Stock-Based Compensation** Share-based payment transactions with employees, such as stock options and restricted stock, are measured at estimated fair value at date of grant and recognized as compensation expense over the vesting period.

**New accounting pronouncements** The Financial Accounting Standards Board ( FASB ) periodically issues new accounting standards in a continuing effort to improve standards of financial accounting and reporting. We have reviewed the recently issued pronouncements and

concluded that the following new accounting standards are applicable to us.

In September 2006, the FASB issued SFAS No. 157 Fair Value Measurements (SFAS 157). This Statement defines fair value, establishes a framework for measuring fair value in generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP), and expands disclosures about fair value measurements. This Statement applies under other accounting pronouncements that require or permit fair value measurements, the Board

Table of Contents

having previously concluded in those accounting pronouncements that fair value is the relevant measurement attribute. Accordingly, this Statement does not require any new fair value measurements. This statement is effective for fiscal years beginning after November 15, 2007. On March 1, 2008, we adopted SFAS 157. The adoption of this pronouncement did not have a material effect on our financial position or results of operations.

In February 2007, the FASB issued SFAS No. 159 *The Fair Value Option for Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities* (SFAS 159). The fair value option established by this Statement permits all entities to choose to measure eligible items at fair value at specified election dates. A business entity shall report unrealized gains and losses on items for which the fair value option has been elected in earnings at each subsequent reporting date. This statement is effective for fiscal years beginning after November 15, 2007. We elected not to apply the fair value option permitted under SFAS 159 to any financial assets or liabilities.

In December 2007, the FASB issued SFAS No. 160 *Noncontrolling Interests in Consolidated Financial Statements* (SFAS 160). This statement amends Accounting Research Bulletin No. 51 *Consolidated Financial Statements* to establish accounting and reporting standards for noncontrolling interest in a subsidiary and for the deconsolidation of a subsidiary. This statement is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2008. The adoption of this standard is not expected to have a material effect on our financial position or results of operations.

In December 2007, the FASB issued SFAS No. 141 (revised 2007) *Business Combinations* (SFAS 141). The statement requires the acquiring entity in a business combination to recognize all the assets acquired and liabilities assumed in the transaction; establishes the acquisition-date fair value as the measurement objective for all assets acquired and liabilities assumed; and requires the acquirer to disclose to investors and other users all of the information they need to evaluate and understand the nature and financial effect of the business combination. This statement is effective for acquisition dates on or after the beginning of the first annual reporting period beginning after December 15, 2008. The adoption of this standard is not expected to have a material effect on our financial position or results of operations.

In April 2009, the FASB issued FSP FAS 107-1 and APB 28-1. This FSP amends SFAS No. 107, *Disclosures about Fair Value of Financial Instruments*, to require disclosures about fair value of financial instruments not measured on the balance sheet at fair value in interim financial statements as well as in annual financial statements. Prior to this FSP, fair values for these assets and liabilities were only disclosed annually. This FSP applies to all financial instruments within the scope of SFAS 107 and requires all entities to disclose the method(s) and significant assumptions used to estimate the fair value of financial instruments. This FSP shall be effective for interim periods ending after June 15, 2009, with early adoption permitted for periods ending after March 15, 2009. An entity may early adopt this FSP only if it also elects to early adopt FSP FAS 157-4 and FSP FAS 115-2 and FAS 124-2. This FSP does not require disclosures for earlier periods presented for comparative purposes at initial adoption. In periods after initial adoption, this FSP requires comparative disclosures only for periods ending after initial adoption. The adoption of these provisions is not expected to have a material effect on our financial position or results of operations.

Table of Contents**2. INVENTORIES**

Inventories consist of the following:

	February 28(29),	
	2009	2008
<b>Current:</b>		
Book inventory	\$ 10,327,600	\$ 11,844,900
Inventory valuation allowance	(25,000)	(26,200)
<b>Inventories net current</b>	<b>\$ 10,302,600</b>	<b>\$ 11,818,700</b>
<b>Noncurrent:</b>		
Book inventory	\$ 913,000	\$ 764,000
Inventory valuation allowance	(345,000)	(305,000)
<b>Inventories net noncurrent</b>	<b>\$ 568,000</b>	<b>\$ 459,000</b>

**3. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT**

Property, plant and equipment consist of the following:

	February 28(29),	
	2009	2008
Land	\$ 250,000	\$ 250,000
Building	2,124,700	2,124,700
Machinery and equipment	2,157,300	2,129,100
Furniture and fixtures	74,100	66,900
	4,606,100	4,570,700
Less accumulated depreciation	(2,327,700)	(2,187,900)
	<b>\$ 2,278,400</b>	<b>\$ 2,382,800</b>



Table of Contents**4. INCOME TAXES**

Deferred income taxes reflect the net tax effects of temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and the amounts used for income tax purposes. The tax effects of significant items comprising our net deferred tax assets and liabilities as of February 28, 2009 and February 29, 2008 are as follows:

	2009	2008
<b>Current:</b>		
Deferred tax assets:		
Allowance for doubtful accounts	\$ 35,300	\$ 28,300
Inventory overhead capitalization	79,200	90,400
Allowance for slow moving inventory	9,500	10,000
Allowance for sales returns	31,900	31,900
Accruals	69,600	36,500
Deferred tax assets	225,500	197,100
Deferred tax asset Net	\$ 225,500	\$ 197,100
<b>Noncurrent:</b>		
Deferred tax assets:		
Allowance for slow moving inventory	\$ 131,800	\$ 115,900
Deferred tax assets	131,800	115,900
Deferred tax liabilities:		
Property and equipment	(81,300)	(72,600)
Deferred tax liabilities	(81,300)	(72,600)
Deferred tax asset Net	\$ 50,500	\$ 43,300

Management has determined that no valuation allowance is necessary to reduce the carrying value of deferred tax assets as it is more likely than not that such assets are realizable.

The components of income tax expense are as follows:

	As of February 28(29),	
	2009	2008
<b>Current:</b>		
Federal	\$ 1,066,500	\$ 1,160,000
State	195,400	220,000
	1,261,900	1,380,000
<b>Deferred:</b>		
Federal	(30,000)	23,200

Edgar Filing: EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT CORP - Form 10-K

State	(5,600)	4,500
	(35,600)	27,700
Total income tax expense	\$ 1,226,300	\$ 1,407,700

Table of Contents

The following reconciles our expected income tax expense utilizing statutory tax rates to the actual tax expense:

	As of Fiscal Year End February 28(29),	
	2009	2008
Tax expense at federal statutory rate	\$ 1,067,600	\$ 1,270,500
State income tax net of federal tax benefit	124,000	147,600
Other	34,700	(10,400)
<b>Total income tax expense</b>	<b>\$ 1,226,300</b>	<b>\$ 1,407,700</b>

We file our tax returns in the US and certain state jurisdictions. The federal and state returns open for examination include the years ended February 28, 2006, February 28, 2007, February 29, 2008 and February 28, 2009.

#### 5. EMPLOYEE BENEFIT PLAN

We have a profit sharing plan that incorporates the provisions of Section 401(k) of the Internal Revenue Code. The 401(k) plan covers substantially all employees meeting specific age and length of service requirements. Matching contributions are discretionary and amounted to \$80,700 and \$64,700 in the fiscal years ended February 28, 2009 and February 29, 2008, respectively.

#### 6. DEBT

We have a \$5,000,000 revolving credit agreement, with interest payable monthly at prime minus 0.75% (2.50% at February 28, 2009), collateralized by substantially all of our assets and maturing on June 30, 2009. Available credit under the revolving credit agreement was \$5,000,000 at February 28, 2009. This agreement also contains a provision for our use of the Bank's letters of credit. The Bank agrees to issue, or obtain issuance of commercial or stand-by letters of credit provided that no letters of credit will have an expiry date later than June 30, 2009 and that the sum of the line of credit plus the letters of credit would not exceed the borrowing base in effect at the time. The agreement contains provisions that require us to maintain specified financial ratios, restrict transactions with related parties, prohibit mergers or consolidation, disallow additional debt, and limit the amount of compensation, salaries, investments, capital expenditures and leasing transactions. We intend to renew the bank agreement or obtain other financing upon maturity.

We had no borrowings outstanding on the above revolving credit agreement at February 28, 2009 and February 29, 2008.

The following table provides a summary of our notes payable as of February 28:

Edgar Filing: EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT CORP - Form 10-K

	<b>2009</b>
Notes payable to former Kane/Miller shareholders, payments due annually maturing 2011	\$ 300,000
Less current maturities	(150,000)
Long-term notes payable, less current maturities	\$ 150,000

Table of Contents

7. COMMITMENTS

At February 28, 2009, we had outstanding purchase commitments for inventory totaling approximately \$4,713,000.

The following table provides a summary of our future lease obligations as of February 28, 2009:

	Total	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total lease payments due	\$ 162,000	\$ 63,700	\$ 51,300	\$ 47,000	\$	\$

8. CAPITAL STOCK, STOCK OPTIONS AND WARRANTS

The Board of Directors adopted the 1992 Incentive Stock Option Plan (the 1992 Plan ) in June of 1992, which authorized to grant up to 1,000,000 stock options. The 1992 Plan expired in June of 2002 upon which the Board of Directors adopted the 2002 Stock Option Plan (the 2002 Plan ). The 2002 Plan also authorized to grant up to 1,000,000 stock options.

Options granted under the 1992 Plan and 2002 Plan (collectively the Incentive Plans ) vest at date of grant and are exercisable up to ten years from the date of grant. The exercise price on options granted is equal to the market price at the date of grant. Options outstanding at February 28, 2009 expire beginning in July 2010 through March 2014.

A summary of the status of our Incentive Plans as of February 28, 2009 and February 29, 2008, and changes during the years then ended is presented below:

	February 28, 2009		February 29, 2008	
	Shares	Weighted Average Exercise Price	Shares	Weighted Average Exercise Price
Outstanding at Beginning of Year	235,200	\$ 3.67	250,200	\$ 3.69
Granted				
Exercised/canceled	(232,200)	(3.66)	(15,000)	(4.00)
Outstanding at End of Year	3,000	\$ 4.79	235,200	\$ 3.67

Edgar Filing: EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT CORP - Form 10-K

The following table summarizes information about stock options outstanding at February 28, 2009:

<b>Weighted Average Exercise Price</b>	<b>Number Outstanding at February 29, 2008</b>	<b>Weighted Average Remaining Contractual Life (Years)</b>
\$ 2.19	2,000	1.4
\$ 10.00	1,000	5.0
	3,000	

All options outstanding are exercisable at February 28, 2009.

Table of Contents

No options were granted during the three fiscal years ended February 28, 2009.

## 9. QUARTERLY RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (UNAUDITED)

The following is a summary of the quarterly results of operations for the years ended February 28, 2009 and February 29, 2008.

	Net Revenues	Gross Margin	Net Earnings	Basic Earnings Per Share	Diluted Earnings Per Share
<b>2009</b>					
First quarter	\$ 7,374,800	\$ 4,703,700	\$ 479,700	\$ 0.13	\$ 0.13
Second quarter	6,367,500	3,881,000	323,000	0.08	0.08
Third quarter	9,388,200	5,964,200	649,500	0.17	0.17
Fourth quarter	6,267,900	4,267,900	460,400	0.12	0.12
Total year	\$ 29,398,400	\$ 18,816,800	\$ 1,912,600	\$ 0.50	\$ 0.50
<b>2008</b>					
First quarter	\$ 7,606,400	\$ 4,899,900	\$ 585,300	\$ 0.16	\$ 0.15
Second quarter	6,218,500	3,916,500	379,800	0.10	0.10
Third quarter	9,903,500	6,514,600	876,800	0.23	0.23
Fourth quarter	6,792,300	4,439,500	482,500	0.13	0.12
Total year	\$ 30,520,700	\$ 19,770,500	\$ 2,324,400	\$ 0.62	\$ 0.60

## 10. BUSINESS SEGMENTS

We have two reportable segments: Publishing and Usborne Books and More ( UBAM ) which are business units that offer different methods of distribution to different types of customers. They are managed separately based on the fundamental differences in their operations.

- The Publishing Division markets its products to retail accounts, which include book, toy and gift stores, school supply stores and museums, through commissioned sales representatives, trade and specialty wholesalers and an internal telesales group.
- UBAM markets its product line through a nationwide network of independent sales consultants using a combination of direct sales, home shows and book fairs. The UBAM Division also distributes to school and public libraries.

The accounting policies of the segments are the same as those described in the summary of significant accounting policies. We evaluate segment performance based on earnings (loss) before income taxes of the segments, which is defined as segment net sales reduced by direct cost of sales and direct expenses. Corporate expenses, depreciation, interest expense and income taxes are not allocated to the segments, but are listed in the other column. Corporate expenses include the executive department, accounting department, information services department, general office management and building facilities management. Our assets and liabilities are not allocated on a segment basis.





Table of Contents

Information by industry segment for the years ended February 28, 2009 and February 29, 2008 is set forth below:

**NET REVENUES**

	<b>2009</b>	<b>2008</b>
<b>Publishing</b>	\$ 8,126,000	\$ 8,144,100
<b>UBAH</b>	\$ 21,272,400	\$ 22,376,600
<b>Other</b>	\$	\$
<b>Total</b>	\$ 29,398,400	\$ 30,520,700

**EARNINGS (LOSS) BEFORE INCOME TAXES**

	<b>2009</b>	<b>2008</b>
<b>Publishing</b>	\$ 2,609,700	\$ 2,507,600
<b>UBAH</b>	\$ 4,277,100	\$ 4,856,800
<b>Other</b>	\$ (3,747,900)	\$ (3,632,300)
<b>Total</b>	\$ 3,138,900	\$ 3,732,100

**11. STOCK REPURCHASE PLAN**

In April 2004 the Board of Directors authorized us to purchase up to 500,000 additional shares of our common stock under a plan initiated in 1998. In April 2008, we reached the repurchase limit and the Board of Directors authorized us to purchase up to an additional 500,000 shares of our common stock under the plan initiated in 1998. This plan has no expiration date. During fiscal year 2009, we purchased 144,848 shares of common stock at an average price of \$5.54 per share totaling approximately \$802,800. The maximum number of shares that may be repurchased in the future is 434,152.

**12. BUSINESS COMBINATION**

On December 11, 2008, we acquired all of the outstanding shares of Kane/Miller Book Publishers, Inc. Kane/Miller's operations were absorbed into our existing lines of business and have been included in the financial statements since that date. Kane/Miller is a publisher of international children's books. The aggregate purchase price was \$125,000, of which \$50,000 was paid at closing. In addition, we paid approximately \$705,000 at closing consisting primarily of payments to liquidate a Kane/Miller line of credit and notes to shareholders. The transaction was accounted for in accordance with SFAS No. 141, Business Combinations. No goodwill was recognized as a result of this acquisition.

**13. SUBSEQUENT EVENT**

On April 23, 2009, we announced that we would pay a \$0.40 per share regular dividend to shareholders of record as of May 5, 2009. This dividend was paid on May 15, 2009.

\*\*\*\*\*