# PETROLEUM & RESOURCES CORP Form N-O

April 30, 2008

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM N-Q

QUARTERLY SCHEDULE OF PORTFOLIO HOLDINGS OF REGISTERED MANAGEMENT INVESTMENT COMPANY

Investment Company Act file number: 811-02736

PETROLEUM & RESOURCES CORPORATION

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(Exact name of registrant as specified in charter)

7 Saint Paul Street, Suite 1140, Baltimore, Maryland 21202

(Address of principal executive offices) (Zip code)

Lawrence L. Hooper, Jr.
Petroleum & Resources Corporation
7 Saint Paul Street
Suite 1140
Baltimore, Maryland 21202

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: 410-752-5900

Date of fiscal year end: December 31, 2008

Date of reporting period: March 31, 2008

Item 1: SCHEDULE OF INVESTMENTS.

SCHEDULE OF INVESTMENTS

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March 31, 2008 (unaudited)

Shares Value (A)

Stocks And Convertible Securities -- 99.3%

Energy -- 92.1%

Integrated -- 35.5%
Chevron Corp.
ConocoPhillips
Exxon Mobil Corp.
Hess Corp.
Marathon Oil Co.
Murphy Oil Corp.

T15,000 \$ 61,032,400
T15,000 \$ 556,891
T1,245,000
T15,302,100
T17,195,100
T17,195,100
T17,783,310
T17,783,310

Royal Dutch Shell plc ADR Suncor Energy Total S.A. ADR Valero Energy Corp.	265,000 90,000 390,000 425,000	18,279,700 8,671,500 28,863,900 20,871,750
		331,384,423
Exploration & Production 18.4% Apache Corp. Devon Energy Corp. EOG Resources, Inc. (B) Forest Oil Corp (C) Noble Energy, Inc. Occidental Petroleum Corp. XTO Energy Inc.	200,000 330,000 230,000 37,000 340,000 400,000 487,500	24,164,000 34,428,900 27,600,000 1,811,520 24,752,000 29,268,000 30,156,750 
Services 24.3% Baker Hughes, Inc. BJ Services Co. ENSCO International, Inc. Grant Prideco Inc. (C) Hercules Offshore, Inc. (B) (C) Nabors Industries Ltd. (C) Noble Corp. Schlumberger Ltd. Transocean Inc. (C) Weatherford International, Ltd. (C)	205,000 202,600 209,150 308,000 600,000 520,000 600,000 560,000 237,953	14,042,500 5,776,126 13,096,973 15,159,760 15,072,000 17,560,400 29,802,000 48,720,000 32,171,246 35,768,293
		227,169,298
Utilities 13.9%  AGL Resources Inc.  Duke Energy Corp.  Energen Corp.  Equitable Resources Inc.  MDU Resources Group, Inc.  National Fuel Gas Co.  New Jersey Resources Corp.  Northeast Utilities  Questar Corp.  Spectra Energy Corp.  Williams Companies, Inc.	170,000 217,624 400,000 450,000 375,000 200,000 300,000 200,000 108,812 450,000 Shares/ Prin. Am	2,475,473 14,841,000 
Basic Industries 7.2%  Basic Materials & Other 7.2%  Air Products and Chemicals,  Inc.  Aqua America, Inc. (B)  du Pont (E.I.) de Nemours and Co.  General Electric Co.  International Coal Group,  Inc. (B) (C)	115,0 281,0 157,5 164,0	7,364,700 6,069,640

Lubrizol Corp. Massey Energy Co. Rohm & Haas Co.		7,493,850 3,536,084 8,112,000	
		67,483,454	
Total Stocks And Convertible Securitie (Cost \$366,034,527) (D)	S	927,649,256	
Short-Term Investments 0.9%			
U.S. Government Obligations 0.3% U.S. Treasury Bills, 2.18%, due 5/15/08	\$3,000,000	2,992,007	
Time Deposit 0.0% Wachovia Bank, 1.70%, due 4/1/08		218,353	
Commercial Paper 0.6% Chevron Funding Corp., 2.05%, due 4/3/08 General Electric Capital Corp., 2.28%, due 4/1/08 Toyota Motor Credit Corp., 1.79%, due 4/3/08	\$1,000,000	999,810	
	\$2,000,000	2,000,000	
	\$2,500,000	2,499,751	
		5,499,561	
Total Short-Term Investments (Cost \$8,709,921)	8,709,921		
Total Securities Lending Collateral (Cost \$64,411,555)	6.9%		
Brown Brothers Investment Trust, 3.02%, due 4/1/08	64,411,555		
Total Investments 107.1% (Cost \$439,156,003) Cash, receivables, prepaid	1,000,770,732		
expenses and other assets, less liabilities (7.1)% (		<b>5,</b> 153 <b>,</b> 187)	
Net Assets 100%	\$ 934 =====	,617,545 ======	

#### Notes:

- (A) See note 1 to financial statements. Securities are listed on the New York Stock Exchange, the American Stock Exchange, or the NASDAQ.
- (B) Some of the shares of this company are on loan. See note 8 to financial statements.
- (C)Presently non-dividend paying.
- (D) The aggregate market value of stocks held in escrow at March 31, 2008 covering open call option contracts written was \$6,055,800.

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March 31, 2008 (unaudited)

Contracts (100 shares each)	Security	Strike Price	-	ration	Appreciation/ (Depreciation)
	COVEDED CAL	r c			
100	COVERED CAL		C	0.0	¢ (1 000)
	Air Products and Chemicals, Inc.	\$ 115	Sep	08	\$(1,800)
100	ENSCO International, Inc	65	Apr	08	(5 <b>,</b> 290)
100	Equitable Resources Inc	65	Jun	08	700
100	Marathon Oil Co	55	Apr	08	19,780
100	Marathon Oil Co	60	Apr	08	9,200
100	Rohm & Haas Co	55	Apr	08	(1,800)
100	Rohm & Haas Co	60	Apr	08	12,199
100	Suncor Energy	125	Jun	08	3,700
100	Suncor Energy	135	Sep	08	(800)
900					\$35 <b>,</b> 889
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(SELECTED) NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited)

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#### 1. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Petroleum & Resources Corporation (the Corporation) is registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940 as a non-diversified investment company. The Corporation is an internally-managed fund emphasizing petroleum and other natural resource investments. The investment objectives of the Corporation are preservation of capital, the attainment of reasonable income from investments, and an opportunity for capital appreciation.

Security Transactions and Investment Income--Investment transactions are accounted for on the trade date. Gain or loss on sales of securities and options is determined on the basis of identified cost. Dividend income and distributions to stockholders are recognized on the ex-dividend date, and interest income is recognized on the accrual basis.

Security Valuation—Investments in securities traded on national security exchanges are valued at the last reported sale price on the day of valuation. Over—the—counter and listed securities for which a sale price is not available are valued at the last quoted bid price. Short—term investments (excluding purchased options) are valued at amortized cost which approximates fair value. Purchased and written options are valued at the last quoted asked price.

The Corporation adopted Financial Accounting Standard Board

Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 157, Fair Value Measurements ("FAS 157"), effective January 1, 2008. There was no impact on the fair value of assets individually or in aggregate upon adoption. In accordance with FAS 157, fair value is defined as the price that the Corporation would receive upon selling an investment in an orderly transaction to an independent buyer. FAS 157 established a three-tier hierarchy to establish classification of fair value measurements, summarized as follows:

- Level 1 -- fair value is determined based on market data obtained from independent sources; for example, quoted prices in active markets for identical investments,
- Level 2 -- fair value is determined using other assumptions obtained from independent sources; for example, quoted prices for similar investments,
- Level 3 -- fair value is determined using the Corporation's own assumptions, developed based on the best information available in the circumstances.

The Corporation's investments at March 31, 2008 are classified as follows:

	Investment in securities	Written options		
Level 1 Level 2 Level 3	\$ 927,649,256 73,121,476* 	\$78,000  		
Total	\$1,000,770,732	\$78 <b>,</b> 000		

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#### 8. PORTFOLIO SECURITIES LOANED

The Corporation makes loans of securities to brokers, secured by cash deposits, U.S. Government securities, or bank letters of credit. The Corporation accounts for securities lending transactions as secured financing and receives compensation in the form of fees or retains a portion of interest on the investment of any cash received as collateral. The Corporation also continues to receive interest or dividends on the securities loaned. The loans are secured at all times by collateral of at least 102% of the fair value of the securities loaned plus accrued interest. Gain or loss in the fair value of securities loaned that may occur during the term of the loan will be for the account of the Corporation. At March 31, 2008, the Corporation had securities on loan of \$62,377,240 and held collateral of \$64,411,555, consisting of an investment trust fund which may invest in money market instruments, commercial paper, repurchase agreements, U.S. Treasury Bills, and U.S. agency obligations.

Item 2. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES.

<sup>\*</sup>Comprised of short-term investments and securities lending collateral.

Conclusions of principal officers concerning controls and procedures:

- (a) As of April 30, 2008, an evaluation was performed under the supervision and with the participation of the officers of Petroleum & Resources Corporation (the "Corporation"), including the principal executive officer ("PEO") and principal financial officer ("PFO"), of the effectiveness of the Corporation's disclosure controls and procedures. Based on that evaluation, the Corporation's officers, including the PEO and PFO, concluded that, as of April 30, 2008, the Corporation's disclosure controls and procedures were reasonably designed so as to ensure: (1) that information required to be disclosed by the Corporation on Form  $\,\mathrm{N}\text{-}\mathrm{Q}\,$  is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified by the rules and forms of the Securities and Exchange Commission; and (2) that material information relating to the Corporation is made known to the PEO and PFO as appropriate to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure.
- (b) There have been no significant changes in the Corporation's internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Rule 30 a-3(d) under the Investment Company Act of 1940 (17 CFR 270.30a-3(d)) that occurred during the Corporation's last fiscal quarter that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, the Corporation's internal control over financial reporting.

#### Item 3. EXHIBITS.

The certifications of the principal executive officer and principal financial officer pursuant to Rule 30 a-2(a) under the Investment Company Act of 1940 are attached hereto as Form N-Q Certifications.

#### SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and the Investment Company Act of 1940, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

PETROLEUM & RESOURCES CORPORATION

BY: /s/ Douglas G. Ober

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Douglas G. Ober Chief Executive Officer

Date: April 30, 2008

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and the Investment Company Act of 1940, this report has been signed below by the following persons on behalf of the registrant and in the capacities and on the dates indicated.

BY: /s/ Douglas G. Ober

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Douglas G. Ober

Chief Executive Officer (Principal Executive Officer)

Date: April 30, 2008

BY: /s/ Maureen A. Jones

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Maureen A. Jones

Vice President, Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer

(Principal Financial Officer)

Date: April 30, 2008