INTERNATIONAL PAPER CO /NEW/

Form 10-K

February 26, 2013

Table of Contents

UNITED STATES

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-K

(Mark One)

ANNUAL REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT ý OF 1934 for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2012

or

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934 For the transition period from

Commission File No. 1-3157

INTERNATIONAL PAPER COMPANY

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

New York 13-0872805

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or

organization)

(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

6400 Poplar Avenue Memphis, Tennessee

(Address of principal executive offices)

38197

(Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (901) 419-7000

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class Name of each exchange on which registered

Common Stock, \$1 per share par value New York Stock Exchange

Securities Registered Pursuant to Section 12(g) of the Act: None

Indicate by check mark if the registrant is a well-known seasoned issuer, as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act. Yes ý No "

Indicate by check mark if the registrant is not required to file reports pursuant to Section 13 or Section 15(d) of the Act.

Yes "No ý

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes ý No " Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Website, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (section 232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes ý No "

Indicate by check mark if disclosure of delinquent filers pursuant to Item 405 of Regulation S-K (section 229.405) is not contained herein, and will not be contained, to the best of registrant's knowledge, in definitive proxy or information statements incorporated by reference in Part III of this Form 10-K or any amendment to this Form 10-K. ý Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer or a smaller reporting company. See definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting

company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer Accelerated filer Non-accelerated filer Smaller reporting company

(Do not check if a smaller reporting company)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Act). Yes "No ý The aggregate market value of the Company's outstanding common stock held by non-affiliates of the registrant, computed by reference to the closing price as reported on the New York Stock Exchange, as of the last business day of the registrant's most recently completed second fiscal quarter (June 30, 2012) was approximately \$12,533,753,892. The number of shares outstanding of the Company's common stock as of February 21, 2013 was 441,207,804. Documents incorporated by reference:

Portions of the registrant's proxy statement filed within 120 days of the close of the registrant's fiscal year in connection with registrant's 2013 annual meeting of shareholders are incorporated by reference into Part III of this Form 10-K.

1

Table of Contents

INTERNATIONAL PAPER COMPANY INDEX TO ANNUAL REPORT ON FORM 10-K FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2012

PART I.		1
ITEM 1.	BUSINESS.	<u>1</u>
	General	$\frac{1}{1}$
	Financial Information Concerning Industry Segments	<u>1</u>
	Financial Information About International and U.S. Operations	$\frac{1}{1}$
	Competition and Costs	$\frac{1}{2}$
	Marketing and Distribution	$\frac{-}{2}$
	Description of Principal Products	$\frac{1}{2}$
	Sales Volumes by Product	3
	Research and Development	4
	Environmental Protection	4
	Climate Change	4
	Employees Employees	5
	Executive Officers of the Registrant	6
	Raw Materials	7
	Forward-looking Statements	7
ITEM 1A.	RISK FACTORS.	2 3 4 4 5 6 7 7
ITEM 1B.	UNRESOLVED STAFF COMMENTS.	<u>11</u>
ITEM 2.	PROPERTIES.	
	Forestlands	11 11 11
	Mills and Plants	11
	Capital Investments and Dispositions	<u>11</u>
ITEM 3.	LEGAL PROCEEDINGS.	12
ITEM 4.	MINE SAFETY DISCLOSURES.	<u>12</u>
112	MINUS OF IN EAT I BIS CEDOS OFFICES.	12
PART II.		<u>13</u>
	MARKET FOR REGISTRANT'S COMMON EQUITY, RELATED	
ITEM 5.	STOCKHOLDER MATTERS AND ISSUER PURCHASES OF EQUITY	<u>13</u>
	SECURITIES.	
ITEM 6.	SELECTED FINANCIAL DATA.	<u>15</u>
ITEM 7.	MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL	<u>19</u>
IIEWI /.	CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS.	<u>19</u>
	Executive Summary	<u>19</u>
	Corporate Overview	<u>23</u>
	Results of Operations	23 23
	Description of Industry Segments	<u>26</u>
	Industry Segment Results	<u>27</u>
	Liquidity and Capital Resources	<u>32</u>
	Critical Accounting Policies and Significant Accounting Estimates	<u>38</u>
	Recent Accounting Developments	<u>41</u>
	Legal Proceedings	<u>41</u>
	Effect of Inflation	<u>41</u>
	Foreign Currency Effects	$\overline{41}$

Market Risk 41

Table of Contents

INTERNATIONAL PAPER COMPANY INDEX TO ANNUAL REPORT ON FORM 10-K FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2012

ITEM 7A. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIV	<u>E DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET</u>	<u>42</u>
RISK.		<u>42</u>
ITEM 8. <u>FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SU</u>	PPLEMENTARY DATA.	<u>43</u>
Report of Management on Financial Star	ements, Internal Control over	
Financial Reporting and Internal Control	Environment and Board of	<u>43</u>
Directors Oversight		
Reports of Deloitte & Touche LLP, Inde	pendent Registered Public Accounting	<u>45</u>
<u>Firm</u>		43
Consolidated Statement of Operations		<u>47</u>
Consolidated Statement of Comprehensi	ve Income	<u>48</u>
Consolidated Balance Sheet		<u>49</u>
Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows		<u>50</u>
Consolidated Statement of Changes in E	quity	<u>51</u>
Notes to Consolidated Financial Stateme		<u>52</u>
Interim Financial Results (Unaudited)		<u>88</u>
ITEM 9. CHANGES IN AND DISAGREEMENT	<u> IS WITH ACCOUNTANTS ON</u>	00
ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL DIS	SCLOSURE.	<u>88</u>
ITEM 9A. <u>CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES.</u>		<u>91</u>
ITEM 9B. <u>OTHER INFORMATION.</u>		92
TIEM 9B. OTHER INFORMATION.		<u> 22</u>
OTHER IN ORMATION.	•	<u> </u>
PART III.		<u>92</u>
PART III.		
PART III.	S AND CORPORATE GOVERNANCE.	<u>92</u>
PART III. ITEM 10. DIRECTORS, EXECUTIVE OFFICER. ITEM 11. EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION. SECURITY OWNERSHIP OF CERTA	S AND CORPORATE GOVERNANCE.	92 92 93
PART III. ITEM 10. DIRECTORS, EXECUTIVE OFFICER: EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION.	S AND CORPORATE GOVERNANCE. IN BENEFICIAL OWNERS AND	92 92
PART III. ITEM 10. DIRECTORS, EXECUTIVE OFFICER: ITEM 11. EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION. SECURITY OWNERSHIP OF CERTAL MANAGEMENT AND RELATED STO CERTAIN RELATIONSHIPS AND RE	S AND CORPORATE GOVERNANCE. IN BENEFICIAL OWNERS AND OCKHOLDER MATTERS. LATED TRANSACTIONS, AND	92 92 93 93
PART III. ITEM 10. DIRECTORS, EXECUTIVE OFFICER EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION. SECURITY OWNERSHIP OF CERTAL MANAGEMENT AND RELATED STORM	S AND CORPORATE GOVERNANCE. IN BENEFICIAL OWNERS AND OCKHOLDER MATTERS. LATED TRANSACTIONS, AND	92 92 93
PART III. ITEM 10. DIRECTORS, EXECUTIVE OFFICER. ITEM 11. EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION. SECURITY OWNERSHIP OF CERTAL MANAGEMENT AND RELATED STO CERTAIN RELATIONSHIPS AND RE	S AND CORPORATE GOVERNANCE. IN BENEFICIAL OWNERS AND OCKHOLDER MATTERS. LATED TRANSACTIONS, AND	92 92 93 93
PART III. ITEM 10. ITEM 11. ITEM 11. ITEM 12. ITEM 13. ITEM 13. ITEM 14. DIRECTORS, EXECUTIVE OFFICERS EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION. SECURITY OWNERSHIP OF CERTAL MANAGEMENT AND RELATED STO CERTAIN RELATIONSHIPS AND RE DIRECTOR INDEPENDENCE. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTANT FEES AN	S AND CORPORATE GOVERNANCE. IN BENEFICIAL OWNERS AND OCKHOLDER MATTERS. LATED TRANSACTIONS, AND ND SERVICES.	92 92 93 93 93 93
PART III. ITEM 10. ITEM 11. ITEM 11. ITEM 12. ITEM 13. DIRECTORS, EXECUTIVE OFFICER: EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION. SECURITY OWNERSHIP OF CERTAL MANAGEMENT AND RELATED STO CERTAIN RELATIONSHIPS AND RE DIRECTOR INDEPENDENCE.	S AND CORPORATE GOVERNANCE. IN BENEFICIAL OWNERS AND OCKHOLDER MATTERS. LATED TRANSACTIONS, AND ND SERVICES.	92 92 93 93 93
PART III. ITEM 10. ITEM 11. ITEM 11. ITEM 12. ITEM 13. ITEM 13. ITEM 14. PART IV. DIRECTORS, EXECUTIVE OFFICER: EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION. SECURITY OWNERSHIP OF CERTAL MANAGEMENT AND RELATED STOCERTAIN RELATIONSHIPS AND REDIRECTOR INDEPENDENCE. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTANT FEES AND PART IV.	S AND CORPORATE GOVERNANCE. IN BENEFICIAL OWNERS AND OCKHOLDER MATTERS. LATED TRANSACTIONS, AND ND SERVICES.	92 92 93 93 93 93
PART III. ITEM 10. ITEM 11. ITEM 11. ITEM 12. ITEM 12. ITEM 13. ITEM 13. ITEM 14. PART IV. DIRECTORS, EXECUTIVE OFFICER: EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION. SECURITY OWNERSHIP OF CERTA MANAGEMENT AND RELATED STOCK CERTAIN RELATIONSHIPS AND REDIRECTOR INDEPENDENCE. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTANT FEES AND PART IV. EXHIBITS AND FINANCIAL STATE	S AND CORPORATE GOVERNANCE. IN BENEFICIAL OWNERS AND OCKHOLDER MATTERS. LATED TRANSACTIONS, AND ND SERVICES. MENT SCHEDULES.	92 92 93 93 93 93 93
PART III. ITEM 10. ITEM 11. ITEM 11. ITEM 12. ITEM 12. ITEM 13. ITEM 13. ITEM 14. PART IV. EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION. SECURITY OWNERSHIP OF CERTAL MANAGEMENT AND RELATED STOLEM 13. DIRECTOR INDEPENDENCE. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTANT FEES AND PART IV. EXHIBITS AND FINANCIAL STATE Additional Financial Data	S AND CORPORATE GOVERNANCE. IN BENEFICIAL OWNERS AND OCKHOLDER MATTERS. LATED TRANSACTIONS, AND ND SERVICES. MENT SCHEDULES.	92 92 93 93 93 93 93 93 93
PART III. ITEM 10. DIRECTORS, EXECUTIVE OFFICER: ITEM 11. EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION. ITEM 12. SECURITY OWNERSHIP OF CERTA: MANAGEMENT AND RELATED STOCERTAIN RELATIONSHIPS AND REDIRECTOR INDEPENDENCE. ITEM 13. DIRECTOR INDEPENDENCE. ITEM 14. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTANT FEES AND PART IV. ITEM 15. EXHIBITS AND FINANCIAL STATE: Additional Financial Data Schedule II – Valuation and Qualifying.	S AND CORPORATE GOVERNANCE. IN BENEFICIAL OWNERS AND OCKHOLDER MATTERS. LATED TRANSACTIONS, AND ND SERVICES. MENT SCHEDULES. Accounts	92 92 93 93 93 93 93 93 99
PART III. ITEM 10. ITEM 11. ITEM 11. ITEM 11. ITEM 12. ITEM 12. ITEM 13. ITEM 13. ITEM 14. PART IV. EXHIBITS AND FINANCIAL STATE Additional Financial Data Schedule II – Valuation and Qualifying SIGNATURES	S AND CORPORATE GOVERNANCE. IN BENEFICIAL OWNERS AND OCKHOLDER MATTERS. LATED TRANSACTIONS, AND ND SERVICES. MENT SCHEDULES. Accounts	92 92 93 93 93 93 93 93 93 99 100
PART III. ITEM 10. DIRECTORS, EXECUTIVE OFFICER: ITEM 11. EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION. ITEM 12. SECURITY OWNERSHIP OF CERTA: MANAGEMENT AND RELATED STOCERTAIN RELATIONSHIPS AND REDIRECTOR INDEPENDENCE. ITEM 13. DIRECTOR INDEPENDENCE. ITEM 14. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTANT FEES AND PART IV. ITEM 15. EXHIBITS AND FINANCIAL STATE: Additional Financial Data Schedule II – Valuation and Qualifying.	S AND CORPORATE GOVERNANCE. IN BENEFICIAL OWNERS AND DCKHOLDER MATTERS. LATED TRANSACTIONS, AND ND SERVICES. MENT SCHEDULES. Accounts	92 92 93 93 93 93 93 93 99

Table of Contents

PART I. ITEM 1. BUSINESS GENERAL

International Paper Company (the "Company" or "International Paper," which may also be referred to as "we" or "us") is a global paper and packaging company that is complemented by an extensive North American merchant distribution system, with primary markets and manufacturing operations in North America, Europe, Latin America, Russia, Asia and North Africa. We are a New York corporation, incorporated in 1941 as the successor to the New York corporation of the same name organized in 1898. Our home page on the Internet is www.internationalpaper.com. You can learn more about us by visiting that site.

In the United States at December 31, 2012, the Company operated 28 pulp, paper and packaging mills, 187 converting and packaging plants, 18 recycling plants and three bag facilities. Production facilities at December 31, 2012 in Europe, Asia, Latin America and South America included 11 pulp, paper and packaging mills, 65 converting and packaging plants, and two recycling plants. We distribute printing, packaging, graphic arts, maintenance and industrial products principally through over 88 distribution branches in the United States and 32 distribution branches located in Canada, Mexico and Asia. At December 31, 2012, we owned or managed approximately 327,000 acres of forestland in Brazil and had, through licenses and forest management agreements, harvesting rights on government-owned forestlands in Russia. Substantially all of our businesses have experienced, and are likely to continue to experience, cycles relating to industry capacity and general economic conditions.

For management and financial reporting purposes, our businesses are separated into four segments: Industrial Packaging; Printing Papers; Consumer Packaging; and Distribution. Beginning January 1, 2011, the Forest Products business was no longer reported by the Company as a separate industry segment due to the immateriality of the results of the remaining business on the Company's consolidated financial statements. A description of these business segments can be found on pages 26 and 27 of Item 7. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations. The Company's 50% equity interest in Ilim Holding S.A. is also a separate reportable industry segment.

From 2008 through 2012, International Paper's capital expenditures approximated \$4.9 billion, excluding mergers and acquisitions. These expenditures reflect our continuing efforts to improve product quality and environmental performance, as well as lower costs,

maintain reliability of operations and improve forestlands. Capital spending for continuing operations in 2012 was approximately \$1.4 billion and is expected to be approximately \$1.4 billion in 2013. You can find more information about capital expenditures on page 34 of Item 7. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations.

Discussions of acquisitions can be found on pages 34 and 35 of Item 7. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations.

You can find discussions of restructuring charges and other special items on pages 24 through 26 of Item 7. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations.

Throughout this Annual Report on Form 10-K, we "incorporate by reference" certain information in parts of other documents filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC). The SEC permits us to disclose important information by referring to it in that manner. Please refer to such information. Our annual reports on Form 10-K, quarterly reports on Form 10-Q and current reports on Form 8-K, along with all other reports and any amendments thereto filed with or furnished to the SEC, are publicly available free of charge on the Investor Relations section of our Internet Web site at www.internationalpaper.com as soon as reasonably practicable after we electronically file such material with, or furnish it to, the SEC. The information contained on or connected to our Web site is not incorporated by reference into this Form 10-K and should not be considered part of this or any other report that we filed with or furnished to the SEC.

FINANCIAL INFORMATION CONCERNING INDUSTRY SEGMENTS

The financial information concerning segments is set forth in Note 18 Financial Information by Industry Segment and Geographic Area on pages 86 and 87 of Item 8. Financial Statements and Supplementary Data.

FINANCIAL INFORMATION ABOUT INTERNATIONAL AND U.S. OPERATIONS

The financial information concerning international and U.S. operations and export sales is set forth in Note 18 Financial Information by Industry Segment and Geographic Area on page 87 of Item 8. Financial Statements and Supplementary Data.

1

Table of Contents

COMPETITION AND COSTS

Despite the size of the Company's manufacturing capacity for paper, packaging and pulp products, the markets in all of the cited product lines are large and fragmented. The major markets, both U.S. and non-U.S., in which the Company sells its principal products are very competitive. Our products compete with similar products produced by other forest products companies. We also compete, in some instances, with companies in other industries and against substitutes for wood and wood-fiber products.

Many factors influence the Company's competitive position, including price, cost, product quality and services. You can find more information about the impact of price and cost on operating profits on pages 19 through 32 of Item 7. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations. You can find information about the Company's manufacturing capacities on page A-4 of Appendix II.

MARKETING AND DISTRIBUTION

The Company sells paper, packaging products and other products directly to end users and converters, as well as through agents, resellers and paper distributors. We own a large merchant distribution business that sells products made both by International Paper and by other companies making paper, paperboard, packaging, graphic arts supplies and maintenance and industrial products. Sales offices are located throughout the United States as well as internationally.

DESCRIPTION OF PRINCIPAL PRODUCTS

The Company's principal products are described on pages 26 and 27 of Item 7. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations.

2

Table of Contents

SALES VOLUMES BY PRODUCT

Sales volumes of major products for 2012, 2011 and 2010 were as follows: Sales Volumes by Product (1)

In thousands of short tons	2012	20)11	2	010
Industrial Packaging					
Corrugated Packaging (2)	10,523 7,		424	7	,525
Containerboard (2)	3,228		371		,458
Recycling	2,349		435		,486
Saturated Kraft	166	16			76
Gypsum/Release Kraft (2)	135		_	_	_
Bleached Kraft	114	95	5	8	5
European Industrial Packaging	1,032	1,	047	1	,040
Asian Box (3)	410	44			07
Industrial Packaging	17,957		3,977		4,077
Printing Papers	,		,		,
U.S. Uncoated Papers	2,617	2,	616	2	,695
European and Russian Uncoated Papers	1,286	1,218		1,235	
Brazilian Uncoated Papers	1,165	1,141		1,081	
Indian Uncoated Papers (4)	246	49		_	<u>_</u>
Printing Papers	5,314	5,024			\$893,766
	,	,			. ,
Interest bearing liabilities:					
Interest bearing deposits:					
Interest bearing demand	\$63,828	\$62,494	\$63,225	\$64,683	
Savings	71,789	72,350	69,856	70,255	
Money market	184,096	169,823	113,703	107,843	
Other time	349,133	343,841	325,920	341,185	
Total interest bearing deposits	668,846	648,508	572,704	583,966	
Borrowings:	•	•	ŕ	•	
Federal funds purchased, securities sold under					
•					
agreements to repurchase, and other short-term					
borrowings	11,329	21,028	113,093	71,636	
Advanced from Federal Home Loan Bank	29,892	43,934	13,101	11,725	
Guaranteed junior subordinated deferrable interest					
•					
debentures	13,085	13,085	13,085	13,085	
Total interest bearing liabilities	723,152	726,555	711,983	680,412	
C	•	•	ŕ	•	
Non-interest bearing liabilities:					
Demand deposits	114,797	114,473	111,306	110,601	
Other liabilities	9,298	11,428	9,751	9,816	
Shareholders equity	110,811	113,132	96,173	92,937	
Total liabilities and shareholders equity	\$958,058	\$965,588	\$929,213	\$893,766	
1 7	*	*	•	,	