FIRST INTERSTATE BANCSYSTEM INC Form S-1/A March 02, 2010

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As filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on March 2, 2010

Registration No. 333-164380

UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20549

Amendment No. 1
to
Form S-1
REGISTRATION STATEMENT
UNDER
THE SECURITIES ACT OF 1933

First Interstate BancSystem, Inc.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Montana 6022 81-0331430

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

(Primary Standard Industrial Classification Code Number)

(I.R.S. Employer Identification Number)

401 North 31st Street Billings, Montana 59116 (406) 255-5390

(Address, including zip code and telephone number, including area code, of registrant s principal executive offices)

Terrill R. Moore
Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer
401 North 31st Street
Billings, Montana 59116
(406) 255-5390

(Name, address, including zip code and telephone number, including area code, of agent for service)

Copies to:

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Approximate date of commencement of proposed sale to the public: As soon as practicable after this Registration Statement becomes effective.

If any of the securities being registered on this Form are to be offered on a delayed or continuous basis pursuant to Rule 415 under the Securities Act of 1933, check the following box. o

If this Form is filed to register additional securities for an offering pursuant to Rule 462(b) under the Securities Act, please check the following box and list the Securities Act registration statement number of the earlier effective registration statement for the same offering. o

If this Form is a post-effective amendment filed pursuant to Rule 462(c) under the Securities Act, check the following box and list the Securities Act registration statement number of the earlier effective registration statement for the same offering. o

If this Form is a post-effective amendment filed pursuant to Rule 462(d) under the Securities Act, check the following box and list the Securities Act registration statement number of the earlier effective registration statement for the same offering. o

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of large accelerated filer, accelerated filer and smaller reporting company in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated Accelerated filer o Non-accelerated filer b Smaller reporting company o

(Do not check if a smaller reporting company)

CALCULATION OF REGISTRATION FEE

- (1) Includes shares of Class A common stock issuable upon exercise of the underwriters option.
- (2) Estimated solely for the purpose of calculating the registration fee pursuant to Rule 457(o) under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended.

(3) Previously paid.

The Registrant hereby amends this Registration Statement on such date or dates as may be necessary to delay its effective date until the Registrant shall file a further amendment which specifically states that this Registration Statement shall thereafter become effective in accordance with Section 8(a) of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or until the Registration Statement shall become effective on such date as the Securities and Exchange Commission, acting pursuant to said Section 8(a), may determine.

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The information in this prospectus is not complete and may be changed. We may not sell these securities until the registration statement filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission is effective. This prospectus is not an offer to sell these securities and is not soliciting an offer to buy these securities in any state where the offer or sale is not permitted.

Subject to Completion, dated , 2010

PROSPECTUS

Shares

Class A Common Stock

This is the initial public offering of the Class A common stock of First Interstate BancSystem, Inc. We are offering shares of our Class A common stock and the selling stockholders identified in this prospectus are shares. We will not receive any proceeds from the sale of shares held by the selling stockholders. No public market currently exists for our Class A common stock.

We intend to apply to list our Class A common stock on the NASDAQ Stock Market under the symbol FIBK.

Following this offering, we will have two classes of authorized common stock, Class A common stock and Class B common stock. The rights of the holders of Class A common stock and Class B common stock are identical, except with respect to voting and conversion. Each share of Class A common stock is entitled to one vote per share. Each share of Class B common stock is entitled to five votes per share and is convertible at any time into one share of Class A common stock.

We anticipate that the initial public offering price will be between \$ and \$ per share.

Investing in our Class A common stock involves risks. See Risk Factors beginning on page 10 of this prospectus.

	Per Share	Total
Price to the public	<i>\$</i>	<i>\$</i>
Underwriting discounts and commissions	\$	<i>\$</i>
Proceeds to us (before expenses)	\$	<i>\$</i>
Proceeds to the selling stockholders (before expenses)	<i>\$</i>	<i>\$</i>

We have granted the underwriters the option to purchase an additional shares of Class A common stock from us on the same terms and conditions set forth above if the underwriters sell more than shares of Class A common stock in this offering.

Neither the Securities and Exchange Commission nor any state securities commission has approved or disapproved of these securities or passed on the adequacy or accuracy of this prospectus. Any representation to the contrary is a criminal offense.

These securities are not savings accounts, deposits or obligations of any bank and are not insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or any other government agency.

Barclays Capital, on behalf of the underwriters, expects to deliver the shares on or about , 2010.

Barclays Capital

D.A. Davidson & Co.

Keefe, Bruyette & Woods

Sandler O Neill + Partners, L.P.

Prospectus dated , 2010

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ABOUT THIS PROSPECTUS

You should rely only on the information contained in this prospectus. We and the underwriters have not authorized anyone to provide you with different information. If anyone provides you with different or inconsistent information, you should not rely on it. We are offering to sell and seeking offers to buy, shares of Class A common stock only in jurisdictions where offers and sales are permitted. The information contained in this prospectus is accurate only as of the date of this prospectus, regardless of the time of delivery of this prospectus or any sale of our Class A common stock. Our business, financial condition, results of operations and prospects may have changed since that date.

Unless otherwise indicated or the context requires, or with respect to our historical consolidated financial data, all information in this prospectus:

assumes that the underwriters option is not exercised;

assumes an initial offering price of \$ per share (the midpoint of the estimated public offering price set forth on the cover page of this prospectus); and

gives pro forma effect to a recapitalization of our common stock, which will occur prior to the completion of this offering and which will include (1) a -for-1 split of the existing common stock; (2) the redesignation of the existing common stock as shares of Class B common stock; and (3) the creation of a new class of common stock designated as Class A common stock. We refer to the new Class A common stock and Class B common stock together in this prospectus as the common stock.

INDUSTRY AND MARKET DATA

This prospectus includes industry and government data and forecasts that we have prepared based, in part, upon industry and government data and forecasts obtained from industry and government publications and surveys. These sources include publications and data compiled by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, or Federal Reserve, the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, or FDIC, the Bureau of Labor Statistics and SNL Financial LC. For example, when we refer to our UBPR peer group in this prospectus, we mean the group of FDIC-insured bank holding companies with assets between \$3 billion and \$10 billion included in our Uniform Bank Performance Report, as reported by the Federal Reserve and the FDIC.

Third-party industry publications, surveys and forecasts generally state that the information contained therein has been obtained from sources believed to be reliable, but there can be no assurance as to the accuracy or completeness of included information. While we are responsible for the adequacy and accuracy of the disclosure in this prospectus, we have not independently verified any of the data from third-party sources nor have we ascertained the underlying economic assumptions relied upon therein. Forecasts are particularly likely to be inaccurate, especially over long periods of time. While we are not aware of any misstatements regarding the industry data presented herein, our estimates involve risks and uncertainties and are subject to change based on various factors, including those discussed in the section captioned Risk Factors.

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SUMMARY

The following is a summary of certain material information contained in this prospectus. This summary does not contain all the information that you should consider before investing in our Class A common stock. You should read the entire prospectus carefully, especially the Risk Factors section, the consolidated financial statements and the accompanying notes included in this prospectus, as well as the other documents to which we refer you. When we refer to we, our, us or the Company in this prospectus, we mean First Interstate BancSystem, Inc. and our consolidated subsidiaries, including our wholly-owned subsidiary, First Interstate Bank, unless the context indicates that we refer only to the parent company, First Interstate BancSystem, Inc. When we refer to the Bank in this prospectus, we mean First Interstate Bank.

OUR COMPANY

We are a financial and bank holding company headquartered in Billings, Montana. As of December 31, 2009, we had consolidated assets of \$7.1 billion, deposits of \$5.8 billion, loans of \$4.5 billion and total stockholders—equity of \$574 million. We currently operate 72 banking offices in 42 communities located in Montana, Wyoming and western South Dakota. Through the Bank, we deliver a comprehensive range of banking products and services to individuals, businesses, municipalities and other entities throughout our market areas. Our customers participate in a wide variety of industries, including energy, healthcare and professional services, education and governmental services, construction, mining, agriculture, retail and wholesale trade and tourism.

Our company was established on the principles and values of our founder, Homer Scott, Sr. In 1968, Mr. Scott purchased the Bank of Commerce in Sheridan, Wyoming and began building his vision of a premier community bank committed to serving the local communities in Wyoming, Montana and surrounding areas. Over the past 42 years, we have expanded from one banking office to 72 branch locations through organic, de novo and acquisition-based growth, including the purchase of First Western Bank s 18 offices in western South Dakota in January 2008. Our growth has resulted from our adherence to the principles and values of our founder and the alignment of these principles and values among our management, directors, employees and stockholders.

Our Competitive Strengths

Since our formation, we have grown our business by adhering to a set of guiding principles and a long-term disciplined perspective that emphasizes our commitment to providing high-quality financial products and services, delivering quality customer service, effecting business leadership through professional and dedicated managers and employees, assisting our communities through socially responsible leadership and cultivating a strong and positive corporate culture. We believe the following are our competitive strengths:

Attractive Footprint The states in which we operate, Montana, Wyoming and South Dakota, have all displayed stronger economic trends and asset quality characteristics relative to the national averages during the recent economic downturn. In particular, the markets we serve have diversified economies and favorable growth characteristics. Notwithstanding challenging market conditions nationally and elsewhere in the West, we have experienced sustained profitability and stable growth due, in part, to our presence in these states.

Market Leadership As of June 30, 2009, the most recent available published data, we were ranked first by deposits in 53% of our metropolitan statistical areas, or MSAs, and were ranked one of the top three depositories in 87% of our MSAs, as reported by SNL Financial. We were also ranked as of June 30, 2009, first by deposits in Montana, second in Wyoming and either first or second in each of the counties we serve in western South Dakota. We believe our

market leading position is an important factor in maintaining long-term customer loyalty and community relationships. We also believe this

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leadership provides us with pricing benefits for our products and services and other competitive advantages.

Proven Model with Branch Level Accountability Our growth and profitability are due, in part, to the implementation of our community banking model and practices. We support our branches with resources, technology, brand recognition and management tools, while at the same time encouraging local decision-making and community involvement. Our 28 local branch presidents and their teams have responsibility and discretion, within company-wide guidelines, with respect to the pricing of loans and deposits, local advertising and promotions, loan underwriting and certain credit approvals. We enhance this community banking model with monthly reporting focused on branch-level accountability for financial performance and asset quality, while providing regular opportunities for the sharing of information and best practices among our local branch management teams.

Disciplined Underwriting and Credit Culture A vital component of the success of our company is maintaining high asset quality in varying economic cycles. This results from a business model that emphasizes local market knowledge, strong customer relationships, long-term perspective and branch-level accountability. Moreover, we have developed conservative credit standards and disciplined underwriting skills to maintain proper credit risk management. By maintaining strong asset quality, we are able to reduce our exposure to significant loan charge-offs and keep our management team focused on serving our customers and growing our business.

Stable Base of Core Deposits We fund customer loans and other assets principally with core deposits from our customers consisting of checking and savings accounts, money market deposit accounts and time deposits (certificates of deposit) below \$100,000. We do not generally utilize brokered deposits and do not rely heavily on wholesale funding sources. At December 31, 2009, our total deposits were approximately \$5.8 billion, 83% of which were core deposits. Our core deposits provide us with a stable funding source while generating opportunities to build and strengthen our relationships with our customers. Furthermore, we believe that over long periods of time covering different economic cycles, our core deposits will continue to provide us with a relatively low cost of funds, an advantage that we anticipate will become more pronounced if interest rates rise.

Experienced and Talented Management Team Our success has been built, beginning with our formation as a family-owned and operated commercial bank, upon a foundation of strong leadership. The Scott family has provided effective leadership for many years and has successfully integrated a management team of seasoned banking professionals. Members of our current executive management team have, on average, over 30 years of experience in the community or regional banking industry. Furthermore, our banking expertise is broadly dispersed throughout the organization, including 28 experienced branch presidents with oversight responsibility for multiple banking offices. The Scott family, members of which own a majority of our stock, is committed to our long-term success and plays a significant role in providing leadership and developing our strategic vision.

Sustained Profitability and Favorable Stockholder Returns We focus on long-term financial performance, and have achieved 22 consecutive years of profitability. We have used a combination of organic growth, new branch openings and strategic acquisitions to expand our business while maintaining positive operating results and favorable stockholder returns. During the ten years from 1999 through 2008, our annual return on average common equity ranged from 14.7% to 20.4%. Even during 2009, a period of challenging market conditions for many banks, we generated a return on average common equity of 10.0%.

Our Strategy

We intend to leverage our competitive strengths as we pursue the following business strategies:

Remain a Leader in Our Markets We have established market leading positions in Montana, Wyoming and western South Dakota. We intend to remain a leader in our markets by continuing to

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adhere to the core principles and values that have contributed to our growth and success. We believe we can continue to expand our market leadership by following our proven community banking model and conservative banking practices, by offering high-quality financial products and services, by maintaining a comprehensive understanding of our markets and the needs of our customers and by providing superior customer service.

Focus on Profitability and Favorable Stockholder Returns We focus on long-term profitability and providing favorable stockholder returns by maintaining or improving asset quality, increasing our interest and non-interest income and achieving operating efficiencies. We intend to continue to concentrate on increasing customer deposits, loans and otherwise expanding our business in a disciplined and prudent manner. Moreover, we will seek to extend our track record of over 15 years of continuous quarterly dividend payments, as such payments are important to our stockholders. We believe successfully focusing on these factors will allow us to continue to achieve positive operating results and deliver favorable stockholder returns.

Continue to Expand Through Organic Growth We intend to continue achieving organic growth through the anticipated economic and population growth within our markets and by capturing incremental market share from our competitors. We believe that our market recognition, resources and financial strength, combined with our community banking model, will enable us to attract customers from the national banks that operate in our markets and from smaller banks that face increased regulatory, financial and technological requirements.

Selectively Examine Acquisition Opportunities We believe that evolving regulatory and market conditions will enable us to consider acquisition opportunities, including both traditional and FDIC-assisted transactions. We intend to direct any strategic expansion efforts primarily within our existing states of operation, but we will also consider compelling opportunities in surrounding markets. While we have no present agreement or plan concerning any specific acquisition or similar transaction, we believe that the capital raised from this offering, together with the ability to use our publicly-traded stock as currency should enhance our strategic expansion opportunities.

Continue to Attract and Develop High-Quality Management Professionals The leadership skills and talents of our management team are critical to maintaining our competitive advantage and to the future of our business. We intend to continue hiring and developing high-quality management professionals to maintain effective leadership at all levels of our company. We attribute much of our success to the quality of our management personnel and will continue to emphasize this critical aspect of our business and our culture.

Contribute to Our Communities We believe our business is driven not just by meeting or exceeding our customers needs and expectations, but also by establishing long-term relationships and active involvement and leadership within our communities. We believe in the importance of corporate social responsibility and have developed strong ties with our communities. We contribute to these communities through active involvement, assistance and leadership roles with various community projects and organizations.

Our Market Areas

We operate throughout Montana, Wyoming and western South Dakota. Industries of importance to our markets include energy, healthcare and professional services, education and governmental services, construction, mining, agriculture, retail and wholesale trade and tourism. While distinct local markets within our footprint are dependent on particular industries or economic sectors, the overall region we serve benefits from a stable, diverse and growing local economy. Our market areas have demonstrated strength even during the recent economic downturn. For instance, Montana, Wyoming and South Dakota have maintained low unemployment rates relative to the national average of 10.0% as of December 2009, with Montana at 6.7%, Wyoming at 7.5% and South Dakota at 4.7%.

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Montana We operate primarily in the metropolitan areas of Billings, Missoula, Kalispell, Bozeman, Great Falls and Helena. For the principal Montana communities in which we operate, the estimated weighted average population growth for 2009 through 2014 is 6.83%, as compared to the estimated national average growth rate for the same period of 4.63%. At December 31, 2009, approximately \$2.9 billion, or 50%, of our total deposits were in Montana.

Wyoming We operate primarily in the metropolitan areas of Casper, Sheridan, Gillette, Laramie, Jackson, Riverton and Cheyenne. For the principal Wyoming communities in which we operate, the estimated weighted average population growth for 2009 through 2014 is 5.16%. At December 31, 2009, approximately \$2.1 billion, or 36%, of our total deposits were in Wyoming.

Western South Dakota With the acquisition of First Western Bank in January 2008, we expanded our franchise into western South Dakota. We operate primarily in the metropolitan areas of Rapid City and Spearfish. For the principal western South Dakota communities in which we operate, the estimated weighted average population growth for 2009 through 2014 is 4.45%. At December 31, 2009, approximately \$804 million, or 14%, of our total deposits were in western South Dakota.

The estimated weighted average population growth of the major MSAs we serve in all three states for 2009 to 2014 is 5.77%, a level that exceeds the estimated national growth rate. Factors contributing to the growth of our market areas include power and energy-related developments; expanding healthcare, professional and governmental services; growing regional trade center activities; and the in-flow of retirees. We expect to leverage our resources and competitive advantages to benefit from diversified economic characteristics and favorable population growth trends in our area.

Voting Control of Our Company

We have two classes of authorized common stock. Each share of Class A common stock is entitled to one vote per share. Each share of Class B common stock is entitled to five votes per share. Holders of the Class B common stock currently have voting control of our company. See Risk Factors Holders of the Class B common stock have voting control of our company and are able to determine virtually all matters submitted to shareholders, including potential change in control transactions.

The following table sets forth information regarding beneficial ownership and control of our company as of February 28, 2010, assuming a recapitalization of our common stock has been effected as of such date, (i) on an actual basis (pre-offering) and (ii) on an as adjusted basis, after giving effect to the offering (post-offering).

		Pre-Offering	5		Post-Offerin	\mathbf{g}
		Beneficial			Beneficial	
	Shares			Shares		
	of			of		
	Class			Class		
	В	Ownership		В	Ownership	
	Common		Voting	Common	l	Voting
Shareholder Group	Stock	Percentage	Control	Stock	Percentage	Control
All executive officers and directors		51.25%	51.25%		%	%
All Scott family shareholders ⁽¹⁾		77.87	77.87			
All existing shareholders		100.00%	100.00%			

(1) Includes Scott family shareholders who are executive officers or directors.

Our Corporate Information

We are incorporated under the laws of Montana. Our principal executive offices are located at 401 North 31st Street, Billings, Montana. Our telephone number is (406) 255-5390. Our internet address is www.firstinterstatebank.com. The information contained on or accessible from our website does not constitute a part of this prospectus and is not incorporated by reference herein.

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THE OFFERING

The following summary of the offering contains basic information about the offering and our Class A common stock and is not intended to be complete. It does not contain all the information that is important to you. For a more complete understanding of our Class A common stock, please refer to the section of this prospectus entitled Description of Capital Stock Class A Common Stock.

Total Class A Common Stock Offered shares.

Class A Common Stock Offered by Us shares.

shares if the underwriters option is exercised in full.

Class A Common Stock Offered by the

Selling Stockholders shares.

Class A Common Stock to be

Dividend Policy

Outstanding Immediately After this shares.

Offering shares if the underwriters option is exercised in full.

Class B Common Stock Outstanding

Immediately After this Offering shares.

Total Common Stock Outstanding

After this Offering shares if the underwriters option is exercised in full.

shares.

Use of ProceedsWe estimate that our net proceeds from this offering, after deducting

underwriting discounts, commissions and estimated offering expenses, will be approximately \$\\$ million, or approximately \$\\$ million if the underwriters option is exercised in full. We intend to use the net proceeds to support our long-term growth, to repay our variable rate term notes issued under our syndicated credit agreement and for general corporate purposes, including potential strategic acquisition opportunities. We have no present agreement or plan concerning any specific acquisition or similar transaction. We will not receive any proceeds from the sale of our

Class A common stock by the selling stockholders. See Use of Proceeds.

Dividends are declared and paid in the month following the end of each calendar quarter. Our dividend policy and practice may change in the future, however, and our Board of Directors, or Board, may change or eliminate the payment of future dividends at its discretion, without notice to our stockholders and. Any future determination to pay dividends to our stockholders will be dependent upon our financial condition, results of operation, capital requirements, banking regulations and any other factors

It has been our policy to pay a dividend to all common stockholders.

that the Board may deem relevant.

For information regarding our recent dividends, see Dividend Policy.

Proposed NASDAQ Listing

We intend to apply to list our Class A common stock on the NASDAQ Stock Market under the symbol FIBK.

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The number of shares of common stock to be outstanding after this offering is based on the number of shares outstanding at December 31, 2009 and excludes:

shares of our Class B common stock issuable upon exercise of outstanding stock options at a weighted average exercise price of \$ per share;

shares of our Class B common stock issuable upon conversion of our outstanding shares of our Series A preferred stock;

shares of our Class A common stock available for future issuance upon conversion of outstanding shares of Class B common stock, the conversion of which will not have a dilutive effect on the outstanding shares of our Class A common stock;

shares of our Class A common stock available for future issuance under our equity compensation plans; and

shares of our Class A common stock available for future issuance upon conversion of the shares of Class B common stock issuable upon exercise of outstanding stock options and issuable upon conversion of our outstanding shares of our Series A preferred stock.

RISK FACTORS

An investment in our Class A common stock involves a high degree of risk. These risks include, among others:

we may incur significant credit losses, particularly in light of current market conditions;

our concentration of real estate loans subjects us to increased risks in the event real estate values continue to decline due to the economic recession, a further deterioration in the real estate markets or other causes:

economic and market developments, including the potential for inflation, may have an adverse effect on our business, possibly in ways that are not predictable or that we may fail to anticipate;

many of our loans are to commercial borrowers, which have a higher degree of risk than other types of loans:

if we experience loan losses in excess of estimated amounts, our earnings will be adversely affected;

our goodwill may become impaired, which may adversely impact our results of operations and financial condition and may limit our Bank s ability to pay dividends to us, thereby causing liquidity issues;

our dividend policy may change;

there is no prior public market for our common stock and one may not develop;

our Class A common stock share price could be volatile and could decline following this offering, resulting in a substantial or complete loss of your investment; and

holders of the Class B common stock have voting control of our company and are able to determine virtually all matters submitted to stockholders, including potential change in control transactions.

The foregoing is not a comprehensive list of the risks we face. You should carefully consider all information included in this prospectus, including information under Risk Factors, before investing in our Class A common stock.

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SUMMARY HISTORICAL CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL DATA

The following table sets forth certain of our historical consolidated financial data. The summary consolidated financial data as of December 31, 2009 and 2008 and for the years ended December 31, 2009, 2008 and 2007 have been derived from our audited consolidated financial statements included elsewhere in this prospectus. The summary consolidated financial data as of December 31, 2007, 2006 and 2005 and for the years ended December 31, 2006 and 2005 have been derived from our audited consolidated financial statements that are not included in this prospectus.

In January 2008, we acquired First Western Bank which included 18 offices located in western South Dakota. At the time of the acquisition, First Western Bank had total assets of approximately \$913.0 million. The results and other financial data of First Western Bank are not included in the table below for the periods prior to the date of acquisition and, therefore, the results and other financial data for such prior periods may not be comparable in all respects. In December 2008, we completed the disposition of our i_Tech subsidiary to Fiserv Solutions, Inc., which eliminated our technology services segment, one of our two historical operating segments. Because the operating results attributable to the former segment are not included in our operating results for periods subsequent to the date of disposition, our results for periods prior to the date of that transaction may not be comparable in all respects. See Note 1 of the Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements included in this prospectus.

This summary historical consolidated financial data should be read in conjunction with other information contained in this prospectus, including Management s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations and our consolidated financial statements and accompanying notes included elsewhere in this prospectus.

	As of or for the Year Ended December 31,							
		2009		2008		2007	2006	2005
(Dollars in thousands, except per sha	re da	ta)						
Selected Balance Sheet Data:								
Net loans	\$	4,424,974	\$	4,685,497	\$	3,506,625	\$ 3,262,911	\$ 2,991,904
Investment securities		1,446,280		1,072,276		1,128,657	1,124,598	1,019,901
Total assets		7,137,653		6,628,347		5,216,797	4,974,134	4,562,313
Deposits		5,824,056		5,174,259		3,999,401	3,708,511	3,547,590
Securities sold under repurchase								
agreements		474,141		525,501		604,762	731,548	518,718
Long-term debt		73,353		84,148		5,145	21,601	54,654
Subordinated debentures held by								
subsidiary trusts								

An Investment In The Securities Is Subject To Risks Associated With Investing In Stocks In The Oil And Gas Exploration And Production Industry.

The Fund, because it is concentrated in the oil and gas exploration and production industry, may be adversely affected not only by the performance of the companies in the oil and gas exploration and production industry in which it invests but also may be more susceptible to any single economic, market, political or regulatory occurrence affecting the oil and gas exploration and production industry. Oil and gas companies develop and produce crude oil and natural gas and provide drilling and other energy resources production and distribution related services. Stock prices for these

types of companies are affected by supply and demand both for their specific product or service and for energy products in general. The price of oil and gas, exploration and production spending, government regulation, world events and economic conditions will likewise affect the performance of these companies. Correspondingly, securities of companies in the energy field are subject to swift price and supply fluctuations caused by events relating to international politics, energy conservation, the success of exploration projects, and tax and other governmental regulatory policies. Weak demand for the companies' products or services or for energy products and services in general, as well as negative developments in these other areas, would adversely impact the Fund's performance. Oil and gas exploration and production can be significantly affected by natural disasters as well as changes in exchange

PRS-13

Market Linked Securities—Auto-Callable with Contingent Coupon and Contingent Downside

Principal at Risk Securities Linked to the SPDR® S&P® Oil & Gas Exploration & Production ETF due August 27, 2020

rates, interest rates, government regulation, world events and economic conditions. These companies may be at risk for environmental damage claims.

In addition, the Fund is classified as "non-diversified." A non-diversified fund generally may invest a larger percentage of its assets in the securities of a smaller number of issuers. As a result, the Fund may be more susceptible to the risks associated with these particular companies, or to a single economic, political or regulatory occurrence affecting these companies.

The Fund May Not Be Representative Of An Investment In The Oil And Gas Exploration And Production Industry.

The Fund does not represent a direct investment in the oil and gas exploration and production industry. The Fund consists of securities of companies whose primary lines of business are directly associated with the oil and gas exploration and production industry. As a result, the fund closing price of the Fund will be influenced by a variety of economic, financial and other factors affecting those companies, some of which may be unrelated to the market or other conditions applicable to the oil and gas exploration and production industry. As a result, the Fund may not perfectly correlate with the performance of the oil and gas exploration and production industry and the fund closing price of the Fund could decrease even if the performance of the oil and gas exploration and production industry as a whole increases.

Changes That Affect The Fund Or The Underlying Index May Adversely Affect The Value Of The Securities And The Amount You Will Receive At Stated Maturity.

The policies of the sponsor of the Fund (the "fund sponsor") concerning the calculation of the Fund's net asset value, additions, deletions or substitutions of securities in the Fund and the manner in which changes in the underlying index are reflected in the Fund, and changes in those policies, could affect the closing price of the shares of the Fund and, therefore, may affect the value of the securities, the likelihood of the occurrence of an automatic call, the amount payable at stated maturity and whether contingent coupon payments will be made. Similarly, the policies of the sponsor of the underlying index (the "underlying index sponsor") concerning the calculation of the underlying index and the addition, deletion or substitution of securities comprising the underlying index and the manner in which the underlying index sponsor takes account of certain changes affecting such securities may affect the level of the underlying index and the closing price of the shares of the Fund and, therefore, may affect the value of the securities, the likelihood of the occurrence of an automatic call, the amount payable at stated maturity and whether contingent coupon payments will be made. The underlying index sponsor could also discontinue or suspend calculation or dissemination of the underlying index or materially alter the methodology by which it calculates the underlying index. Any such actions could adversely affect the value of the securities.

We Cannot Control Actions By Any Of The Unaffiliated Companies Whose Securities Are Included In The Fund Or The Underlying Index.

Actions by any company whose securities are included in the Fund or in the underlying index may have an adverse effect on the price of its security, the closing price of the Fund on any calculation day, the ending price and the value of the securities. We are not affiliated with any company whose security is represented in the Fund or the underlying index. These companies will not be involved in the offering of the securities and will have no obligations with respect to the securities, including any obligation to take our or your interests into consideration for any reason. These companies will not receive any of the proceeds of the offering of the securities and will not be responsible for, and will not have participated in, the determination of the timing of, prices for, or quantities of, the securities to be issued.

These companies will not be involved with the administration, marketing or trading of the securities and will have no obligations with respect to any amounts to be paid to you on the securities.

We And Our Affiliates Have No Affiliation With The Fund Sponsor Or The Underlying Index Sponsor And Have Not Independently Verified Their Public Disclosure Of Information.

We and our affiliates are not affiliated in any way with the fund sponsor or the underlying index sponsor (collectively, the "sponsors") and have no ability to control or predict their actions, including any errors in or discontinuation of disclosure regarding their methods or policies relating to the management or calculation of the Fund or the underlying index. We have derived the information about the sponsors, the Fund and the underlying index contained in this pricing supplement and the accompanying market measure supplement from publicly available information, without independent verification. You, as an investor in the securities, should make your own investigation into the Fund, the underlying index and the sponsors. The sponsors are not involved in the offering of the securities made hereby in any way and have no obligation to consider your interests as an owner of the securities in taking any actions that might affect the value of the securities.

An Investment Linked To The Shares Of The Fund Is Different From An Investment Linked To The Underlying Index.

The performance of the shares of the Fund may not exactly replicate the performance of the underlying index because the Fund may not invest in all of the securities included in the underlying index and because the Fund will reflect transaction costs and fees that are not included in the calculation of the underlying index. The Fund may also hold securities or derivative financial instruments not included in the underlying index. It is also possible that the Fund may not fully replicate the performance of the underlying index due to the temporary unavailability of certain securities in the secondary market or due to other extraordinary circumstances. In addition, because the shares of the Fund are traded on a securities exchange and are subject to market supply and investor demand, the value of a share of the Fund may differ from the net asset value per share of the Fund. As a result, the performance of the Fund may not correlate perfectly with the performance of the underlying index, and the return on the securities based on the performance of the Fund will not be the same as the return on securities based on the performance of the underlying index.

There Are Risks Associated With The Fund.

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Although the shares of the Fund are listed for trading on NYSE Arca, Inc. (the "NYSE Arca") and a number of similar products have been traded on the NYSE Arca or other securities exchanges for varying periods of time, there is no assurance that an active trading market will continue for the shares of the Fund or that there will be liquidity in the trading market.

In addition, the Fund is subject to management risk, which is the risk that the fund sponsor's investment strategy, the implementation of which is subject to a number of constraints, may not produce the intended results. For example, the fund sponsor may elect to invest certain Fund assets in shares of equity securities that are not included in the underlying index. The Fund is also not actively managed and may be affected by a general decline in market segments relating to the underlying index. Further, the fund sponsor invests in securities included in, or representative of, the underlying index regardless of their investment merits, and the fund sponsor does not attempt to take defensive positions in declining markets.

Further, under continuous listing standards adopted by the NYSE Arca, the Fund will be required to confirm on an ongoing basis that the securities included in the underlying index satisfy the applicable listing requirements. In the event that the underlying index does not comply with the applicable listing requirements, the Fund would be required to rectify such non-compliance by requesting that the underlying index sponsor modify such underlying index, transitioning to a new underlying index or obtaining relief from the SEC. There can be no assurance that the underlying index sponsor would modify the underlying index or that relief would be obtained from the SEC and, therefore, non-compliance with the continuous listing standards may result in the Fund being delisted by the NYSE Arca. If the Fund were delisted by the NYSE Arca, the calculation agent would select a successor fund or, if no successor fund is available, would determine the fund closing price of the Fund on any date of determination.

These risks may adversely affect the price of the shares of the Fund and, consequently, the value of the securities.

You Will Not Have Any Shareholder Rights With Respect To The Shares Of The Fund.

You will not become a holder of shares of the Fund or a holder of securities included in the underlying index as a result of owning a security. You will not have any voting rights, any right to receive dividends or other distributions or any other rights with respect to such shares or securities. You will have no right to receive delivery of any shares or securities at stated maturity or upon automatic call.

Anti-dilution Adjustments Relating To The Shares Of The Fund Do Not Address Every Event That Could Affect Such Shares.

An adjustment factor, as described herein, will be used to determine the fund closing price of the Fund. The adjustment factor will be adjusted by the calculation agent for certain events affecting the shares of the Fund. However, the calculation agent will not make an adjustment for every event that could affect such shares. If an event occurs that does not require the calculation agent to adjust the adjustment factor, the value of the securities may be adversely affected.

A Contingent Coupon Payment Date, A Call Settlement Date And The Stated Maturity Date May Be Postponed If A Calculation Day Is Postponed.

A calculation day (including the final calculation day) will be postponed if the applicable originally scheduled calculation day is not a trading day or if the calculation agent determines that a market disruption event has occurred or is continuing on that calculation day. If such a postponement occurs with respect to a calculation day other than the

final calculation day, then the related contingent coupon payment date or call settlement date, as applicable, will be postponed. If such a postponement occurs with respect to the final calculation day, the stated maturity date will be the later of (i) the initial stated maturity date and (ii) three business days after the final calculation day as postponed.

Our Economic Interests And Those Of Any Dealer Participating In The Offering Are Potentially Adverse To Your Interests.

You should be aware of the following ways in which our economic interests and those of any dealer participating in the distribution of the securities, which we refer to as a "participating dealer," are potentially adverse to your interests as an investor in the securities. In engaging in certain of the activities described below, our affiliates or any participating dealer or its affiliates may take actions that may adversely affect the value of and your return on the securities, and in so doing they will have no obligation to consider your interests as an investor in the securities. Our affiliates or any participating dealer or its affiliates may realize a profit from these activities even if investors do not receive a favorable investment return on the securities.

The calculation agent is our affiliate and may be required to make discretionary judgments that affect the return you receive on the securities. WFS, which is our affiliate, will be the calculation agent for the securities. As calculation agent, WFS will determine the fund closing price of the Fund on each calculation day, the ending price of the Fund, whether the securities are automatically called, and whether you receive a contingent coupon payment on a contingent coupon payment date and may be required to make other determinations that affect the return you receive on the securities. In making these determinations, the calculation agent may be required to make discretionary judgments, including determining whether a market disruption event has occurred on a scheduled calculation day, which may result in postponement of that calculation day; determining the fund closing price of the Fund if a calculation day is postponed to the last day to which it may be postponed and a market disruption event occurs on that day; adjusting the adjustment factor and other terms of the securities in certain circumstances; if the Fund undergoes a liquidation event, selecting a successor fund or, if no successor fund is available, determining the fund closing price of the Fund on the applicable calculation day and the ending price of the Fund; and determining whether to adjust the fund closing price of the Fund on a calculation day in the event of certain changes in or modifications to the Fund or the underlying index. In making these discretionary judgments, the fact that WFS is our affiliate

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may cause it to have economic interests that are adverse to your interests as an investor in the securities, and WFS's determinations as calculation agent may adversely affect your return on the securities.

The estimated value of the securities was calculated by our affiliate and is therefore not an independent third-party valuation. WFS calculated the estimated value of the securities set forth on the cover page of this pricing supplement, which involved discretionary judgments by WFS, as described under "Risk Factors—The Estimated Value Of The Securities Is Determined By Our Affiliate's Pricing Models, Which May Differ From Those Of Other Dealers" above. Accordingly, the estimated value of the securities set forth on the cover page of this pricing supplement is not an independent third-party valuation.

Research reports by our affiliates or any participating dealer or its affiliates may be inconsistent with an investment in the securities and may adversely affect the price of the Fund. Our affiliates or any participating dealer in the offering of the securities or its affiliates may, at present or in the future, publish research reports on the Fund or the underlying index or the companies whose securities are included in the Fund or the underlying index. This research is modified from time to time without notice and may, at present or in the future, express opinions or provide recommendations that are inconsistent with purchasing or holding the securities. Any research reports on the Fund or the underlying index or the companies whose securities are included in the Fund or the underlying index could adversely affect the price of the Fund and, therefore, adversely affect the value of and your return on the securities. You are encouraged to derive information concerning the Fund from multiple sources and should not rely on the views expressed by us or our affiliates or any participating dealer or its affiliates. In addition, any research reports on the Fund or the underlying index or the companies whose securities are included in the Fund or the underlying index published on or prior to the pricing date could result in an increase in the price of the Fund on the pricing date, which would adversely affect investors in the securities by increasing the price at which the Fund must close on each calculation day (including the final calculation day) in order for investors in the securities to receive a favorable return.

Business activities of our affiliates or any participating dealer or its affiliates with the companies whose securities are included in the Fund may adversely affect the price of the Fund. Our affiliates or any participating dealer or its affiliates may, at present or in the future, engage in business with the companies whose securities are included in the Fund or the underlying index, including making loans to those companies (including exercising creditors' remedies with respect to such loans), making equity investments in those companies or providing investment banking, asset management or other advisory services to those companies. These business activities could adversely affect the price of the Fund and, therefore, adversely affect the value of and your return on the securities. In addition, in the course of these business activities, our affiliates or any participating dealer or its affiliates may acquire non-public information about one or more of the companies whose securities are included in the Fund or the underlying index. If our affiliates or any participating dealer or its affiliates do acquire such non-public information, we and they are not obligated to disclose such non-public information to you.

Hedging activities by our affiliates or any participating dealer or its affiliates may adversely affect the price of the Fund. We expect to hedge our obligations under the securities through one or more hedge counterparties, which may include our affiliates or any participating dealer or its affiliates. Pursuant to such hedging activities, our hedge counterparties may acquire shares of the Fund, securities included in the Fund or the underlying index or listed or over-the-counter derivative or synthetic instruments related to the Fund or such securities. Depending on, among other things, future market conditions, the aggregate amount and the composition of such positions are likely to vary over time. To the extent that our hedge counterparties have a long hedge position in shares of the Fund or any of the securities included in the Fund or the underlying index, or derivative or synthetic instruments related to the Fund or

such securities, they may liquidate a portion of such holdings at or about the time of a calculation day or at or about the time of a change in the securities included in the Fund or the underlying index. These hedging activities could potentially adversely affect the price of the shares of the Fund and, therefore, adversely affect the value of and your return on the securities.

Trading activities by our affiliates or any participating dealer or its affiliates may adversely affect the price of the Fund. Our affiliates or any participating dealer or its affiliates may engage in trading in the shares of the Fund or the securities included in the Fund or the underlying index and other instruments relating to the Fund or such securities on a regular basis as part of their general broker-dealer and other businesses. Any of these trading activities could potentially adversely affect the price of the shares of the Fund and, therefore, adversely affect the value of and your return on the securities.

A participating dealer or its affiliates may realize hedging profits projected by its proprietary pricing models in addition to any selling concession and/or distribution expense fee, creating a further incentive for the participating dealer to sell the securities to you. If any participating dealer or any of its affiliates conducts hedging activities for us in connection with the securities, that participating dealer or its affiliates will expect to realize a projected profit from such hedging activities. If a participating dealer receives a concession and/or distribution expense fee for the sale of the securities to you, this projected hedging profit will be in addition to the concession and/or distribution expense fee, creating a further incentive for the participating dealer to sell the securities to you.

The U.S. Federal Tax Consequences Of An Investment In The Securities Are Unclear.

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There is no direct legal authority as to the proper U.S. federal tax treatment of the securities, and we do not intend to request a ruling from the Internal Revenue Service (the "IRS"). Consequently, significant aspects of the tax treatment of the securities are uncertain, and the IRS or a court might not agree with the treatment of the securities as described in this pricing supplement under "United States Federal Tax Considerations." If the IRS were successful in asserting an alternative treatment, the tax consequences of ownership and disposition of the securities might be materially and adversely affected.

Non-U.S. holders should note that persons having withholding responsibility in respect of the securities may withhold on any coupon payment paid to a non-U.S. holder, generally at a rate of 30%. To the extent that we have withholding responsibility in respect of the securities, we intend to so withhold.

In addition, Section 871(m) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code"), imposes a withholding tax of up to 30% on "dividend equivalents" paid or deemed paid to non-U.S. investors in respect of certain financial instruments linked to U.S. equities. In light of Treasury regulations, as modified by an IRS notice, that provide a general exemption for financial instruments issued in 2018 that do not have a "delta" of one, the securities should not be subject to withholding under Section 871(m). However, the IRS could challenge this conclusion.

We will not be required to pay any additional amounts with respect to amounts withheld.

You should read carefully the discussion under "United States Federal Tax Considerations" in this pricing supplement and consult your tax adviser regarding the U.S. federal tax consequences of an investment in the securities.

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Hypothetical Returns

If the securities are automatically called:

If the securities are automatically called prior to stated maturity, you will receive the original offering price of your securities plus a final contingent coupon payment on the call settlement date. In the event the securities are automatically called, your total return on the securities will equal any contingent coupon payments received prior to the call settlement date and the contingent coupon payment received on the call settlement date.

If the securities are not automatically called:

If the securities are not automatically called prior to stated maturity, the following table illustrates, for a range of hypothetical ending prices of the Fund:

- the hypothetical percentage change from the hypothetical starting price to the hypothetical ending price; and
- the hypothetical maturity payment amount per security (excluding the final contingent coupon payment, if any).

Hypothetical percentage change from the

Hypothetical hypothetical maturity payment

ending price starting amount per security

price to the hypothetical ending price 75.00%

\$175.00	75.00%	\$1,000.00
\$160.00	60.00%	\$1,000.00
\$150.00	50.00%	\$1,000.00
\$140.00	40.00%	\$1,000.00
\$130.00	30.00%	\$1,000.00
\$120.00	20.00%	\$1,000.00
\$110.00	10.00%	\$1,000.00
$$100.00^{(1)}$	0.00%	\$1,000.00
\$90.00	-10.00%	\$1,000.00
\$80.00	-20.00%	\$1,000.00
\$75.00	-25.00%	\$1,000.00
\$74.00	-26.00%	\$740.00
\$70.00	-30.00%	\$700.00

\$60.00	-40.00%	\$600.00
\$50.00	-50.00%	\$500.00
\$40.00	-60.00%	\$400.00
\$25.00	-75.00%	\$250.00

The hypothetical starting price of \$100.00 has been chosen for illustrative purposes only and does not represent the (1) actual starting price. The actual starting price is set forth under "Terms of the Securities" above. For historical data regarding the actual closing prices of the Fund, see the historical information provided herein.

The above figures do not take into account contingent coupon payments, if any, received during the term of the securities. As evidenced above, in no event will you have a positive rate of return based solely on the maturity payment amount received at maturity; any positive return will be based solely on the contingent coupon payments, if any, received during the term of the securities.

The above figures are for purposes of illustration only and may have been rounded for ease of analysis. If the securities are not automatically called prior to stated maturity, the actual amount you will receive at stated maturity will depend on the actual starting price, ending price and threshold price.

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Hypothetical Payment at Stated Maturity

Set forth below are three examples of calculations of the maturity payment amount payable at stated maturity, assuming that the securities have not been automatically called prior to stated maturity and assuming the hypothetical starting price, threshold price and ending prices indicated in the examples. The terms used for purposes of these hypothetical examples do not represent the actual starting price or threshold price. The hypothetical starting price of \$100.00 has been chosen for illustrative purposes only and does not represent the actual starting price. The actual starting price and threshold price are set forth under "Terms of the Securities" above. For historical data regarding the actual closing prices of the Fund, see the historical information provided herein. These examples are for purposes of illustration only and the values used in the examples may have been rounded for ease of analysis.

Example 1. Ending price is greater than the starting price, and the maturity payment amount is equal to the original offering price of your securities at maturity:

Hypothetical starting price: \$100.00

Hypothetical ending price: \$150.00

Hypothetical threshold price: \$75.00, which is 75% of the hypothetical starting price

Since the hypothetical ending price is greater than the hypothetical threshold price, the maturity payment amount would equal the original offering price. Although the hypothetical ending price is significantly greater than the hypothetical starting price in this scenario, the maturity payment amount will not exceed the original offering price.

In addition to any contingent coupon payments received during the term of the securities, on the stated maturity date you would receive \$1,000 per security as well as a final contingent coupon payment.

Example 2. Ending price is less than the starting price but greater than the threshold price, and the maturity payment amount is equal to the original offering price of your securities at maturity:

Hypothetical starting price: \$100.00

Hypothetical ending price: \$90.00

Hypothetical threshold price: \$75.00, which is 75% of the hypothetical starting price

Since the hypothetical ending price is less than the hypothetical starting price, but not by more than 25%, you would be repaid the original offering price of your securities at maturity.

In addition to any contingent coupon payments received during the term of the securities, on the stated maturity date you would receive \$1,000 per security as well as a final contingent coupon payment.

Example 3. Ending price is less than the threshold price, and the maturity payment amount is less than the original offering price of your securities at maturity:

Hypothetical starting price: \$100.00

Hypothetical ending price: \$50.00

Hypothetical threshold price: \$75.00, which is 75% of the hypothetical starting price

Since the hypothetical ending price is less than the hypothetical starting price by more than 25%, you would lose a portion of the original offering price of your securities and receive the maturity payment amount equal to \$500.00 per security, calculated as follows:

In addition to any contingent coupon payments received during the term of the securities, on the stated maturity date you would receive \$500.00 per security, but no final contingent coupon payment.

These examples illustrate that you will not participate in any appreciation of the Fund, but will be fully exposed to a decrease in the Fund if the ending price is less than the threshold price.

To the extent that the starting price, threshold price and ending price differ from the values assumed above, the results indicated above would be different.

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Additional Terms of the Securities

Wells Fargo will issue the securities as part of a series of senior unsecured debt securities entitled "Medium-Term Notes, Series S," which is more fully described in the prospectus supplement. Information included in this pricing supplement supersedes information in the market measure supplement, prospectus supplement and prospectus to the extent that it is different from that information.

Certain Definitions

A <u>"trading day"</u> means a day, as determined by the calculation agent, on which the relevant stock exchange and each related futures or options exchange with respect to the Fund or any successor thereto, if applicable, are scheduled to be open for trading for their respective regular trading sessions.

The <u>"relevant stock exchange"</u> for the Fund means the primary exchange or quotation system on which shares (or other applicable securities) of the Fund are traded, as determined by the calculation agent.

The <u>"related futures or options exchange"</u> for the Fund means each exchange or quotation system where trading has a material effect (as determined by the calculation agent) on the overall market for futures or options contracts relating to the Fund.

Calculation Agent

Wells Fargo Securities, LLC, one of our subsidiaries, will act as calculation agent for the securities and may appoint agents to assist it in the performance of its duties. Pursuant to a calculation agent agreement, we may appoint a different calculation agent without your consent and without notifying you.

The calculation agent will determine whether the securities are automatically called prior to stated maturity, the amount of the payment you receive upon automatic call or at stated maturity and the contingent coupon payments, if any. In addition, the calculation agent will, among other things:

- determine whether a market disruption event has occurred;
 determine the fund closing price of the Fund under certain circumstances;
- determine if adjustments are required to the fund closing price of the Fund under various circumstances; and if the Fund undergoes a liquidation event, select a successor fund (as defined below) or, if no successor fund is available, determine the fund closing price.

All determinations made by the calculation agent will be at the sole discretion of the calculation agent and, in the absence of manifest error, will be conclusive for all purposes and binding on us and you. The calculation agent will have no liability for its determinations.

Market Disruption Events

A <u>"market disruption even</u>t" means any of the following events as determined by the calculation agent in its sole discretion:

The occurrence or existence of a material suspension of or limitation imposed on trading by the relevant stock exchange or otherwise relating to the shares (or other applicable securities) of the Fund or any successor fund on

- (A) the relevant stock exchange at any time during the one-hour period that ends at the close of trading on such day, whether by reason of movements in price exceeding limits permitted by such relevant stock exchange or otherwise.
 - The occurrence or existence of a material suspension of or limitation imposed on trading by any related futures or options exchange or otherwise in futures or options contracts relating to the shares (or other applicable securities)
- (B) of the Fund or any successor fund on any related futures or options exchange at any time during the one-hour period that ends at the close of trading on that day, whether by reason of movements in price exceeding limits permitted by the related futures or options exchange or otherwise.
- The occurrence or existence of any event, other than an early closure, that materially disrupts or impairs the ability of market participants in general to effect transactions in, or obtain market values for, shares (or other applicable securities) of the Fund or any successor fund on the relevant stock exchange at any time during the one-hour period that ends at the close of trading on that day.
- The occurrence or existence of any event, other than an early closure, that materially disrupts or impairs the ability of market participants in general to effect transactions in, or obtain market values for, futures or options contracts relating to shares (or other applicable securities) of the Fund or any successor fund on any related futures or options exchange at any time during the one-hour period that ends at the close of trading on that day.

 The closure of the relevant stock exchange or any related futures or options exchange with respect to the Fund or any successor fund prior to its scheduled closing time unless the earlier closing time is announced by the relevant stock exchange or related futures or options exchange, as applicable, at least one hour prior to the earlier of (1) the
- (E) stock exchange or related futures or options exchange, as applicable, at least one hour prior to the earlier of (1) the actual closing time for the regular trading session on such relevant stock exchange or related futures or options exchange, as applicable, and (2) the submission deadline for orders to be entered into the relevant stock exchange or related futures or options exchange, as applicable, system for execution at the close of trading on that day.

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The relevant stock exchange or any related futures or options exchange with respect to the Fund or any successor fund fails to open for trading during its regular trading session.

For purposes of determining whether a market disruption event has occurred:

- (1) "close of trading" means the scheduled closing time of the relevant stock exchange with respect to the Fund or any successor fund; and
- the "scheduled closing time" of the relevant stock exchange or any related futures or options exchange on any trading (2) day for the Fund or any successor fund means the scheduled weekday closing time of such relevant stock exchange or related futures or options exchange on such trading day, without regard to after hours or any other trading

outside the regular trading session hours.

If a market disruption event occurs or is continuing on any calculation day, then such calculation day will be postponed to the first succeeding trading day on which a market disruption event has not occurred and is not continuing; however, if such first succeeding trading day has not occurred as of the eighth trading day after the originally scheduled calculation day, that eighth trading day shall be deemed to be the calculation day. If the calculation day has been postponed eight trading days after the originally scheduled calculation day and a market disruption event occurs or is continuing with respect to the Fund on such eighth trading day, the calculation agent will determine the closing price of the Fund on such eighth trading day based on its good faith estimate of the value of the shares (or other applicable securities) of the Fund as of the close of trading on such eighth trading day.

Anti-dilution Adjustments Relating to the Fund; Alternate Calculation

Anti-dilution Adjustments

The calculation agent will adjust the adjustment factor as specified below if any of the events specified below occurs with respect to the Fund and the effective date or ex-dividend date, as applicable, for such event is after the pricing date and on or prior to the final calculation day.

The adjustments specified below do not cover all events that could affect the Fund, and there may be other events that could affect the Fund for which the calculation agent will not make any such adjustments, including, without limitation, an ordinary cash dividend. Nevertheless, the calculation agent may, in its sole discretion, make additional adjustments to any terms of the securities upon the occurrence of other events that affect or could potentially affect the market price of, or shareholder rights in, the Fund, with a view to offsetting, to the extent practical, any such change, and preserving the relative investment risks of the securities. In addition, the calculation agent may, in its sole discretion, make adjustments or a series of adjustments that differ from those described herein if the calculation agent determines that such adjustments do not properly reflect the economic consequences of the events specified in this pricing supplement or would not preserve the relative investment risks of the securities. All determinations made by the calculation agent in making any adjustments to the terms of the securities, including adjustments that are in addition to, or that differ from, those described in this pricing supplement, will be made in good faith and a commercially reasonable manner, with the aim of ensuring an equitable result. In determining whether to make any adjustment to the terms of the securities, the calculation agent may consider any adjustment made by the Options Clearing Corporation or any other equity derivatives clearing organization on options contracts on the Fund.

For any event described below, the calculation agent will not be required to adjust the adjustment factor unless the adjustment would result in a change to the adjustment factor then in effect of at least 0.10%. The adjustment factor resulting from any adjustment will be rounded up or down, as appropriate, to the nearest one-hundred thousandth.

(A) Stock Splits and Reverse Stock Splits

If a stock split or reverse stock split has occurred, then once such split has become effective, the adjustment factor will be adjusted to equal the *product* of the prior adjustment factor and the number of securities which a holder of one share (or other applicable security) of the Fund before the effective date of such stock split or reverse stock split would have owned or been entitled to receive immediately following the applicable effective date.

(B) Stock Dividends

If a dividend or distribution of shares (or other applicable securities) to which the securities are linked has been made by the Fund ratably to all holders of record of such shares (or other applicable security), then the adjustment factor will be adjusted on the ex-dividend date to equal the prior adjustment factor plus the *product* of the prior adjustment factor and the number of shares (or other applicable security) of the Fund which a holder of one share (or other applicable security) of the Fund before the ex-dividend date would have owned or been entitled to receive immediately following that date; provided, however, that no adjustment will be made for a distribution for which the number of securities of the Fund paid or distributed is based on a fixed cash equivalent value.

(C) Extraordinary Dividends

If an extraordinary dividend (as defined below) has occurred, then the adjustment factor will be adjusted on the ex-dividend date to equal the *product* of the prior adjustment factor and a fraction, the numerator of which is the closing price per share (or other applicable security) of the Fund on the trading day preceding the ex-dividend date, and the denominator of which is the amount by which the closing price per share (or other applicable security) of the Fund on the trading day preceding the ex-dividend date exceeds the extraordinary dividend amount (as defined below).

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For purposes of determining whether an extraordinary dividend has occurred:

- (1) "extraordinary dividend" means any cash dividend or distribution (or portion thereof) that the calculation agent determines, in its sole discretion, is extraordinary or special; and
- <u>"extraordinary dividend amount"</u> with respect to an extraordinary dividend for the securities of the Fund will equal (2) the amount per share (or other applicable security) of the Fund of the applicable cash dividend or distribution that is attributable to the extraordinary dividend, as determined by the calculation agent in its sole discretion.

A distribution on the securities of the Fund described below under the section entitled "—Reorganization Events" below that also constitutes an extraordinary dividend will only cause an adjustment pursuant to that "—Reorganization Events" section.

(D) Other Distributions

If the Fund declares or makes a distribution to all holders of the shares (or other applicable security) of the Fund of any non-cash assets, excluding dividends or distributions described under the section entitled "—Stock Dividends" above, then the calculation agent may, in its sole discretion, make such adjustment (if any) to the adjustment factor as it deems appropriate in the circumstances. If the calculation agent determines to make an adjustment pursuant to this paragraph, it will do so with a view to offsetting, to the extent practical, any change in the economic position of a holder of the securities that results solely from the applicable event.

(E) Reorganization Events

If the Fund, or any successor fund, is subject to a merger, combination, consolidation or statutory exchange of securities with another exchange traded fund, and the Fund is not the surviving entity (a "reorganization event"), then, on or after the date of such event, the calculation agent shall, in its sole discretion, make an adjustment to the adjustment factor or the method of determining the maturity payment amount, whether the securities are automatically called prior to stated maturity, whether a contingent coupon payment will be made or any other terms of the securities as the calculation agent determines appropriate to account for the economic effect on the securities of such event, and determine the effective date of that adjustment. If the calculation agent determines that no adjustment that it could make will produce a commercially reasonable result, then the calculation agent may deem such event a liquidation event (as defined below).

Liquidation Events

If the Fund is de-listed, liquidated or otherwise terminated (a "liquidation event"), and a successor or substitute exchange traded fund exists that the calculation agent determines, in its sole discretion, to be comparable to the Fund, then, upon the calculation agent's notification of that determination to the trustee and Wells Fargo, any subsequent fund closing price for the Fund will be determined by reference to the fund closing price of such successor or substitute exchange traded fund (such exchange traded fund being referred to herein as a "successor fund"), with such adjustments as the calculation agent determines are appropriate to account for the economic effect of such substitution on holders of the securities.

If the Fund undergoes a liquidation event prior to, and such liquidation event is continuing on, the date that any fund closing price of the Fund is to be determined and the calculation agent determines that no successor fund is available at such time, then the calculation agent will, in its discretion, calculate the fund closing price for the Fund on such date by a computation methodology that the calculation agent determines will as closely as reasonably possible replicate

the Fund, provided that if the calculation agent determines in its discretion that it is not practicable to replicate the Fund (including but not limited to the instance in which the underlying index sponsor discontinues publication of the underlying index), then the calculation agent will calculate the fund closing price for the Fund in accordance with the formula last used to calculate such fund closing price before such liquidation event, but using only those securities that were held by the Fund immediately prior to such liquidation event without any rebalancing or substitution of such securities following such liquidation event.

If a successor fund is selected or the calculation agent calculates the fund closing price as a substitute for the Fund, such successor fund or fund closing price will be used as a substitute for the Fund for all purposes, including for purposes of determining whether a market disruption event exists. Notwithstanding these alternative arrangements, a liquidation event with respect to the Fund may adversely affect the value of the securities.

If any event is both a reorganization event and a liquidation event, such event will be treated as a reorganization event for purposes of the securities unless the calculation agent makes the determination referenced in the last sentence of the section entitled "—Anti-dilution Adjustments—Reorganization Events" above.

Alternate Calculation

If at any time the method of calculating the Fund or a successor fund, or the underlying index, is changed in a material respect, or if the Fund or a successor fund is in any other way modified so that the Fund does not, in the opinion of the calculation agent, fairly represent the price of the securities of the Fund or such successor fund had such changes or modifications not been made, then the calculation agent may, at the close of business in New York City on the date that any fund closing price is to be determined, make such calculations and adjustments as, in the good faith judgment of the calculation agent, may be necessary in order to arrive at a closing price of the Fund comparable to the Fund or such successor fund, as the case may be, as if such changes or modifications had not been made, and calculate the fund closing price and the maturity payment amount and determine whether the securities are automatically called prior to stated

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maturity and whether a contingent coupon payment will be made with reference to such adjusted closing price of the Fund or such successor fund, as applicable.

Events of Default and Acceleration

If an event of default with respect to the securities has occurred and is continuing, the amount payable to a holder of a security upon any acceleration permitted by the securities, with respect to each security, will be equal to the maturity payment amount, calculated as provided herein, plus a portion of a final contingent coupon payment, if any. The maturity payment amount and any final contingent coupon payment will be calculated as though the date of acceleration were the final calculation day. The final contingent coupon payment, if any, will be prorated from and including the immediately preceding contingent coupon payment date to but excluding the date of acceleration.

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The SPDR® S&P® Oil & Gas Exploration & Production ETF

The SPDR S&P Oil & Gas Exploration & Production ETF is an exchange traded fund that seeks to provide investment results that, before fees and expenses, correspond generally to the performance of the S&P® Oil & Gas Exploration & Production Select Industry® Index, an equity index that is intended to measure the performance of the oil & gas exploration & production sub-industry of the S&P® Total Market Index, a benchmark that measures the performance of the United States equity market. See "Description of Exchange Traded Funds—The SPDR&P® Oil & Gas Exploration & Production ETF" in the accompanying market measure supplement for additional information about the SPDR S&P Oil & Gas Exploration & Production ETF.

In addition, information about the SPDR S&P Oil & Gas Exploration & Production ETF may be obtained from other sources, including, but not limited to, the fund sponsor's website (including information regarding (a) the Fund's top ten constituents and their weightings; (b) returns of the Fund and underlying index for certain periods; and (c) the fees paid to the fund sponsor). We are not incorporating by reference into this pricing supplement the website or any material it includes. Neither we nor the agent makes any representation that such publicly available information regarding the SPDR S&P Oil & Gas Exploration & Production ETF is accurate or complete.

Historical Information

We obtained the closing prices listed below from Bloomberg Financial Markets, without independent verification.

The following graph sets forth daily closing prices of the Fund for the period from January 1, 2008 to August 30, 2018. The closing price on August 30, 2018 was \$42.62. The historical performance of the Fund should not be taken as an indication of the future performance of the Fund during the term of the securities.

The SPDR® S&P® Oil & Gas Exploration & Production ETF Daily Closing Prices

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The following table sets forth the quarterly high and low closing prices, as well as end-of-period closing prices, of the Fund in the period from January 1, 2008 through August 30, 2018.

	Hiơh	Low	Last
2008		2011	Zust
First Quarter	\$55.83	3 \$44.79	\$53.73
Second Quarter			4 \$70.15
Third Quarter			3 \$44.83
Fourth Quarter			7 \$29.64
2009			
First Quarter	\$33.48	3 \$23.4	1 \$26.60
Second Quarter	\$38.25	\$27.54	4 \$31.72
Third Quarter	\$39.61	\$28.5	1 \$38.62
Fourth Quarter	\$43.36	\$36.9	1 \$41.21
2010			
First Quarter	\$44.07	7 \$39.22	2 \$42.13
Second Quarter	\$45.82	2 \$38.5	7 \$38.99
Third Quarter	\$42.85	5 \$38.03	5 \$42.26
Fourth Quarter	\$52.71	\$42.18	3 \$52.69
2011			
First Quarter			5 \$64.50
Second Quarter			1 \$58.78
Third Quarter			\$42.80
Fourth Quarter	\$57.56	5 \$39.99	9 \$52.69
2012			
First Quarter			7 \$56.91
Second Quarter			\$50.40
Third Quarter			3 \$55.69
Fourth Quarter	\$57.38	3 \$50.69	9 \$54.07
2013			
First Quarter			\$60.49
Second Quarter			1 \$58.18
Third Quarter			2 \$65.89
Fourth Quarter	\$72.74	1 \$65.02	2 \$68.53
2014	φ 7.1 .00		4 071 02
First Quarter			4 \$71.83
Second Quarter			9 \$82.28
Third Quarter			3 \$68.83
Fourth Quarter	\$66.84	+ \$42.73	5 \$47.86
2015	¢52 0/	1 010 54	5 051 66
First Quarter			5 \$51.66 3 \$46.66
Second Quarter Third Quarter			1 \$32.84
Third Quarter Fourth Quarter			
	Φ 4 U.33	ο Φ ∠δ. 04	4 \$30.22
2016			

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First Quarter	\$30.96 \$23.60 \$30.35
Second Quarter	\$37.50 \$29.23 \$34.81
Third Quarter	\$39.12 \$32.75 \$38.46
Fourth Quarter	\$43.42 \$34.73 \$41.42
2017	
First Quarter	\$42.21 \$35.17 \$37.44
Second Quarter	\$37.89 \$30.17 \$31.92
Third Quarter	\$34.37 \$29.09 \$34.09
Fourth Quarter	\$37.64 \$32.25 \$37.18
2018	
First Quarter	\$39.85 \$32.38 \$35.22
Second Quarter	\$44.22 \$34.03 \$43.06
Third Quarter (through August 30, 2018)	\$44.52 \$39.10 \$42.62

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Benefit Plan Investor Considerations

Each fiduciary of a pension, profit-sharing or other employee benefit plan to which Title I of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (<u>"ERISA"</u>) applies (<u>a "plan"</u>), should consider the fiduciary standards of ERISA in the context of the plan's particular circumstances before authorizing an investment in the securities. Accordingly, among other factors, the fiduciary should consider whether the investment would satisfy the prudence and diversification requirements of ERISA and would be consistent with the documents and instruments governing the plan. When we use the term <u>"holder"</u> in this section, we are referring to a beneficial owner of the securities and not the record holder.

Section 406 of ERISA and Section 4975 of the Code prohibit plans, as well as individual retirement accounts and Keogh plans to which Section 4975 of the Code applies (also "plans"), from engaging in specified transactions involving "plan assets" with persons who are "parties in interest" under ERISA or "disqualified persons" under the Code (collectively, "parties in interest") with respect to such plan. A violation of those "prohibited transaction" rules may result in an excise tax or other liabilities under ERISA and/or Section 4975 of the Code for such persons, unless statutory or administrative exemptive relief is available. Therefore, a fiduciary of a plan should also consider whether an investment in the securities might constitute or give rise to a prohibited transaction under ERISA and the Code.

Employee benefit plans that are governmental plans, as defined in Section 3(32) of ERISA, certain church plans, as defined in Section 3(33) of ERISA, and foreign plans, as described in Section 4(b)(4) of ERISA (collectively, "Non-ERISA Arrangements"), are not subject to the requirements of ERISA, or Section 4975 of the Code, but may be subject to similar rules under other applicable laws or regulations ("Similar Laws").

We and our affiliates may each be considered a party in interest with respect to many plans. Special caution should be exercised, therefore, before the securities are purchased by a plan. In particular, the fiduciary of the plan should consider whether statutory or administrative exemptive relief is available. The U.S. Department of Labor has issued five prohibited transaction class exemptions ("PTCEs") that may provide exemptive relief for direct or indirect prohibited transactions resulting from the purchase or holding of the securities. Those class exemptions are:

PTCE 96-23, for specified transactions determined by in-house asset managers;
PTCE 95-60, for specified transactions involving insurance company general accounts;
PTCE 91-38, for specified transactions involving bank collective investment funds;
PTCE 90-1, for specified transactions involving insurance company separate accounts; and
PTCE 84-14, for specified transactions determined by independent qualified professional asset managers.

In addition, Section 408(b)(17) of ERISA and Section 4975(d)(20) of the Code provide an exemption for transactions between a plan and a person who is a party in interest (other than a fiduciary who has or exercises any discretionary authority or control with respect to investment of the plan assets involved in the transaction or renders investment advice with respect thereto) solely by reason of providing services to the plan (or by reason of a relationship to such a service provider), if in connection with the transaction of the plan receives no less, and pays no more, than "adequate consideration" (within the meaning of Section 408(b)(17) of ERISA).

Any purchaser or holder of the securities or any interest in the securities will be deemed to have represented by its purchase and holding that either:

no portion of the assets used by such purchaser or holder to acquire or purchase the securities constitutes assets of any plan or Non-ERISA Arrangement; or

the purchase and holding of the securities by such purchaser or holder will not constitute a non-exempt prohibited transaction under Section 406 of ERISA or Section 4975 of the Code or similar violation under any Similar Laws. Due to the complexity of these rules and the penalties that may be imposed upon persons involved in non-exempt prohibited transactions, it is particularly important that fiduciaries or other persons considering purchasing the securities on behalf of or with "plan assets" of any plan consult with their counsel regarding the potential consequences under ERISA and the Code of the acquisition of the securities and the availability of exemptive relief.

The securities are contractual financial instruments. The financial exposure provided by the securities is not a substitute or proxy for, and is not intended as a substitute or proxy for, individualized investment management or advice for the benefit of any purchaser or holder of the securities. The securities have not been designed and will not be administered in a manner intended to reflect the individualized needs and objectives of any purchaser or holder of the securities.

Each purchaser or holder of the securities acknowledges and agrees that:

the purchaser or holder or its fiduciary has made and shall make all investment decisions for the purchaser or holder and the purchaser or holder has not relied and shall not rely in any way upon us or our affiliates to act as a fiduciary (i) or adviser of the purchaser or holder with respect to (a) the design and terms of the securities, (b) the purchaser or holder's investment in the securities, or (c) the exercise of or failure to exercise any rights we have under or with respect to the securities;

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- (ii) we and our affiliates have acted and will act solely for our own account in connection with (a) all transactions relating to the securities and (b) all hedging transactions in connection with our obligations under the securities;
- (iii) any and all assets and positions relating to hedging transactions by us or our affiliates are assets and positions of those entities and are not assets and positions held for the benefit of the purchaser or holder;
- (iv) our interests may be adverse to the interests of the purchaser or holder; and
- neither we nor any of our affiliates is a fiduciary or adviser of the purchaser or holder in connection with any such (v) assets, positions or transactions, and any information that we or any of our affiliates may provide is not intended to be impartial investment advice.

Purchasers of the securities have the exclusive responsibility for ensuring that their purchase, holding and subsequent disposition of the securities does not violate the fiduciary or prohibited transaction rules of ERISA, the Code or any Similar Law. Nothing herein shall be construed as a representation that an investment in the securities would be appropriate for, or would meet any or all of the relevant legal requirements with respect to investments by, plans or Non-ERISA Arrangements generally or any particular plan or Non-ERISA Arrangement.

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The following is a discussion of the material U.S. federal income and certain estate tax consequences of the ownership and disposition of the securities. It applies to you only if you purchase a security for cash at its stated principal amount and hold it as a capital asset within the meaning of Section 1221 of the Code. This discussion does not address all of the tax consequences that may be relevant to you in light of your particular circumstances or if you are a holder subject to special rules, such as:

a financial institution;
a "regulated investment company";
a "real estate investment trust";
a tax-exempt entity, including an "individual retirement account" or "Roth IRA";
a dealer or trader subject to a mark-to-market method of tax accounting with respect to the securities;

a person holding a security as part of a "straddle" or conversion transaction or who has entered into a "constructive sale" with respect to a security;

a U.S. holder (as defined below) whose functional currency is not the U.S. dollar; or

an entity classified as a partnership for U.S. federal income tax purposes. If an entity that is classified as a partnership for U.S. federal income tax purposes holds the securities, the U.S. federal income tax treatment of a partner will generally depend on the status of the partner and the activities of the partnership. If you are a partnership holding the securities or a partner in such a partnership, you should consult your tax adviser as to your particular U.S. federal tax consequences of holding and disposing of the securities.

This discussion is based on the Code, administrative pronouncements, judicial decisions and final, temporary and proposed Treasury regulations, all as of the date of this pricing supplement, changes to any of which subsequent to the date of this pricing supplement may affect the tax consequences described herein, possibly with retroactive effect. This discussion does not address the effects of any applicable state, local or non-U.S. tax laws, any alternative minimum tax consequences, the potential application of the Medicare tax on investment income or the consequences to taxpayers subject to special tax accounting rules under Section 451(b) of the Code. You should consult your tax adviser concerning the application of the U.S. federal income and estate tax laws to your particular situation (including the possibility of alternative treatments of the securities), as well as any tax consequences arising under the laws of any state, local or non-U.S. jurisdiction.

Tax Treatment of the Securities

Due to the absence of statutory, judicial or administrative authorities that directly address the treatment of the securities or instruments that are similar to the securities for U.S. federal income tax purposes, no assurance can be given that the IRS or a court will agree with the tax treatment described herein. We intend to treat a security for U.S. federal income tax purposes as a prepaid derivative contract that provides for a coupon that will be treated as gross income to you at the time received or accrued in accordance with your regular method of tax accounting. In the opinion of our counsel, Davis Polk & Wardwell LLP, this treatment of the securities is reasonable under current law; however, our counsel has advised us that it is unable to conclude affirmatively that this treatment is more likely than not to be upheld, and that alternative treatments are possible.

You should consult your tax adviser regarding the U.S. federal tax consequences of an investment in the securities. Unless otherwise stated, the following discussion is based on the treatment of the securities as

described in the previous paragraph.

Tax Consequences to U.S. Holders

This section applies only to U.S. holders. You are a <u>"U.S. holder"</u> if you are a beneficial owner of a security that is, for U.S. federal income tax purposes:

a citizen or individual resident of the United States; a corporation created or organized in or under the laws of the United States, any state thereof or the District of Columbia; or

• an estate or trust the income of which is subject to U.S. federal income taxation regardless of its source. *Tax Treatment of Coupon Payments*. Any coupon payments on the securities should be taxable as ordinary income to you at the time received or accrued in accordance with your regular method of accounting for U.S. federal income tax purposes.

Sale, Exchange or Retirement of the Securities. Upon a sale, exchange or retirement of the securities, you should recognize gain or loss equal to the difference between the amount realized on the sale, exchange or retirement and your tax basis in the securities that are sold, exchanged or retired. For this purpose, the amount realized does not include any coupon paid at retirement and may not include sale

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proceeds attributable to an accrued coupon, which may be treated as a coupon payment. Your tax basis in the securities should equal the amount you paid to acquire them. This gain or loss should be long-term capital gain or loss if you have held the securities for more than one year at the time of the sale, exchange or retirement, and should be short-term capital gain or loss otherwise. The ordinary income treatment of the coupon payments, in conjunction with the capital loss treatment of any loss recognized upon the sale, exchange or settlement of the securities, could result in adverse tax consequences to holders of the securities because the deductibility of capital losses is subject to limitations.

Possible Alternative Tax Treatments of an Investment in the Securities. Alternative U.S. federal income tax treatments of the securities are possible that, if applied, could materially and adversely affect the timing and/or character of income, gain or loss with respect to them. It is possible, for example, that the securities could be treated as debt instruments governed by Treasury regulations relating to the taxation of contingent payment debt instruments. In that event, (i) regardless of your regular method of tax accounting, in each year that you held the securities you generally would be required to accrue income, subject to certain adjustments, based on our comparable yield for similar non-contingent debt, determined as of the time of issuance of the securities, and (ii) any gain on the sale, exchange or retirement of the securities would be treated as ordinary income. Even if the securities are treated for U.S. federal income tax purposes as prepaid derivative contracts rather than debt instruments, the IRS could treat the timing and character of income with respect to coupon payments in a manner different from that described above.

Other possible U.S. federal income tax treatments of the securities could also affect the timing and character of income or loss with respect to the securities. In 2007, the U.S. Treasury Department and the IRS released a notice requesting comments on the U.S. federal income tax treatment of "prepaid forward contracts" and similar instruments. The notice focuses in particular on whether to require investors in these instruments to accrue income over the term of their investment. It also asks for comments on a number of related topics, including the character of income or loss with respect to these instruments; whether short-term instruments should be subject to any such accrual regime; the relevance of factors such as the exchange-traded status of the instruments and the nature of the underlying property to which the instruments are linked; whether these instruments are or should be subject to the "constructive ownership" regime, which very generally can operate to recharacterize certain long-term capital gain as ordinary income and impose a notional interest charge; and appropriate transition rules and effective dates. While it is not clear whether the securities would be viewed as similar to the typical prepaid forward contract described in the notice, any Treasury regulations or other guidance promulgated after consideration of these issues could materially and adversely affect the tax consequences of an investment in the securities, possibly with retroactive effect. You should consult your tax adviser regarding the possible alternative treatments of an investment in the securities and the issues presented by this notice.

Tax Consequences to Non-U.S. Holders

This section applies only to non-U.S. holders. You are a <u>"non-U.S. holder"</u> if you are a beneficial owner of a security that is, for U.S. federal income tax purposes:

an individual who is classified as a nonresident alien;
a foreign corporation; or
a foreign trust or estate.

You are not a non-U.S. holder for purposes of this discussion if you are (i) an individual who is present in the United States for 183 days or more in the taxable year of disposition of a security, (ii) a former citizen or resident of the United States or (iii) a person for whom income or gain in respect of the securities is effectively connected with the

conduct of a trade or business in the United States. If you are or may become such a person during the period in which you hold a security, you should consult your tax adviser regarding the U.S. federal tax consequences of an investment in the securities.

Because significant aspects of the tax treatment of the securities are uncertain, persons having withholding responsibility in respect of the securities may withhold on any coupon payment paid to you, generally at a rate of 30%. To the extent that we have (or an affiliate of ours has) withholding responsibility in respect of the securities, we intend to so withhold. In order to claim an exemption from, or a reduction in, the 30% withholding, you may need to comply with certification requirements to establish that you are not a U.S. person and are eligible for such an exemption or reduction under an applicable tax treaty. You should consult your tax adviser regarding the tax treatment of the securities, including the possibility of obtaining a refund of any amounts withheld and the certification requirement described above.

Possible Withholding Under Section 871(m) of the Code. Section 871(m) of the Code and Treasury regulations promulgated thereunder ("Section 871(m)") generally impose a 30% withholding tax on dividend equivalents paid or deemed paid to non-U.S. holders with respect to certain financial instruments linked to U.S. equities ("U.S. underlying equities") or indices that include U.S. underlying equities. Section 871(m) generally applies to instruments that substantially replicate the economic performance of one or more U.S. underlying equities, as determined based on tests set forth in the applicable Treasury regulations (a "specified security"). However, the regulations, as modified by an IRS notice, exempt financial instruments issued in 2018 that do not have a "delta" of one. Based on the terms of the securities and representations provided by us, our counsel is of the opinion that the securities should not be treated as transactions that have a "delta" of one within the meaning of the regulations with respect to any U.S. underlying equity and, therefore, should not be specified securities subject to withholding tax under Section 871(m).

A determination that the securities are not subject to Section 871(m) is not binding on the IRS, and the IRS may disagree with this treatment. Moreover, Section 871(m) is complex and its application may depend on your particular circumstances. For example, if you enter into other transactions relating to a U.S. underlying equity, you could be subject to withholding tax or income tax liability under

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Section 871(m) even if the securities are not specified securities subject to Section 871(m) as a general matter. You should consult your tax adviser regarding the potential application of Section 871(m) to the securities.

In the event withholding applies, we will not be required to pay any additional amounts with respect to amounts withheld.

U.S. Federal Estate Tax

If you are an individual non-U.S. holder or an entity the property of which is potentially includible in such an individual's gross estate for U.S. federal estate tax purposes (for example, a trust funded by such an individual and with respect to which the individual has retained certain interests or powers), you should note that, absent an applicable treaty exemption, a security may be treated as U.S.-situs property subject to U.S. federal estate tax. If you are such an individual or entity, you should consult your tax adviser regarding the U.S. federal estate tax consequences of investing in the securities.

Information Reporting and Backup Withholding

Amounts paid on the securities, and the proceeds of a sale, exchange or other disposition of the securities, may be subject to information reporting and, if you fail to provide certain identifying information (such as an accurate taxpayer identification number if you are a U.S. holder) or meet certain other conditions, may also be subject to backup withholding at the rate specified in the Code. If you are a non-U.S. holder that provides an appropriate IRS Form W-8, you will generally establish an exemption from backup withholding. Amounts withheld under the backup withholding rules are not additional taxes and may be refunded or credited against your U.S. federal income tax liability, provided the relevant information is timely furnished to the IRS.

FATCA

Legislation commonly referred to as "FATCA" generally imposes a withholding tax of 30% on payments to certain non-U.S. entities (including financial intermediaries) with respect to certain financial instruments, unless various U.S. information reporting and due diligence requirements have been satisfied. An intergovernmental agreement between the United States and the non-U.S. entity's jurisdiction may modify these requirements. This legislation applies to certain financial instruments that are treated as paying U.S.-source interest, dividends or dividend equivalents or other U.S.-source "fixed or determinable annual or periodical" income ("FDAP income"). If required under FATCA, withholding applies to payments of FDAP income and, after 2018, to payments of gross proceeds of the disposition (including upon retirement) of certain financial instruments treated as paying U.S.-source interest or dividends. Because the treatment of the securities is unclear, it is also unclear whether and how the FATCA rules apply to the securities. However, it would be prudent to assume that withholding agents will treat coupon payments, and potentially other payments, with respect to the securities as subject to FATCA. If withholding applies to the securities, we will not be required to pay any additional amounts with respect to amounts withheld. If you are a non-U.S. holder, or a U.S. holder holding securities through a non-U.S. intermediary, you should consult your tax adviser regarding the potential application of FATCA to the securities.

THE TAX CONSEQUENCES OF OWNING AND DISPOSING OF THE SECURITIES ARE UNCLEAR. YOU SHOULD CONSULT YOUR TAX ADVISER REGARDING THE TAX CONSEQUENCES OF OWNING AND DISPOSING OF THE SECURITIES, INCLUDING THE TAX CONSEQUENCES UNDER STATE, LOCAL, NON-U.S. AND OTHER TAX LAWS AND THE POSSIBLE EFFECTS OF CHANGES IN

U.S. FEDERAL OR OTHER TAX LAWS.

The preceding discussion constitutes the full opinion of Davis Polk & Wardwell LLP regarding the material U.S. federal tax consequences of owning and disposing of the securities.

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