EDISON MISSION ENERGY

Form 10-K

February 29, 2012

UNITED STATES

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-K

ANNUAL REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d)

OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2011

Commission File Number 333-68630

Edison Mission Energy

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware

95-4031807 (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation

or organization)

(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

3 MacArthur Place, Suite 100 92707 Santa Ana, California (Zip Code) (Address of principal executive offices)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (714) 513-8000

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

None Not Applicable

(Title of Class) (Name of each exchange on which registered)

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(g) of the Act:

Common Stock, par value \$0.01 per share

(Title of Class)

Indicate by check mark if the registrant is a well-known seasoned issuer, as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act. YES o NO x

Indicate by check mark if the registrant is not required to file reports pursuant to Section 13 or Section 15(d) of the Act. YES o NO x

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. YES x NO o Indicate by check mark if disclosure of delinquent filers pursuant to Item 405 of Regulation S-K is not contained herein, and will not be contained, to the best of registrant's knowledge, in definitive proxy or information statements incorporated by reference in Part III of this Form 10-K or any amendment to this Form 10-K. x

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). YES o NO o

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of "accelerated filer," "large accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer o

Accelerated filer o

Non-accelerated filer x

Smaller reporting company o

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). YES o NO x

Aggregate market value of the registrant's Common Stock held by non-affiliates of the registrant as of June 30, 2011: \$0. Number of shares outstanding of the registrant's Common Stock as of February 29, 2012: 100 shares (all shares held by an affiliate of the registrant).

The registrant meets the conditions set forth in General Instruction I.(1)(a) and (b) of Form 10-K and is therefore filing this Form 10-K under the reduced disclosure format.

DOCUMENTS INCORPORATED BY REFERENCE

None

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GLOSSARY

Btu

When the following terms and abbreviations appear in the text of this report, they have the meanings indicated below.

2010 Tax Relief Act Tax Relief, Unemployment Insurance Reauthorization and

Job Creation Act of 2010

ACI activated carbon injection

AOI adjusted operating income (loss)

ARO(s) asset retirement obligation(s)

BACT best available control technology

BART best available retrofit technology

bef billion cubic feet

Big 4 Kern River, Midway-Sunset, Sycamore and Watson

natural gas power projects British thermal units

CAA Clean Air Act

CAIR Clean Air Interstate Rule
CAMR Clean Air Mercury Rule
CARB California Air Resources Board

CO₂ carbon dioxide

coal plants Midwest Generation coal plants and Homer City electric

generating station

Commonwealth Edison Company
CPS Combined Pollutant Standard

CPUC California Public Utilities Commission

CSAPR Cross-State Air Pollution Rule EIA Energy Information Administration

EME Edison Mission Energy

EMMT Edison Mission Marketing & Trading, Inc.
ERCOT Electric Reliability Council of Texas
FASB Financial Accounting Standards Board
FERC Federal Energy Regulatory Commission

FGD flue gas desulfurization FPA Federal Power Act

GAAP United States generally accepted accounting principles

GHG greenhouse gas
GWh gigawatt-hours

HAP(s) hazardous air pollutant(s)
Homer City EME Homer City Generation L.P.
Illinois EPA Illinois Environmental Protection Agency

ISO(s) independent system operator(s)

Lehman Brothers Commodity Services, Inc. and Lehman

Brothers Holdings, Inc.

LIBOR London Interbank Offered Rate
MATS Mercury and Air Toxics Standards

Midwest Generation Midwest Generation, LLC

MISO Midwest Independent Transmission System Operator

MMBtu million British thermal units

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Moody's Investors Service, Inc.

MW megawatts
MWh megawatt-hours

NAAQS National Ambient Air Quality Standard(s)

NAPP Northern Appalachian

NERC North American Electric Reliability Corporation

NID Novel Integrated Desulfurization

 $egin{array}{ll} NO_X & \mbox{nitrogen oxide} \\ NSR & \mbox{New Source Review} \\ \end{array}$

NYISO New York Independent System Operator

PADEP Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Protection

PG&E Pacific Gas & Electric Company
PJM PJM Interconnection, LLC
PRB Powder River Basin

PSD Prevention of Significant Deterioration

RPM Reliability Pricing Model

RTO(s) regional transmission organization(s)
S&P Standard & Poor's Ratings Services
SCE Southern California Edison Company

SIP(s) state implementation plan(s)
SNCR selective non-catalytic reduction

SO₂ sulfur dioxide

US EPA United States Environmental Protection Agency

U.S. Treasury grants

Cash grants, under the American Recovery and

VIE(s)

Reinvestment Act of 2009

variable interest entity(ies)

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FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This annual report on Form 10-K contains "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These statements reflect Edison Mission Energy's (EME's) current expectations and projections about future events based on EME's knowledge of present facts and circumstances and assumptions about future events and include any statement that does not directly relate to a historical or current fact. Other information distributed by EME that is incorporated in this annual report, or that refers to or incorporates this annual report, may also contain forward-looking statements. In this annual report and elsewhere, the words "expects," "believes," "anticipates," "estimates," "projects," "intends," "plans," "probable," "may," "will," "could," "would," "should," and variations of such words and similar expressions, or discussions of strategy or plans, are intended to identify forward-looking statements. Such statements necessarily involve risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those anticipated. Some of the risks, uncertainties and other important factors that could cause results to differ from those currently expected, or that otherwise could impact EME or its subsidiaries, include but are not limited to:

supply and demand for electric capacity and energy, and the resulting prices and dispatch volumes, in the wholesale markets to which EME's generating units have access;

volatility of market prices for energy and capacity;

the difficulty of predicting wholesale prices, transmission congestion, energy demand, and other aspects of the complex and volatile markets in which EME and its subsidiaries participate;

EME's continued participation and the continued participation by EME's subsidiaries in tax-allocation and payment agreements with EME's respective affiliates;

environmental laws and regulations, at both state and federal levels, or changes in the application of those laws, that could require additional expenditures or otherwise affect EME's cost and manner of doing business, including compliance with the CPS at Midwest Generation and CAIR or CSAPR (as applicable) and the MATS rule at Midwest Generation and Homer City;

EME's significant cash requirements and its limited ability to borrow funds and access the capital markets on reasonable terms;

the cost and availability of fuel, sorbents, and other commodities used for power generation and emission controls, and of related transportation services;

the cost and availability of emission credits or allowances;

transmission congestion in and to each market area and the resulting differences in prices between delivery points; the availability and creditworthiness of counterparties, and the resulting effects on liquidity in the power and fuel markets in which EME and its subsidiaries operate and/or the ability of counterparties to pay amounts owed to EME in excess of collateral provided in support of their obligations;

governmental, statutory, regulatory or administrative changes or initiatives affecting EME or the electricity industry generally, including the market structure rules applicable to each market and price mitigation strategies adopted by ISOs and RTOs;

market volatility and other market conditions that could increase EME's obligations to post collateral beyond the amounts currently expected, and the potential effect of such conditions on the ability of EME and its subsidiaries to provide sufficient collateral in support of their hedging activities and purchases of fuel;

actions taken by Edison International and EME's directors, each of whom is appointed by Edison International, in the interests of Edison International and its shareholders, which could include causing EME, subject to

contractual obligations and applicable law, to distribute cash or assets or otherwise take actions that may alter the portion of Edison International's portfolio of assets held and developed by EME;

completion of permitting and construction of EME's capital projects;

weather conditions, natural disasters and other unforeseen events;

the extent of additional supplies of capacity, energy and ancillary services from current competitors or new market entrants, including the development of new generation facilities, and technologies that may be able to produce electricity at a lower cost than EME's generating facilities and/or increased access by competitors to EME's markets as a result of transmission upgrades;

competition in all aspects of EME's business;

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operating risks, including equipment failure, availability, heat rate, output, costs of repairs and retrofits, and availability and cost of spare parts;

creditworthiness of suppliers and other project participants and their ability to deliver goods and services under their contractual obligations to EME and its subsidiaries or to pay damages if they fail to fulfill those obligations; effects of legal proceedings, changes in or interpretations of tax laws, rates or policies, and changes in accounting standards;

general political, economic and business conditions; and

EME's ability to attract and retain skilled people.

Certain of the risk factors listed above are discussed in more detail in "Item 1A. Risk Factors" and in "Item 7. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations—Market Risk Exposures." Additional information about the risk factors listed above and other risks and uncertainties is contained throughout this annual report. Readers are urged to read this entire annual report, including the information incorporated by reference, and carefully consider the risks, uncertainties and other factors that affect EME's business. Forward-looking statements speak only as of the date they are made, and EME is not obligated to publicly update or revise forward-looking statements. Readers should review future reports filed by EME with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

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PART I

ITEM 1. BUSINESS

Overview

Edison Mission Energy is a holding company whose subsidiaries and affiliates are engaged in the business of developing, acquiring, owning or leasing, operating and selling energy and capacity from independent power production facilities. Some of the facilities are operated on a merchant basis, with energy being sold into the marketplace, and others are operated under contracts calling for the delivery of energy to specific purchasers. EME also engages in hedging and energy trading activities in power markets through its EMMT subsidiary. EME was formed in 1986 and is incorporated under the laws of the State of Delaware. EME is an indirect subsidiary of Edison International, which also owns SCE, one of the largest electric utilities in the United States.

EME's subsidiaries or affiliates have typically been formed to own full or partial interests in one or more power generation facilities and ancillary facilities, with each plant or group of related plants being individually referred to by EME as a project. EME's operating projects primarily consist of coal-fired and gas-fired generating facilities, and renewable energy facilities, (primarily wind projects). As of December 31, 2011, EME's subsidiaries and affiliates owned or leased interests in 43 operating projects with an aggregate net physical capacity of 11,504 MW of which EME's pro rata share was 10,379 MW. At December 31, 2011, EME's subsidiaries and affiliates also had one wind project and one natural gas-fired peaker plant under construction, totaling 80 MW and 479 MW, respectively, of net generating capacity.

At December 31, 2011, EME had corporate cash and cash equivalents of \$951 million and \$498 million of available borrowing capacity under its \$564 million revolving credit facility maturing in June 2012 and Midwest Generation had cash and cash equivalents of \$213 million and \$497 million of available borrowing capacity under its \$500 million credit facility maturing in June 2012. Subsequent to the end of the fiscal year, EME terminated its revolving credit facility, and there can be no assurance that Midwest Generation will be eligible to draw on its credit facility prior to maturity. Any replacements of these credit lines will likely be on less favorable terms and conditions, and there is no assurance that EME will, or will be able to, replace these credit lines or any portion of them. EME had \$3.7 billion of unsecured notes outstanding at December 31, 2011, \$500 million of which mature in 2013. Unless energy and capacity prices increase, EME expects that it will experience further reductions in cash flow and losses in 2012 and subsequent years. EME's liquidity will be strained by a continuation of recent adverse trends, combined with pending debt maturities, higher operating costs and the need to retrofit its coal-fired plants to comply with governmental regulations. To address such a scenario, EME would need to consider all options available to it, including potential sales of assets or restructurings or reorganization of the capital structure of EME and its subsidiaries.

Homer City failed to obtain sufficient interest from market participants to fund the capital improvements during the process undertaken in the fourth quarter of 2011. Homer City is currently engaged in discussions with the owner-lessors regarding the potential for such funding. EME expects that the outcome of any such discussions, if successful in providing funding for the Homer City plant, will likely result in EME's loss of substantially all beneficial economic interest in and material control of the Homer City plant. Failure to resolve the source of funding of necessary capital expenditures for the Homer City plant could result in Homer City's default under the lease agreements giving rise to remedies for the owner-lessors and secured lease obligation bondholders, which could include foreclosing on the leased assets, the general partner of Homer City, or both. For further discussion of these matters, see "Item 7. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations—Management's Overview."

Location and Available Information

EME's headquarters and principal executive offices are located at 3 MacArthur Place, Suite 100, Santa Ana, California 92707, and EME's telephone number is (714) 513-8000. Unless indicated otherwise or the context otherwise requires, references to EME in this annual report are with respect to EME and its consolidated subsidiaries and the partnerships

or limited liability entities through which EME and its partners own and manage their project investments. EME's Annual Reports on Form 10-K, Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q, Current Reports on Form 8-K, and amendments to those reports, are electronically filed or furnished pursuant to Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and are available on the Securities and Exchange Commission's internet web site at http://www.sec.gov.

Electric Power Industry

The United States electric industry, including companies engaged in providing generation, transmission, distribution and retail sales and service of electric power, has undergone significant deregulation over the last three decades, which has led to increased competition, especially in the generation sector. See further discussion of regulations under "Regulatory Matters."

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In areas where ISOs and RTOs have been formed, market participants have open access to transmission service typically at a system-wide rate. ISOs and RTOs may also operate real-time and day-ahead energy and ancillary service markets, which are governed by FERC-approved tariffs and market rules. The development of such organized markets into which independent power producers are able to sell has reduced their dependence on bilateral contracts with electric utilities. In addition, capacity markets in various regional wholesale power markets compensate supply resources for the capability to supply electricity when needed, and demand resources for the electricity they avoid using.

Wholesale Markets

EME's largest power plants are its coal power plants located in Illinois, which are collectively referred to as the Midwest Generation plants, and the Homer City plant located in Pennsylvania. Collectively, EME refers to both the Midwest Generation plants and the Homer City plant as the coal plants. The coal plants sell power primarily into PJM, an RTO which includes all or parts of Delaware, Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, Maryland, Michigan, New Jersey, North Carolina, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, Virginia, West Virginia and the District of Columbia. Sales may also be made from PJM into the MISO RTO, which includes all or parts of Illinois, Wisconsin, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and other states in the region, and into the NYISO, which controls the transmission grid and energy and capacity markets for New York State.

PJM operates a wholesale spot energy market and determines the market-clearing price for each hour based on bids submitted by participating generators indicating the minimum prices at which a bidder is willing to dispatch energy at various incremental generation levels. PJM requires all load-serving entities and generators, such as Midwest Generation and Homer City, to maintain prescribed levels of capacity, including a reserve margin, to ensure system reliability. PJM's capacity markets have a single market-clearing price for each capacity zone. In May of each year, PJM conducts an annual capacity auction (RPM) to commit generation, energy efficiency and demand side resources three years forward, and to provide a long-term pricing signal for the construction of capacity resources.

Competition

EME is subject to competition from energy marketers, public utilities, government-owned power agencies, industrial companies, financial institutions, and other independent power producers. These companies may have competitive advantages as a result of scale, the location of their generation facilities or other factors. Some of EME's competitors have a lower cost of capital than EME and, in the case of utilities, may be able to recover fixed costs through rate base mechanisms, allowing them to build, buy and upgrade generation without relying exclusively on market clearing prices to recover their investments.

State and local environmental regulations, particularly those that impose stringent state specific emission limits, could put EME's coal plants at a disadvantage compared with competing power plants operating in nearby states and subject to less stringent state emission limits or to federal emission limits alone. The CPS puts the Midwest Generation plants at a disadvantage compared with competing plants not subject to similar regulations, and federal air quality regulations such as CSAPR and the MATS rule will put EME's coal plants, particularly Homer City, at a disadvantage compared to plants utilizing other fuels. Potential future climate change regulations could also put EME's coal plants at a disadvantage compared to power plants utilizing other fuels as well as utilities that may be able to recover climate change compliance costs through rate-base mechanisms. The ability of EME's coal plants to compete can also be affected by future environmental regulations, by governmental and regulatory activities designed to support the construction and operation of power generation facilities fueled by renewable energy sources, and by developments such as shale gas technology that lower the price of other fuels.

Operating Segments

EME operates in one line of business, independent power production, with all its continuing operations located in the United States, except the Doga project, which is located in the Republic of Turkey. Operating revenues are primarily derived from sales of energy and capacity generated from the coal-fired power plants and a portfolio of natural gas and wind projects.

Overview of Facilities

As of December 31, 2011, EME's operations consisted of ownership or leasehold interests in the following operating projects:

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Power Plants	Location	Primary Electric Purchaser ²	Fuel Type	Ownershi Interest	ip	Net Physical Capacity (in MW)	EME's Capacity Pro Rata Share (in MW)
MERCHANT POWER PLA							
Midwest Generation plants ¹		PJM	coal	100	%	5,172	5,172
Midwest Generation plants ¹		PJM	oil	100	%	305	305
Homer City plant ¹ Merchant Wind	Pennsylvania	PJM	coal	100	%	1,884	1,884
Goat Wind	Texas	ERCOT	wind	99.9	% 3	150	150
Lookout	Pennsylvania	PJM	wind	100	%	38	38
Big Sky	Illinois	PJM	wind	100	%	240	240
CONTRACTED POWER P	LANTS – Domesti	ic					
Natural Gas							
Big 4 Projects							
Kern River ¹	California	SCE	natural gas	50	%	300	150
Midway-Sunset ¹	California	PG&E	natural gas	50	%	225	113
Sycamore ¹	California	SCE	natural gas	50	%	300	150
Watson	California	SCE	natural gas	49	%	385	189
Westside Projects ¹							
Coalinga	California	PG&E	natural gas	50	%	38	19
Mid-Set	California	PG&E	natural gas	50	%	38	19
Salinas River	California	PG&E	natural gas	50	%	38	19
Sargent Canyon	California	PG&E	natural gas	50	%	38	19
Sunrise ¹	California	CDWR	natural gas	50	%	572	286
Renewable Energy							
Buffalo Bear	Oklahoma	WFEC	wind	100	%	19	19
Cedro Hill	Texas	CSA	wind	100	%	150	150
Community Wind North	Minnesota	NSPC	wind	99	%	30	30
Crosswinds	Iowa	CBPC	wind	99	% 3	21	21
Elkhorn Ridge	Nebraska	NPPD	wind	67	%	80	53
Forward	Pennsylvania	CECG	wind	100	%	29	29
Hardin	Iowa	IPLC	wind	99	% 3	15	15
High Lonesome	New Mexico	APSC	wind	100	%	100	100
Jeffers	Minnesota	NSPC	wind	99.9	% ³	50	50
Laredo Ridge	Nebraska	NPPD	wind	100	%	80	80
Minnesota Wind projects ⁴	Minnesota	NSPC/IPLC	wind	75-99%	3	73	67
Mountain Wind I	Wyoming	PC	wind	100	%	61	61
Mountain Wind II	Wyoming	PC	wind	100	%	80	80
Odin	Minnesota	MRES	wind	99.9	% ³	20	20
Pinnacle ⁵	West Virginia	MDGS/USM	wind	100	%	55	55
San Juan Mesa	New Mexico	SPS	wind	75	%	120	90
Sleeping Bear	Oklahoma	PSCO	wind	100	%	95	95
Spanish Fork	Utah	PC	wind	100	%	19	19
Storm Lake ¹	Iowa	MEC	wind	100	%	108	108
Taloga	Oklahoma	OGEC	wind	100	%	130	130

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Power Plants	Location	Primary Electric Purchaser ²	Fuel Type	Ownershi Interest	p	Net Physical Capacity (in MW)	EME's Capacity Pro Rata Share (in MW)	
Wildorado	Texas	SPS	wind	99.9	% 3	161	161	
Huntington Waste-to-Energy	New York	LIPA	biomass	38	%	25	9	
Coal								
American Bituminous ¹	West Virginia	MPC	waste coal	50	%	80	40	
CONTRACTED POWER P	CONTRACTED POWER PLANTS – International							
Doga ¹	Republic of Turkey	TEDAS	natural gas	80	%	180	144	
Total						11,504	10,379	

¹ Plant is operated under contract by an EME operations and maintenance subsidiary or the plant is operated or managed directly by an EME subsidiary.

² Electric purchaser abbreviations are as follows:

APSC	Arizona Public Service Company	NPPD	Nebraska Public Power District
CBPC	Corn Belt Power Cooperative	NSPC	Northern States Power Company
CDWR	California Department of Water Resources	OGEC	Oklahoma Gas and Electric Company
CECG	Constellation Energy Commodities Group, Inc.	PC	PacifiCorp
CSA	City of San Antonio	PG&E	Pacific Gas & Electric Company
ERCOT	Electric Reliability Council of Texas	PJM	PJM Interconnection, LLC
IPLC	Interstate Power and Light Company	PSCO	Public Service Company of Oklahoma
LIPA	Long Island Power Authority	SCE	Southern California Edison Company
MDGS	Maryland Department of General Services	SPS	Southwestern Public Service
MEC	Mid-American Energy Company	TEDAS	Türkiye Elektrik Dagitim Anonim Sirketi
MPC	Monongahela Power Company	USM	University System of Maryland
MRES	Missouri River Energy Services	WFEC	Western Farmers Electric Cooperative

Represents EME's current ownership interest. If the project achieves a specified rate of return, EME's interest will decrease.

At December 31, 2011, the fuel sources for these projects were as follows:

Eugl Course	Percentage of EME's
Fuel Source	Generation Capacity
Coal	68%
Natural gas/oil	14%
Renewable energy	18%

A description of EME's larger power plants and major investments in energy projects is set forth below. In addition to the facilities and power plants that EME owns, EME uses the term "its" in regard to facilities and power plants that EME or an EME subsidiary operates under sale-leaseback arrangements.

Seasonality

Due to fluctuations in electric demand resulting from warm weather during the summer months and cold weather during the winter months, electric revenues from the coal plants normally vary substantially on a seasonal basis. In addition, maintenance outages generally are scheduled during periods of lower projected electric demand (spring and fall), further reducing generation and increasing major maintenance costs which are recorded as an expense when

⁴ Composed of six individual wind projects.

₅ Two-thirds of project achieved commercial operation in December 2011. The remaining one-third of project achieved commercial operation in January 2012.

incurred. Accordingly, income from the coal plants is seasonal and has significant variability from quarter to quarter. Seasonal fluctuations may also be affected by changes in market prices. For further discussion regarding market prices, see "Item 7. Management's Discussion and Analysis of

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Financial Condition and Results of Operations—Market Risk Exposures—Commodity Price Risk—Energy Price Risk." EME's third quarter equity in income from its unconsolidated energy projects is normally higher than equity in income related to other quarters of the year due to seasonal fluctuations and higher energy contract prices during the summer months.

Merchant Power Plants Midwest Generation Plants

The Midwest Generation plants consist of the following:

Operating Plant or Site	Location	Leased/ Owned	Fuel	Megawatts	
Electric Generating Facilities					
Crawford Station	Chicago, Illinois	owned	coal	532	1
Fisk Station	Chicago, Illinois	owned			