

Viacom Inc.
Form 10-Q
February 08, 2018

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended December 31, 2017

OR

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from _____ to _____
Commission File Number 001-32686

VIACOM INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

DELAWARE 20-3515052

(State or other jurisdiction of (I.R.S. Employer
incorporation or organization) Identification Number)

1515 Broadway
New York, NY 10036
(212) 258-6000
(Address, including zip code, and telephone number,
including area code, of registrant's principal executive offices)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer Accelerated filer Non-accelerated filer (Do not check if a smaller reporting company) Smaller reporting company Emerging growth company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the

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Exchange Act. "

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes " No x

Class of Stock	Shares Outstanding as of January 31, 2018
Class A common stock, par value \$0.001 per share	49,431,181
Class B common stock, par value \$0.001 per share	352,910,924

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PART I – FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1. Consolidated Financial Statements.

VIACOM INC.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF EARNINGS

(Unaudited)

(in millions, except per share amounts)	Quarter Ended	
	2017	2016
Revenues	\$3,073	\$3,324
Expenses:		
Operating	1,563	1,819
Selling, general and administrative	740	701
Depreciation and amortization	53	56
Restructuring	—	42
Total expenses	2,356	2,618
Operating income	717	706
Interest expense, net	(147)	(156)
Equity in net earnings of investee companies	1	13
Gain/(loss) on extinguishment of debt	25	(6)
Other items, net	(3)	9
Earnings from continuing operations before provision for income taxes	593	566
Provision for income taxes	(42)	(158)
Net earnings from continuing operations	551	408
Discontinued operations, net of tax	2	—
Net earnings (Viacom and noncontrolling interests)	553	408
Net earnings attributable to noncontrolling interests	(16)	(12)
Net earnings attributable to Viacom	\$537	\$396
Amounts attributable to Viacom:		
Net earnings from continuing operations	\$535	\$396
Discontinued operations, net of tax	2	—
Net earnings attributable to Viacom	\$537	\$396
Basic earnings per share attributable to Viacom:		
Continuing operations	\$1.33	\$1.00
Discontinued operations	—	—
Net earnings	\$1.33	\$1.00
Diluted earnings per share attributable to Viacom:		
Continuing operations	\$1.33	\$1.00
Discontinued operations	—	—
Net earnings	\$1.33	\$1.00
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding:		
Basic	402.5	397.0
Diluted	402.6	397.9
Dividends declared per share of Class A and Class B common stock	\$0.20	\$0.20

See accompanying notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

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VIACOM INC.
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME
(Unaudited)

(in millions)	Quarter Ended December 31, 2017	2016
Net earnings (Viacom and noncontrolling interests)	\$ 553	\$ 408
Other comprehensive income/(loss), net of tax:		
Foreign currency translation adjustments	9	(138)
Defined benefit pension plans	2	2
Cash flow hedges	1	—
Available for sale securities	30	—
Other comprehensive income/(loss) (Viacom and noncontrolling interests)	42	(136)
Comprehensive income	595	272
Less: Comprehensive income attributable to noncontrolling interest	16	11
Comprehensive income attributable to Viacom	\$ 579	\$ 261

See accompanying notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

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VIACOM INC.

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(Unaudited)

(in millions, except par value)	December 31, 2017	September 30, 2017
ASSETS		
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 394	\$ 1,389
Receivables, net	3,125	2,970
Inventory, net	959	919
Prepaid and other assets	527	523
Total current assets	5,005	5,801
Property and equipment, net	936	978
Inventory, net	3,978	3,982
Goodwill	11,660	11,665
Intangibles, net	305	313
Other assets	947	959
Total assets	\$ 22,831	\$ 23,698
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY		
Current liabilities:		
Accounts payable	\$ 351	\$ 431
Accrued expenses	654	869
Participants' share and residuals	800	825
Program obligations	698	712
Deferred revenue	421	463
Current portion of debt	120	19
Other liabilities	494	434
Total current liabilities	3,538	3,753
Noncurrent portion of debt	10,069	11,100
Participants' share and residuals	339	384
Program obligations	485	477
Deferred tax liabilities, net	235	294
Other liabilities	1,285	1,323
Redeemable noncontrolling interest	249	248
Commitments and contingencies (Note 6)		
Viacom stockholders' equity:		
Class A common stock, par value \$0.001, 375.0 authorized; 49.4 and 49.4 outstanding, respectively	—	—
Class B common stock, par value \$0.001, 5,000.0 authorized; 353.1 and 353.0 outstanding, respectively	—	—
Additional paid-in capital	10,129	10,119
Treasury stock, 393.7 and 393.8 common shares held in treasury, respectively	(20,585)	(20,590)
Retained earnings	17,582	17,124
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(576)	(618)
Total Viacom stockholders' equity	6,550	6,035
Noncontrolling interests	81	84
Total equity	6,631	6,119
Total liabilities and equity	\$ 22,831	\$ 23,698

See accompanying notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

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VIACOM INC.
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
(Unaudited)

	Quarter Ended December 31,	
(in millions)	2017	2016
OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Net earnings (Viacom and noncontrolling interests)	\$553	\$408
Discontinued operations, net of tax	(2)	—
Net earnings from continuing operations	551	408
Reconciling items:		
Depreciation and amortization	53	56
Feature film and program amortization	1,047	1,089
Equity-based compensation	14	23
Equity in net earnings and distributions from investee companies	4	13
Deferred income taxes	(91)	(63)
Operating assets and liabilities, net of acquisitions:		
Receivables	(93)	(323)
Production and programming	(1,19)	(1,020)
Accounts payable and other current liabilities	(232)	(45)
Other, net	(50)	21
Net cash provided by operating activities	12	159
INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Acquisitions and investments, net	(2)	(343)
Capital expenditures	(28)	(52)
Proceeds received from asset sales	23	—
Proceeds received from grantor trusts	2	46
Net cash used in investing activities	(5)	(349)
FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Borrowings	—	1,285
Debt repayments	(1,000)	(900)
Commercial paper	100	—
Dividends paid	(80)	(79)
Other, net	(22)	(14)
Net cash provided by/(used in) financing activities	(1,000)	292
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	—	(38)
Net change in cash and cash equivalents	(995)	64
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	1,389	379
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$394	\$443

See accompanying notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

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VIACOM INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 1. BASIS OF PRESENTATION

Description of Business

Viacom is home to premier global media brands that create compelling entertainment content - including television programs, motion pictures, short-form content, games, consumer products, podcasts, live events and social media experiences - for audiences in 183 countries on various platforms and devices. Viacom operates through two reportable segments: Media Networks and Filmed Entertainment. The Media Networks segment provides entertainment content, services and related branded products for consumers in targeted demographics attractive to advertisers, content distributors and retailers through three brand groups: the Global Entertainment Group, the Nickelodeon Group and BET Networks. The Filmed Entertainment segment develops, produces, finances, acquires and distributes motion pictures, television programming and other entertainment content under the Paramount Pictures, Paramount Players, Paramount Animation and Paramount Television divisions, in various markets and media worldwide, for itself and for third parties. It partners on various projects with key Viacom franchises, including Nickelodeon Movies and MTV Films. References in this document to “Viacom,” “Company,” “we,” “us” and “our” mean Viacom Inc. and our consolidated subsidiaries, unless the context requires otherwise.

Unaudited Interim Financial Statements

The accompanying unaudited consolidated quarterly financial statements have been prepared on a basis consistent with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (“GAAP”) for interim financial information and pursuant to the rules of the Securities and Exchange Commission (“SEC”). In the opinion of management, the accompanying unaudited financial statements reflect all adjustments, consisting of only normal and recurring adjustments, necessary for a fair presentation of our results of operations, financial position and cash flows for the periods presented. The results of operations for the periods presented are not necessarily indicative of the results expected for the fiscal year ending September 30, 2018 (“fiscal 2018”) or any future period. These financial statements should be read in conjunction with our Form 10-K for the year ended September 30, 2017, as filed with the SEC on November 16, 2017 (the “2017 Form 10-K”).

Use of Estimates

Preparing financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates, judgments and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities as of the dates presented and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the periods presented. Significant estimates inherent in the preparation of the accompanying Consolidated Financial Statements include estimates of film ultimate revenues, product returns, potential outcome of uncertain tax positions, fair value of acquired assets and liabilities, fair value of equity-based compensation and pension benefit assumptions. Estimates are based on past experience and other considerations reasonable under the circumstances. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

Recent Accounting Pronouncements

Equity-Based Compensation

On October 1, 2017, we adopted Accounting Standards Update (“ASU”) 2016-09 - Compensation - Stock Compensation: Improvements to Employee Share-Based Payment Accounting, which simplifies several aspects of the accounting for and presentation of share-based payments in the financial statements. The new guidance requires all excess tax benefits and tax deficiencies arising from share-based payment activity to be (i) recognized within Provision for income taxes in the Consolidated Statements of Earnings in the period in which the awards vest or are exercised or canceled, and (ii) reported as operating activities in the Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows.

Derivatives and Hedging

In August 2017, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (“FASB”) issued ASU 2017-12 - Derivatives and Hedging: Targeted Improvements to Accounting for Hedging Activities. Among other provisions, ASU 2017-12 expands the eligibility of hedging strategies that qualify for hedge accounting, changes the assessment of hedge effectiveness and

modifies the presentation and disclosure of hedging activities. The guidance will be effective for the first interim period of our 2020 fiscal year, with early adoption permitted. We are currently evaluating the impact of the new standard on our consolidated financial statements.

Income Taxes

In October 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-16 - Income Taxes: Intra-Entity Transfers of Assets Other Than Inventory. ASU 2016-16 will require the tax effects of intercompany transactions, other than sales of inventory, to be recognized currently, eliminating an exception under current GAAP in which the tax effects of intra-entity asset transfers are deferred until the transferred asset is sold to a third party or otherwise recovered through use. The guidance will be effective for the first interim period of our 2019 fiscal year, with early adoption permitted. As of December 31, 2017, the Company had approximately \$200 million of unrecorded net deferred tax assets, primarily related to an intra-entity transfer of assets. Once recorded, the deferred tax assets will be amortized over the next 12 years.

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VIACOM INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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Statement of Cash Flows

In August 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-15 - Statement of Cash Flows: Classification of Certain Cash Receipts and Cash Payments. ASU 2016-15 addresses how certain cash receipts and cash payments are presented and classified in the statement of cash flows. The guidance will be effective for the first interim period of our 2019 fiscal year, with early adoption permitted. The new standard will impact our statement of cash flows by increasing cash flow from operating activities and decreasing cash flow from financing activities in periods when debt prepayment or debt extinguishment costs are paid.

Financial Instruments

In connection with its financial instruments project, the FASB issued ASU 2016-13 - Financial Instruments - Credit Losses: Measurement of Credit Losses on Financial Instruments in June 2016 and ASU 2016-01 - Financial Instruments - Overall: Recognition and Measurement of Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities in January 2016. ASU 2016-13 introduces a new impairment model for most financial assets and certain other instruments. For trade and other receivables, held-to-maturity debt securities, loans and other instruments, entities will be required to use a forward-looking “expected loss” model that will replace the current “incurred loss” model and generally will result in earlier recognition of allowances for losses. The guidance will be effective for the first interim period of our 2021 fiscal year, with early adoption in fiscal year 2020 permitted.

ASU 2016-01 addresses certain aspects of recognition, measurement, presentation, and disclosure of financial instruments. Among other provisions, the new guidance requires the fair value measurement of investments in certain equity securities. For investments without readily determinable fair values, entities have the option to either measure these investments at fair value or at cost adjusted for changes in observable prices minus impairment. All changes in measurement will be recognized in net income. The guidance will be effective for the first interim period of our 2019 fiscal year. Early adoption is not permitted, except for certain provisions relating to financial liabilities.

We are currently evaluating the impact of the new standards.

Leases

In February 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-02 - Leases. ASU 2016-02 requires lessees to recognize a right-of-use asset and a lease liability on the balance sheet for most leases. For income statement purposes, leases will be classified as either operating or finance, generally resulting in straight-line expense recognition for operating leases (similar to current operating leases) and accelerated expense recognition for financing leases (similar to current capital leases). The guidance will be effective for the first interim period of our 2020 fiscal year, with early adoption permitted. The guidance is required to be adopted retrospectively. We are still evaluating the impact of the new guidance on our consolidated financial statements.

Revenue Recognition

In May 2014, the FASB issued ASU 2014-09 - Revenue from Contracts with Customers, a comprehensive revenue recognition model that supersedes the current revenue recognition requirements and most industry-specific guidance. Subsequent accounting standard updates have also been issued which amend and/or clarify the application of ASU 2014-09. The guidance provides a five-step framework to recognize revenue to depict the transfer of goods or services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration it expects to be entitled to in exchange for those goods or services. The guidance will be effective for the first interim period of our 2019 fiscal year, and allows adoption either under a full retrospective or a modified retrospective approach.

We are assessing the potential impact of adopting this guidance and finalizing our implementation plan. Our assessment includes designing appropriate changes to our processes, systems and controls to support the recognition and disclosure requirements under the new guidance. We expect that the new standard will impact the timing of revenue recognition for renewals or extensions of existing licensing agreements for intellectual property, which upon adoption will be recognized as revenue when the renewal term begins rather than when the agreement is extended or renewed under guidance currently in effect. We have not identified any other significant impacts to our consolidated financial statements based on our assessment to date. Our continued evaluation of the expected impact of the new

guidance or the issuance of additional interpretations, if any, could result in an impact that is different from our preliminary conclusions. We will determine the method of transition to adopt the new standard as we move closer to finalizing our implementation plan.

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VIACOM INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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NOTE 2. INVENTORY

Our total inventory consists of the following:

Inventory (in millions)	December 31, 2017	September 30, 2017
Film inventory:		
Released, net of amortization	\$ 569	\$ 534
Completed, not yet released	1	85
In process and other	671	686
	1,241	1,305
Television productions:		
Released, net of amortization	19	15
In process and other	279	237
	298	252
Original programming:		
Released, net of amortization	1,094	1,146
In process and other	716	673
	1,810	1,819
Acquired program rights, net of amortization	1,503	1,435
Home entertainment inventory	85	90
Total inventory, net	4,937	4,901
Less current portion	959	919
Noncurrent portion	\$ 3,978	\$ 3,982

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VIACOM INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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NOTE 3. DEBT

Our total debt consists of the following:

Debt (in millions)	December 31, 2017	September 30, 2017
Senior Notes and Debentures:		
Senior notes due September 2019, 5.625%	\$ 550	\$ 550
Senior notes due December 2019, 2.750%	252	252
Senior notes due March 2021, 4.500%	496	496
Senior notes due December 2021, 3.875%	595	595
Senior notes due February 2022, 2.250%	102	188
Senior notes due June 2022, 3.125%	194	297
Senior notes due March 2023, 3.250%	180	298
Senior notes due September 2023, 4.250%	1,238	1,237
Senior notes due April 2024, 3.875%	488	545
Senior notes due October 2026, 3.450%	474	587
Senior debentures due December 2034, 4.850%	281	585
Senior debentures due April 2036, 6.875%	1,067	1,067
Senior debentures due October 2037, 6.750%	75	75
Senior debentures due February 2042, 4.500%	61	102
Senior debentures due March 2043, 4.375%	1,097	1,096
Senior debentures due June 2043, 4.875%	32	37
Senior debentures due September 2043, 5.850%	1,230	1,229
Senior debentures due April 2044, 5.250%	344	545
Junior Debentures:		
Junior subordinated debentures due February 2057, 5.875%	642	642
Junior subordinated debentures due February 2057, 6.250%	642	642
Commercial paper	100	—
Capital lease and other obligations	49	54
Total debt	10,189	11,119
Less current portion	120	19
Noncurrent portion	\$ 10,069	\$ 11,100

In the quarter ended December 31, 2017, we redeemed \$1.039 billion of senior notes and debentures for a redemption price of \$1.000 billion. As a result, we recognized a net pre-tax extinguishment gain of \$25 million, net of \$14 million of unamortized debt costs and transaction fees.

Our 5.875% junior subordinated debentures accrue interest at a fixed rate of 5.875% until February 28, 2022, on which date the rate will switch to a floating rate based on three-month LIBOR plus 3.895%, reset quarterly. Our 6.250% junior subordinated debentures accrue interest at a fixed rate of 6.250% until February 28, 2027, on which date the rate will switch to a floating rate based on three-month LIBOR plus 3.899%, reset quarterly. The junior subordinated debentures can be called by us at any time after the expiration of the fixed-rate period.

The total unamortized discount and issuance fees and expenses related to our notes and debentures outstanding was \$442 million and \$457 million as of December 31, 2017 and September 30, 2017, respectively. The fair value of our notes and debentures outstanding was approximately \$10.5 billion as of December 31, 2017. The valuation of our publicly traded debt is based on quoted prices in active markets (Level 1 in the fair value hierarchy).

Credit Facility

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At December 31, 2017, there were no amounts outstanding under our \$2.5 billion revolving credit facility due November 2019. The credit facility is used for general corporate purposes and to support commercial paper outstanding. The amount of unused capacity under the credit facility, after deducting commercial paper outstanding of \$100 million with a weighted average maturity of 5 days and weighted average interest rate of 2.11%, was \$2.4 billion as of December 31, 2017. The credit facility has one principal financial covenant that requires our interest coverage for the most recent four consecutive fiscal quarters to be at least 3.0x, which we met as of December 31, 2017.

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VIACOM INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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NOTE 4. PENSION BENEFITS

The components of net periodic benefit cost for our defined benefit pension plans, which are currently frozen to future benefit accruals, are set forth below.

	Quarter Ended December 31, 2017 2016	
Net Periodic Benefit Cost (in millions)		
Interest cost	\$ 9	\$ 8
Expected return on plan assets	(10)	(9)
Recognized actuarial loss	2	2
Net periodic benefit cost	\$ 1	\$ 1

NOTE 5. REDEEMABLE NONCONTROLLING INTEREST

We are subject to a redeemable put option, payable in a foreign currency, with respect to an international subsidiary. The put option expires in December 2022 and is classified as Redeemable noncontrolling interest in the Consolidated Balance Sheets.

The activity reflected within redeemable noncontrolling interest is as follows:

	Quarter Ended December 31, 2017 2016	
Redeemable Noncontrolling Interest (in millions)		
Beginning balance	\$248	\$211
Net earnings	7	7
Distributions	(6)	(6)
Translation adjustment	2	(12)
Redemption value adjustment	(2)	—
Ending Balance	\$249	\$200

NOTE 6. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

Commitments

As more fully described in Note 11 of the 2017 Form 10-K, our commitments primarily consist of programming and talent commitments, operating and capital lease arrangements, and purchase obligations for goods and services. These arrangements result from our normal course of business and represent obligations that may be payable over several years.

Contingencies

We have certain indemnification obligations with respect to leases primarily associated with the previously discontinued operations of Famous Players Inc. (“Famous Players”). In addition, we have certain indemnities provided by the acquirer of Famous Players. These lease commitments amounted to approximately \$180 million, and are recorded as a liability as of December 31, 2017. The amount of lease commitments varies over time depending on expiration or termination of individual underlying leases, or of the related indemnification obligation, and foreign exchange rates, among other things. We may also have exposure for certain other expenses related to the leases, such as property taxes and common area maintenance. We believe our accrual is sufficient to meet any future obligations based on our consideration of available financial information, the lessees’ historical performance in meeting their lease

obligations and the underlying economic factors impacting the lessees' business models.

Legal Matters

Litigation is inherently uncertain and always difficult to predict. However, based on our understanding and evaluation of the relevant facts and circumstances, we believe that the legal matter described below and other litigation to which we are a party are not likely, in the aggregate, to have a material adverse effect on our results of operations, financial position or operating cash flows.

Purported Derivative Action

In July 2016, a purported derivative action was commenced in the Delaware Chancery Court by a purported Viacom stockholder against Viacom and its directors. The complaint alleged that Viacom's directors breached their fiduciary duties to

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VIACOM INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(continued)

Viacom in connection with compensation paid to Mr. Redstone and that these breaches permitted a waste of corporate assets and the unjust enrichment of Mr. Redstone. In October 2017, the Court granted Viacom's motion to dismiss the action. In November 2017, the plaintiff filed a notice of appeal, and in January 2018, the plaintiff filed its opening appeal brief.

NOTE 7. STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY

The components of stockholders' equity are as follows:

Stockholders' Equity (in millions)	Quarter Ended December 31, 2017			Quarter Ended December 31, 2016		
	Viacom Stockholders' Equity	Noncontrolling Interests	Total Equity	Viacom Stockholders' Equity	Noncontrolling Interests	Total Equity
Beginning Balance	\$6,035	\$ 84	\$6,119	\$4,277	\$ 53	\$4,330
Net earnings	537	16	553	396	12	408
Other comprehensive income/(loss) ⁽¹⁾	42	—	42	(135)	(1)	(136)
Noncontrolling interests	2	(19)	(17)	—	(13)	(13)
Dividends declared	(81)	—	(81)	(79)	—	(79)
Equity-based compensation and other	15	—	15	(1)	—	(1)
Ending Balance	\$6,550	\$ 81	\$6,631	\$4,458	\$ 51	\$4,509

(1) The components of other comprehensive income/(loss) are net of tax expense of \$18 million and \$1 million for the quarters ended December 31, 2017 and 2016, respectively.

NOTE 8. RESTRUCTURING

Our severance liability by reportable segment is as follows:

Severance Liability (in millions)	Media Networks	Filmed Entertainment	Corporate	Total
September 30, 2017	\$ 119	\$ 45	\$ 44	\$208
Severance payments	(28)	(13)	(9)	(50)
December 31, 2017	\$ 91	\$ 32	\$ 35	\$158

As of December 31, 2017, of the remaining \$158 million liability, \$121 million is classified as a current liability in the Consolidated Balance Sheet, with the remaining \$37 million classified as a noncurrent liability. Amounts classified as noncurrent are expected to be paid through 2020, in accordance with applicable contractual terms.

NOTE 9. EARNINGS PER SHARE

Basic earnings per common share is computed by dividing Net earnings attributable to Viacom by the weighted average number of common shares outstanding during the period. The determination of diluted earnings per common share includes the weighted average number of common shares plus the dilutive effect of equity awards based upon the application of the treasury stock method. Anti-dilutive common shares were excluded from the calculation of diluted earnings per common share.

The following table sets forth the weighted average number of common shares outstanding used in determining basic and diluted earnings per common share and anti-dilutive common shares:

Weighted Average Number of Common Shares Outstanding and Anti-dilutive Common Shares (in millions)	Quarter Ended December 31,

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	2017	2016
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding, basic	402.5	397.0
Dilutive effect of equity awards	0.1	0.9
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding, diluted	402.6	397.9
Anti-dilutive common shares	19.1	15.6

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VIACOM INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(continued)

NOTE 10. SUPPLEMENTAL CASH FLOW AND OTHER INFORMATION

Our supplemental cash flow information is as follows:

Supplemental Cash Flow Information (in millions)	Quarter Ended December 31,	
	2017	2016
Cash paid for interest	\$ 123	\$ 150
Cash paid for income taxes	\$ 24	\$ 38

Accounts Receivable

We had \$430 million and \$486 million of noncurrent trade receivables as of December 31, 2017 and September 30, 2017, respectively. Accounts receivables are principally related to long-term television license arrangements at Filmed Entertainment and subscription video-on-demand and other over-the-top arrangements at Media Networks. These amounts are included within Other assets - noncurrent in our Consolidated Balance Sheets. Such amounts are due in accordance with the underlying terms of the respective agreements with companies that are investment grade or with which we have historically done business under similar terms. We have determined that credit loss allowances are generally not considered necessary for these amounts.

Assets Held for Sale

Certain Media Networks assets included within Property and equipment, net in our Consolidated Balance Sheets, with a carrying value of approximately \$30 million, are held for sale as of December 31, 2017. We expect the sales of these assets to be completed in fiscal 2018 and plan to use the proceeds for the repayment of outstanding debt.

Variable Interest Entities

In the normal course of business, we enter into joint ventures or make investments with business partners that support our underlying business strategy and provide us the ability to enter new markets to expand the reach of our brands, develop new programming and/or distribute our existing content. In certain instances, an entity in which we make an investment may qualify as a variable interest entity ("VIE"). In determining whether we are the primary beneficiary of a VIE, we assess whether we have the power to direct matters that most significantly impact the activities of the VIE and have the obligation to absorb losses or the right to receive benefits from the VIE that could potentially be significant to the VIE.

Our Consolidated Balance Sheets include amounts related to consolidated VIEs totaling \$162 million in assets and \$5 million in liabilities as of December 31, 2017, and \$159 million in assets and \$8 million in liabilities as of September 30, 2017. The consolidated VIEs' revenues, expenses and operating income were not significant for all periods presented.

NOTE 11. INCOME TAXES

The Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (the "Act") was enacted on December 22, 2017. The Act will lower the federal corporate income tax rate, modernize United States ("U.S.") international tax rules and provide the most significant overhaul of the U.S. tax code in more than 30 years. The currently relevant provisions of the Act provide for a reduction of the federal corporate income tax rate from 35% to 21% and a "transition tax" to be levied on the deemed repatriation of indefinitely reinvested earnings of international subsidiaries. As a result of these factors, as well as our fiscal year-end, the federal statutory tax rate will decrease from 35% to a prorated rate of 24.5% for fiscal 2018. While the Act includes many provisions, those applicable to Viacom will phase-in and will not be fully effective until fiscal 2019. As a result of the December 22, 2017 legislation, provisional amounts have been recorded in accordance with SEC guidance provided in Staff Accounting Bulletin No. 118, Income Tax Accounting Implications of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act, for the remeasurement of deferred tax assets and liabilities and the transition tax. We remeasured certain deferred tax assets and liabilities based on the rates at which they are expected to reverse in the future and recorded a

provisional net discrete tax benefit of \$149 million. In addition, a provisional expense of \$48 million has been recorded on a net basis for the one-time transition tax on the deemed repatriation of indefinitely reinvested earnings of our international subsidiaries. These amounts are provisional because certain aspects were based on estimates and assumptions where guidance has yet to be provided. As guidance is received from federal and state authorities, the outcome of these provisional amounts could change.

No additional income taxes have been provided for any remaining undistributed international cash not subject to the transition tax or any additional outside basis differences as these amounts continue to be indefinitely reinvested outside the U.S. These

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amounts could be subject to approximately \$100 million to \$150 million of U.S. tax to the extent they are repatriated in the future.

Our effective income tax rate was 7.1% in the quarter ended December 31, 2017, which included a net discrete tax benefit of \$103 million, consisting of \$101 million related to the U.S.'s enactment of the Act and \$2 million of other net discrete tax items. When taken together with the discrete tax impact of the gain on debt extinguishment, the effective income tax rate was reduced by 17.4 percentage points.

Our effective income tax rate was 27.9% in the quarter ended December 31, 2016, which included a net discrete tax benefit of \$15 million that, when taken together with the tax impact of the restructuring charge and debt extinguishment loss, reduced the effective income tax rate by 2.9 percentage points. The net discrete tax benefit was principally related to the reversal of a valuation allowance on net operating losses upon receipt of a favorable tax authority ruling.

NOTE 12. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

During the quarter ended December 31, 2017, an investment previously accounted for using the cost method was listed on a public exchange. As a result, we have reclassified our investment as available-for-sale. The fair value of our available-for-sale securities was \$56 million as of December 31, 2017, which is included within Other assets, noncurrent in our Consolidated Balance Sheet, as determined utilizing a market approach based on quoted market prices in active markets at period end (Level 1 in the fair value hierarchy).

The fair value of our foreign exchange contracts was an asset of \$9 million and \$7 million as of December 31, 2017 and September 30, 2017, respectively, as determined utilizing a market-based approach (Level 2 in the fair value hierarchy). The notional value of all foreign exchange contracts was \$1.274 billion and \$869 million as of December 31, 2017 and September 30, 2017, respectively. At December 31, 2017, \$717 million related to our foreign currency balances and \$557 million related to future production costs. At September 30, 2017, \$287 million related to our foreign currency balances and \$582 million related to future production costs.

NOTE 13. REPORTABLE SEGMENTS

The following tables set forth our financial performance by reportable segment. Our reportable segments have been determined in accordance with our internal management structure. We manage our operations through two reportable segments: (i) Media Networks and (ii) Filmed Entertainment. Typical intersegment transactions include the purchase of advertising by the Filmed Entertainment segment on Media Networks' properties and the licensing of Filmed Entertainment's feature film and television content by Media Networks. The elimination of such intercompany transactions in the Consolidated Financial Statements is included within eliminations in the tables below.

Our measure of segment performance is adjusted operating income. Adjusted operating income is defined as operating income, before equity-based compensation and certain other items identified as affecting comparability, when applicable.

Revenues by Segment (in millions)	Quarter Ended December 31,	
	2017	2016
Media Networks	\$2,560	\$2,589
Filmed Entertainment	544	758
Eliminations	(31)	(23)
Total revenues	\$3,073	\$3,324

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Adjusted Operating Income/(Loss) (in millions)	Quarter Ended December 31,	
	2017	2016
Media Networks	\$913	\$987
Filmed Entertainment	(130)	(180)
Corporate expenses	(55)	(50)
Eliminations	3	7
Equity-based compensation	(14)	(16)
Restructuring ⁽¹⁾	—	(42)
Operating income	717	706
Interest expense, net	(147)	(156)
Equity in net earnings of investee companies	1	13
Gain/(loss) on extinguishment of debt	25	(6)
Other items, net	(3)	9
Earnings from continuing operations before provision for income taxes	\$593	\$566

(1) The restructuring charge in the quarter ended December 31, 2016 includes \$7 million of equity-based compensation expense.

Total Assets (in millions)	December 31, September 30, 2017 2017	
Media Networks	\$ 17,635	\$ 17,984
Filmed Entertainment	6,226	6,188
Corporate/Eliminations	(1,030)	(474)
Total assets	\$ 22,831	\$ 23,698

Revenues by Component (in millions)	Quarter Ended December 31,	
	2017	2016
Advertising	\$1,308	\$1,294
Affiliate	1,094	1,144
Feature film	496	680
Ancillary	206	229
Eliminations	(31)	(23)
Total revenues	\$3,073	\$3,324

NOTE 14. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

National Amusements, Inc. (“National Amusements”), directly and indirectly, is the controlling stockholder of both Viacom and CBS Corporation (“CBS”). National Amusements owns shares in Viacom representing approximately 79.8% of the voting interest in Viacom and approximately 10% of Viacom’s combined common stock. National Amusements is controlled by Sumner M. Redstone, our Chairman Emeritus, who is the Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of National Amusements, through the Sumner M. Redstone National Amusements Trust (the “SMR Trust”), which owns shares in National Amusements representing 80% of the voting interest of National Amusements. The shares representing the other 20% of the voting interest of National Amusements are held through a trust controlled by

Shari E. Redstone, who is Mr. Redstone's daughter and the non-executive Vice Chair of Viacom's Board of Directors and the President and a member of the Board of Directors of National Amusements. The shares of National Amusements held by the SMR Trust are voted solely by Mr. Redstone until such time as his incapacity or death. Upon Mr. Redstone's incapacity or death, (1) Ms. Redstone will also become a trustee of the SMR Trust and (2) the shares of National Amusements held by the SMR Trust will be voted by the trustees of the SMR Trust. The current trustees include Mr. Redstone and David R. Andelman, a member of the boards of directors of National Amusements and CBS. The current Board of Directors of National Amusements includes Mr. Redstone, Ms. Redstone and Mr. Andelman. In addition, Mr. Redstone serves as Chairman Emeritus of CBS and Ms. Redstone serves as non-executive Vice Chair of CBS.

Transactions between Viacom and related parties are overseen by our Governance and Nominating Committee.

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On February 1, 2018, we announced that our Board of Directors has established a special committee of independent directors to evaluate a potential combination with CBS, and that the Committee has retained independent legal counsel and is retaining independent financial advisors in connection with the evaluation.

Viacom and National Amusements Related Party Transactions

National Amusements licenses films in the ordinary course of business for its motion picture theaters from all major studios, including Paramount. During the quarters ended December 31, 2017 and 2016, Paramount earned revenues from National Amusements in connection with these licenses in the aggregate amounts of approximately \$1 million and \$2 million, respectively.

Viacom and CBS Corporation Related Party Transactions

In the ordinary course of business, we are involved in transactions with CBS and its various businesses that result in the recognition of revenues and expenses by us. Transactions with CBS are settled in cash.

Our Filmed Entertainment segment earns revenues and recognizes expenses associated with its distribution of certain television products into the home entertainment market on behalf of CBS. Pursuant to its agreement with CBS, Paramount distributes CBS's library of television and other content on DVD and Blu-ray disc on a worldwide basis. Under the terms of the agreement, Paramount is entitled to retain a fee based on a percentage of gross receipts and is generally responsible for all out-of-pocket costs, which are recoupable together with any advance amounts paid. Paramount made advance payments of \$25 million to CBS during the current fiscal year. Paramount also earns revenues from CBS through leasing of studio space and licensing of certain film products.

Our Media Networks segment recognizes advertising revenues and purchases television programming from CBS. The cost of the programming purchases is initially recorded as acquired program rights inventory and amortized over the estimated period that revenues will be generated.

Both of our segments recognize advertising expenses related to the placement of advertisements with CBS.

The following table summarizes the transactions with CBS as included in our Consolidated Financial Statements:

CBS Related Party Transactions (in millions)	Quarter Ended December 31,	
	2017	2016
Consolidated Statements of Earnings		
Revenues	\$ 44	\$ 44
Operating expenses	\$ 52	\$ 50
	December 31, / September 30,	
	2017	2017
Consolidated Balance Sheets		
Accounts receivable	\$ 1	\$ 5
Participants' share and residuals, current	\$ 69	\$ 69
Program obligations, current	50	54
Program obligations, noncurrent	44	49
Other liabilities	2	1
Total due to CBS	\$ 165	\$ 173

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Other Related Party Transactions

In the ordinary course of business, we are involved in related party transactions with equity investees. These related party transactions primarily relate to the provision of advertising services, licensing of film and programming content, distribution of films and provision of certain administrative support services, for which the impact on our Consolidated Financial Statements is as follows:

Other Related Party Transactions (in millions)	Quarter Ended December 31,	
	2017	2016
Consolidated Statements of Earnings		
Revenues	\$ 4	\$ 51
Operating expenses	\$ 2	\$ 32
Selling, general and administrative	\$ —	\$ (3)
	December 31, 2017	
Consolidated Balance Sheets		
Accounts receivable	\$ 50	\$ 49
Other assets	5	5
Total due from other related parties	\$ 55	\$ 54
	September 30, 2017	
Accounts payable	\$ 11	\$ 8
Other liabilities	—	—
Total due to other related parties	\$ 11	\$ 8

All other related party transactions are not material in the periods presented.

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

Management's discussion and analysis of results of operations and financial condition is provided as a supplement to and should be read in conjunction with the unaudited consolidated financial statements and related notes to enhance the understanding of our results of operations, financial condition and cash flows. Additional context can also be found in our Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2017, as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") on November 16, 2017 (the "2017 Form 10-K"). References in this document to "Viacom," "Company," "we," "us" and "our" mean Viacom Inc. and our consolidated subsidiaries, unless the context requires otherwise. Significant components of management's discussion and analysis of results of operations and financial condition include:

Overview: The overview section provides a summary of our business.

Results of Operations: The results of operations section provides an analysis of our results on a consolidated and reportable segment basis for the quarter ended December 31, 2017, compared with the quarter ended December 31, 2016. In addition, we provide a discussion of items that affect the comparability of our results of operations.

Liquidity and Capital Resources: The liquidity and capital resources section provides a discussion of our cash flows for the quarter ended December 31, 2017, compared with the quarter ended December 31, 2016, and of our outstanding debt, commitments and contingencies existing as of December 31, 2017.

OVERVIEW

Summary

We are home to premier global media brands that create compelling entertainment content - including television programs, motion pictures, short-form content, games, consumer products, podcasts, live events and social media experiences - for audiences in 183 countries on various platforms and devices.

We operate through two reportable segments: Media Networks and Filmed Entertainment. Our measure of segment performance is adjusted operating income. We define adjusted operating income for our segments as operating income, before equity-based compensation and certain other items identified as affecting comparability, when applicable. Equity-based compensation is excluded from our segment measure of performance since it is set and approved by the Compensation Committee of Viacom's Board of Directors in consultation with corporate executive management, and is included as a component of consolidated adjusted operating income.

Our Media Networks segment provides high-quality entertainment content, services and related branded products for consumers in targeted demographics attractive to advertisers, content distributors and retailers. We create, acquire and distribute programming and other content for our audiences worldwide, distributed through cable, satellite and broadband services, on linear, streaming and on-demand bases, via a variety of owned and third party platforms, including televisions, branded apps and sites, for viewing on a wide range of devices such as connected televisions, PCs, tablets, smartphones and other connected devices. The Media Networks segment also licenses its brands for consumer products and recreational opportunities, and produces live events.

Our Media Networks segment operates globally as Viacom Media Networks through three brand groups, our Global Entertainment Group, the Nickelodeon Group and BET Networks. Globally, our program services reach approximately 4.3 billion cumulative television subscribers in 183 countries and 43 languages, via 300 locally programmed and operated television channels, including Nickelodeon®, Nick Jr.®, MTV®, BET®, Comedy Central®, Paramount Network™ (formerly Spike® in the United States ("U.S.")), VH1®, TV Land®, CMT®, Logo® and our program services created specifically for international audiences, such as British public service broadcaster Channel 5® (in the United Kingdom), Telefe® (in Argentina), Colors® (in India) and Paramount Channel™ (in a variety of territories). "Cumulative television subscribers" is an aggregation of the total subscribers to each Viacom owned and operated, joint venture and licensee channel.

Our Filmed Entertainment segment develops, produces, finances, acquires and distributes motion pictures, television programming and other entertainment content under the Paramount Pictures®, Paramount Players™, Paramount Animation® and Paramount Television™ divisions, in various markets and media worldwide, for itself and for third parties. It partners on various projects with key Viacom franchises, including Nickelodeon Movies and MTV Films.

Media Networks

Our Media Networks segment generates revenues in three categories: (i) the sale of advertising and marketing services, (ii) affiliate fees from distributors of our programming and program services and (iii) ancillary activities such

as consumer products.

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Media Networks segment expenses consist of operating expenses, selling, general and administrative ("SG&A") expenses and depreciation and amortization. Operating expenses are comprised of costs related to original and acquired programming, including programming amortization, expenses associated with the distribution of home entertainment products and consumer products licensing, participations and residuals, royalties, integrated marketing expenses and other costs of sales. SG&A expenses consist primarily of employee compensation, marketing, research and professional service fees and facility and occupancy costs. Depreciation and amortization expenses reflect depreciation of fixed assets, including transponders financed under capital leases, and amortization of finite-lived intangible assets.

Filmed Entertainment

Our Filmed Entertainment segment generates revenues in four categories: (i) the release and/or distribution of motion pictures theatrically, (ii) the release and/or distribution of film and television product through home entertainment, (iii) the licensing of film and television product to television and digital platforms and (iv) other ancillary activities. Filmed Entertainment segment expenses consist of operating expenses, SG&A expenses and depreciation and amortization. Operating expenses principally include the amortization of costs of our released feature films and television programming (including participations and residuals), print and advertising expenses and other distribution costs. SG&A expenses include employee compensation, facility and occupancy costs, professional service fees and other overhead costs. Depreciation and amortization expense principally consists of depreciation of fixed assets.

RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

Consolidated Results of Operations

Our summary consolidated results of operations are presented below for the quarters ended December 31, 2017 and 2016.

(in millions, except per share amounts)	Quarter Ended			
	December 31,		Better/(Worse)	
	2017	2016	\$	%
GAAP				
Revenues	\$3,073	\$3,324	\$(251)	(8)%
Operating income	717	706	11	2
Net earnings from continuing operations attributable to Viacom	535	396	139	35
Diluted earnings per share from continuing operations	1.33	1.00	0.33	33
Non-GAAP*				
Adjusted operating income	\$717	\$748	\$(31)	(4)%
Adjusted net earnings from continuing operations attributable to Viacom	413	413	—	—
Adjusted diluted earnings per share from continuing operations	1.03	1.04	(0.01)	(1)

* See "Factors Affecting Comparability" section below for a reconciliation of our reported results to our adjusted results, which are calculated on a non-GAAP basis.

Factors Affecting Comparability

The Consolidated Financial Statements reflect our results of operations, financial position and cash flows reported in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP"). Our results have been affected by certain items identified as affecting comparability. Accordingly, when applicable, we use non-GAAP measures such as consolidated adjusted operating income, adjusted earnings from continuing operations before provision for income taxes, adjusted provision for income taxes, adjusted net earnings from continuing operations attributable to Viacom and adjusted diluted earnings per share ("EPS") from continuing operations, among other

measures, to evaluate our actual operating performance and for planning and forecasting of future periods. We believe that the adjusted results provide relevant and useful information for investors because they clarify our actual operating performance, make it easier to compare our results with those of other companies and allow investors to review performance in the same way as our management. Since these are not measures of performance calculated in accordance with GAAP, they should not be considered in isolation of, or as a substitute for, operating income, earnings from continuing operations before provision for income taxes, provision for income taxes, net earnings from continuing operations attributable to Viacom and diluted EPS from continuing operations as indicators of operating performance and they may not be comparable to similarly titled measures employed by other companies.

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The following tables reconcile our reported results (GAAP) to our adjusted results (non-GAAP) for the quarters ended December 31, 2017 and 2016. The tax impacts included in the tables below have been calculated using the rates applicable to the adjustments presented.

(in millions, except per share amounts)

	Quarter Ended December 31, 2017				
	Earnings from Continuing Operations		Provision for Income Taxes	Net Earnings from Continuing Operations Attributable to Viacom	Diluted EPS from Continuing Operations
	Income	Before Provision for Income Taxes			
Reported results (GAAP)	\$717	\$ 593	\$ 42	\$ 535	\$ 1.33
Factors Affecting Comparability:					
Gain on extinguishment of debt	—	(25)	(6)	(19)	(0.05)
Discrete tax benefit	—	—	103	(103)	(0.25)
Adjusted results (Non-GAAP)	\$717	\$ 568	\$ 139	\$ 413	\$ 1.03

(in millions, except per share amounts)

	Quarter Ended December 31, 2016				
	Earnings from Continuing Operations		Provision for Income Taxes	Net Earnings from Continuing Operations Attributable to Viacom	Diluted EPS from Continuing Operations
	Income	Before Provision for Income Taxes			
Reported results (GAAP)	\$706	\$ 566	\$ 158	\$ 396	\$ 1.00
Factors Affecting Comparability:					
Restructuring	42	42	14	28	